

HISTORICAL TABLES



BUDGET OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Fiscal Year 2001

THE BUDGET DOCUMENTS

Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2001 contains the Budget Message of the President and information on the President's 2001 budget proposals. In addition, the *Budget* includes the Nation's third comprehensive Government-wide Performance Plan.

Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2001 contains analyses that are designed to highlight specified subject areas or provide other significant presentations of budget data that place the budget in perspective.

The *Analytical Perspectives* volume includes economic and accounting analyses; information on Federal receipts and collections; analyses of Federal spending; detailed information on Federal borrowing and debt; the Budget Enforcement Act preview report; current services estimates; and other technical presentations. It also includes information on the budget system and concepts and a listing of the Federal programs by agency and account.

Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2001 provides data on budget receipts, outlays, surpluses or deficits, Federal debt, and Federal employment covering an extended time period—in most cases beginning in fiscal year 1940 or earlier and ending in fiscal year 2005. These are much longer time periods than those covered by similar tables in other budget documents. As much as possible, the data in this volume and all other historical data in the budget documents have been made consistent with the concepts and presentation used in the 2001 Budget, so the data series are comparable over time.

Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2001—Appendix contains detailed information on the various appropriations and funds that constitute the budget and is designed primarily for the use of the Appropriations Committee. The *Appendix* contains more detailed financial information on individual programs and appropriation accounts than any of the other budget documents. It includes for each agency: the proposed text of appropriations language, budget schedules for each account, new legislative proposals, explanations of the work to be performed and the funds needed, and proposed general provisions applicable to the appropriations of

entire agencies or group of agencies. Information is also provided on certain activities whose outlays are not part of the budget totals.

A Citizen's Guide to the Federal Budget, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2001 provides general information about the budget and the budget process for the general public.

Budget System and Concepts, Fiscal Year 2001 contains an explanation of the system and concepts used to formulate the President's budget proposals.

Budget Information for States, Fiscal Year 2001 is an Office of Management and Budget (OMB) publication that provides proposed State-by-State obligations for the major Federal formula grant programs to State and local governments. The allocations are based on the proposals in the President's budget. The report is released after the budget and can be obtained from the Publications Office of the Executive Office of the President, 725 17th Street NW, Washington, DC 20503; (202) 395-7332.

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The information contained in these documents is available in electronic format from the following sources:

CD-ROM. The CD-ROM contains all of the budget documents and software to support reading, printing, and searching the documents. The CD-ROM also has many of the tables in the budget in spreadsheet format.

Internet. All budget documents, including documents that are released at a future date, will be available for downloading in several formats from the Internet. To access documents through the *World Wide Web*, use the following address:

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For more information on access to the budget documents, call (202) 512-1530 in the D.C. area or toll-free (888) 293-6498.

GENERAL NOTES

1. All years referred to are fiscal years, unless otherwise noted.
2. Detail in this document may not add to the totals due to rounding.

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Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction:	
Structure, Coverage and Concepts	1
Section Notes	5
Historical Trends	15
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances	19
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–): 1789–2005	19
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2005	21
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 1996) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2005	23
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) by Fund Group: 1934–2005	25
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts	27
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2005	27
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2005	29
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2005	31
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2005	33
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2005	40
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function	42
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2005	42
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2005	50
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency	65
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2005	65
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2005	70
Section 5—Budget Authority (On-and Off-Budget)	75
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2005	75
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2005	87
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2005	91
Table 5.4—Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2005	95
Table 5.5—Percentage Distribution of Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2005	99
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays	103
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2005	103
Section 7—Federal Debt	110
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2005	110
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2005	112
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current	113
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category	117
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2005	117
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1962–2005	118
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2005	119
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2005	120
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2005	121
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1962–2005	126
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2005	131
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1962–2005	136
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2005	141
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training	145
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–2001	145
Table 9.2—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1940–2001	146
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–2001	148
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2001	150

Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Section 9 (Continued).	
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2001	152
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–2001	154
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2001 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars)	160
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2001	161
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–2001	167
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators	170
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2005	170
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals	172
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2005 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars)	172
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2005	174
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2005	182
Section 12—Federal Grants To State and Local Governments	205
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2005 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars)	205
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2005 ..	207
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2005	213
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare	258
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2005	258
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts	271
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1999–2001	271
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1999–2001	272
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances	273
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1960–1999	273
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1960–1999	274
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1960–1999	275
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1960–1999	276
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1960–1999	277
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1960–1999	278
Section 16—Federal Health Spending	279
Table 16.1—Total Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2005	279
Section 17—Government Employment	280
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–1999	280
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–1999 (as percentage of total)	281
Table 17.3—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–2001	282
Table 17.4—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–2001 (as percentage of total)	283
Table 17.5—Government Employment and Population, 1962–1999	284

INTRODUCTION

STRUCTURE, COVERAGE AND CONCEPTS

Historical Tables provides budget users with a wide range of data on Federal Government finances. Many of the data series begin in 1940 and include estimates of the President's budget for 2000–2005. Additionally, Table 1.1 provides data on receipts, outlays, and surpluses or deficits for 1901–1939 and for earlier multi-year periods.

Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the FY2001 *Historical Tables*

The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) figures and the deflators used to produce constant dollar amounts have only been partially revised to reflect the benchmark revisions to the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) data published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis. The Bureau has only published revisions back to calendar year 1959. Quarterly and annual GDP revisions on a not seasonally adjusted basis, the basis the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) uses to produce fiscal year GDP and fiscal year Federal Sector NIPA totals, are expected to be available in the spring. For the tables in this document that display GDP, percentage of GDP, deflators, or constant dollar data, fiscal years prior to 1960 use pre-benchmark revision, not seasonally adjusted GDP and OMB estimates of deflators (adjusted to produce the same percentage year-to-year change prior to 1960 as the pre-benchmark revision deflators do). The time series available in the tables in Sections 14 and 15 have also been shortened due to lack of post-benchmark revision data. Section 15 starts with fiscal year 1960 and Section 14 covers only fiscal years 1999 through 2001.

Special Note on the President's Social Security and Medicare Solvency Proposals

Under the President's proposals, most of the budget surpluses shown in various tables in the *Historical Tables* would be allocated to debt reduction and other uses to assure the continued solvency of Social Security and Medicare. A combination of solvency transfers to these trust funds and a substantial reduction in Federal debt held by the public would increase the Government's ability to pay future Social Security and Medicare benefits. Specific uses or allocations of the on- and off-budget surpluses for these purposes are presented in the Table S-1 (Summary Tables) in Part 6 of the FY2001 *Budget*.

Structure

This document is composed of 17 sections, each of which has one or more tables. Each section covers a common theme. Section 1, for example, provides an overview of the budget and off-budget totals; Section 2 provides tables on receipts by source; and Section 3 shows outlays by function. When a section contains several tables, the general rule is to start with tables showing the broadest overview data and then work down to more detailed tables. The purpose of these tables is to present a broad range of historical budgetary data in one convenient reference source and to provide relevant comparisons most likely to be of assistance. The most common comparisons are in terms of proportions (e.g., each major receipt category as a percentage of total receipts and of the gross domestic product).

Section notes explain the nature of the activities covered by the tables in each section. Additional descriptive information is also in-

cluded where appropriate. Explanations are generally not repeated, but there are occasional cross-references to related materials.

Because of the numerous changes in the way budget data have been presented over time, there are inevitable difficulties in trying to produce comparable data to cover many years. The general rule is to provide data in as meaningful and comparable a fashion as possible. To the extent feasible, the data are presented on a basis consistent with current budget concepts. When a structural change is made, insofar as possible the data are adjusted for all years.

One significant change in recent years concerns the budgetary treatment of Federal credit programs, which was changed by the Federal Credit Reform Act of 1990. Previously the budget recorded the cost of direct and guaranteed loans on a cash basis. Under credit reform, the budget only records budget authority and outlays for the subsidy cost of direct and guaranteed loans made in 1992 and subsequent years. The subsidy is defined as the net estimated cash flows to and from the Government over the life of the loan, discounted to the present. The cash transactions are recorded as means of financing the deficit. Because it was impossible to convert the pre-1992 loans to a credit reform basis, the data are on a cash basis for pre-1992 loans and on a credit reform basis for loans made in 1992 and subsequent years.

Coverage

The Federal Government has used the unified or consolidated budget concept as the foundation for its budgetary analysis and presentation since the 1969 budget. The basic guidelines for the unified budget were presented in the *Report of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts* (October 1967). The Commission recommended the budget include all Federal fiscal activities unless there were exceptionally persuasive reasons for exclusion. Nevertheless, from the very beginning some programs were perceived as warranting special treatment. Indeed, the Commission itself recommended a bifurcated presentation: a "unified budget" composed of an "expenditure account" and a "loan

account." The distinction between the expenditure account and the loan account proved to be confusing and caused considerable complication in the budget for little benefit. As a result, this distinction was eliminated starting with the 1974 budget. However, even prior to the 1974 budget, the Export-Import Bank had been excluded by law from the budget totals, and other exclusions followed. The structure of the budget was gradually revised to show the off-budget transactions in many locations along with the on-budget transactions, and the off-budget amounts were added to the on-budget amounts in order to show total Federal spending.

The Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (Public Law 99-177) repealed the off-budget status of all then existing off-budget entities, but it also included a provision moving the Federal old-age, survivors, and disability insurance funds (collectively known as social security) off-budget. To provide a consistent time series, the budget historical data show social security off-budget for all years since its inception, and show all formerly off-budget entities on-budget for all years. The Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989 (OBRA 1989) moved the Postal Service fund off-budget, starting in fiscal year 1989. Prior to that year, the Postal Service fund is shown on-budget.

Though social security and the Postal Service are now off-budget, they continue to be Federal programs. Indeed, social security currently accounts for about one-fourth of all Federal receipts and one-fifth of all Federal spending. Hence, the budget documents include these funds and focus on the Federal totals that combine the on-budget and off-budget amounts. Various budget tables and charts show total Federal receipts, outlays, and surpluses and deficits, and divide these totals between the portions that are on-budget and off-budget.

Changes in Historical Budget Authority, Outlays, Receipts and Deficits

The major budget totals for 1998 and earlier years have changed from those published in the 2000 Budget due to corrections reported to the Treasury. Budget authority for 1998 is lower by \$37 million due to

an increase in offsetting receipts in Treasury's budget clearing account (suspense). This change also reduces outlays and increases the surplus for 1998. Additional changes to 1998 outlays include a \$56 million increase to several special and trust fund accounts in the Dept. of Interior's Office of Special Trustee for American Indians, a \$35 million increase to Impact Aid in the Dept. of Education, and a \$3 million increase in Coast Guard operating and construction accounts. In total, net outlays for 1998 are increased (and the surplus is reduced) by \$59 million. Changes to earlier years were also made in the special and trust fund accounts under the Office of Special Trustee for American Indians, increasing outlays in 1983 by \$4 million and increasing outlays for each year, starting with 1990, by amounts ranging from \$2 million in 1992 to \$171 million in 1994, dropping back to an increase of \$50 million by 1997.

Other changes were made to the functional or Budget Enforcement Act (BEA) category classifications of certain accounts as a result of joint consultations among congressional committees, the Congressional Budget Office and the Office of Management and Budget. The most significant of these changes is the reclassification of Treasury's offsetting receipt account that receives prepayment premiums from the Federal Financing Bank (FFB). This account was reclassified to the net interest function and BEA category. For 1998, this change reduces net interest budget authority and outlays by \$2.2 billion and increases other mandatory and general government function budget authority and outlays.

Note on the Fiscal Year

The Federal fiscal year begins on October 1 and ends on the subsequent September 30. It is designated by the year in which it ends; for example, fiscal year 1999 began on October 1, 1998, and ended on September 30, 1999. Prior to fiscal year 1977 the Federal fiscal years began on July 1 and ended on June 30. In calendar year 1976 the July-September period was a separate accounting period (known as the transition quarter or TQ) to bridge the period required to shift to the new fiscal year.

Concepts Relevant to the Historical Tables

Budget receipts constitute the income side of the budget; they are composed almost entirely of taxes or other compulsory payments to the Government. Any income from business-type activities (e.g., interest income or sale of electric power), and any income by Government accounts arising from payments by other Government accounts is offset against outlays, so that total *budget outlays* are reported net of offsetting collections. This method of accounting permits users to easily identify the size and trends in Federal taxes and other compulsory income, and in Federal spending financed from taxes, other compulsory income, or borrowing. *Budget surplus* refers to any excess of budget receipts over budget outlays, while *budget deficit* refers to any excess of budget outlays over budget receipts.

The terms *off-budget receipts*, *off-budget outlays*, *off-budget surpluses*, and *off-budget deficits* refer to similar categories for off-budget activities. The sum of the on-budget and off-budget transactions constitute the consolidated or total Federal Government transactions.

The budget is divided between two fund groups, Federal funds and trust funds. The Federal funds grouping includes all receipts and outlays not specified by law as being trust funds. All Federal funds are on-budget except for the Postal Service fund starting with fiscal year 1989. All trust funds are on-budget, except the two social security retirement trust funds, which are shown off-budget for all years.

The term *trust fund* as used in Federal budget accounting is frequently misunderstood. In the private sector, "trust" refers to funds of one party held by a second party (the trustee) in a fiduciary capacity. In the Federal budget, the term "trust fund" means only that the law requires the funds be accounted for separately and used only for specified purposes and that the account in which the funds are deposited is designated as a "trust fund." A change in law may change the future receipts and the terms under which the fund's resources are spent. The

determining factor as to whether a particular fund is designated as a “Federal” fund or “trust” fund is the law governing the fund.

The largest trust funds are for retirement and social insurance (e.g., civil service and military retirement, social security, medicare, and unemployment benefits). They are financed largely by social insurance taxes and contributions and payments from the general fund (the main component of Federal funds). However, there are also major trust funds for transportation (highway and airport and airways) and for other programs financed in whole or in part by beneficiary-based, earmarked taxes.

Sometimes there is confusion between budget receipts and offsetting receipts and offsetting collections. Receipts are income that results from the Government’s exercise of its sovereign power to tax, or otherwise compel payment, or from gifts of money to the Government. They are also called governmental receipts or budget receipts. Offsetting collections and offsetting receipts result from either of two kinds of transactions: business-like or market-oriented activities with the public and intragovernmental transactions, the receipt by one Government account of a payment from another account.

For example, the budget records the proceeds from the sale of postage stamps, the fees charged for admittance to recreation areas, and the proceeds from the sale of Government-owned land, as offsetting collections or offsetting receipts. An example of an intragovernmental transaction is the payments received by the General Services Administration from other Government agencies for the rent of office space. These are credited as offsetting collections in the Federal Buildings Fund. Offsetting collections and offsetting receipts are deducted from gross budget authority and outlays, rather than added to receipts. This treatment produces budget totals for receipts, budget authority, and outlays that represent governmental transactions with the public rather than market activity.

When funds are earmarked, it means the receipts or collections are separately identified and used for a specified purpose—they are not commingled (in an accounting sense) with any other money. This does not mean the money is actually kept in a separate bank account. All money in the Treasury is merged for efficient cash management. However, any earmarked funds are accounted for in such a way that the balances are always identifiable and available for the stipulated purposes.

SECTION NOTES

Notes on Section 1 (Overview of Federal Government Finances)

This section provides an overall perspective on total receipts, outlays (spending), and surpluses or deficits, the on-budget and off-budget amounts are also separately shown. Tables 1.1 and 1.2 have similar structures; 1.1 shows the data in millions of dollars, while 1.2 shows the same data as percentages of the gross domestic product (GDP). For all the tables using GDP, fiscal year GDP is used to calculate percentages of GDP. The fiscal year GDP data are shown in Table 1.2. Additionally, Table 1.1 shows budget totals annually back to 1901 and for multi-year periods back to 1789.

Table 1.3 shows total Federal receipts, outlays, and surpluses or deficits in current and constant (Fiscal Year 1996=100) dollars, and as percentages of GDP. Section 6 provides a disaggregation of the constant dollar outlays.

Table 1.4 shows receipts, outlays and surpluses or deficits for the consolidated budget by fund group. The budget is composed of two principal fund groups—Federal funds and trust funds. Normally, whenever data are shown by fund group, any payments from programs in one fund group to accounts of the other are shown as outlays of the paying fund and receipts of the collecting fund. When the two fund groups are aggregated to arrive at budget totals these interfund transactions are deducted from both receipts and outlays in order to arrive at transactions with the public. Table 1.4 displays receipts and outlays on a gross basis. That is, in contrast to normal budget practice, collections of interfund payments are included in the receipts totals rather than as offsets to outlays. These interfund collections are grossed-up to more closely approximate cash income and outgo of the fund groups.

Notes on Section 2 (Composition of Federal Government Receipts)

Section 2 provides historical information on on-budget and off-budget receipts. Table

2.1 shows total receipts divided into five major categories; it also shows the split between on-budget and off-budget receipts. Table 2.2 shows the receipts by major category as percentages of total receipts, while Table 2.3 shows the same categories of receipts as percentages of GDP. Table 2.4 disaggregates two of the major receipts categories, social insurance taxes and contributions and excise taxes, and Table 2.5 disaggregates the “other receipts” category. While the focus of the section is on total Federal receipts, auxiliary data show the amounts of trust fund receipts in each category, so it is possible to readily distinguish the Federal fund and trust fund portions.

Notes on Section 3 (Federal Government Outlays by Function)

Section 3 displays Federal Government outlays (on-budget and off-budget) according to their functional classification. The functional structure is divided into 18 broad areas (functions) that provide a coherent and comprehensive basis for analyzing the budget. Each function, in turn, is divided into basic groupings of programs entitled subfunctions. The structure has two categories—allowances and undistributed offsetting receipts—that are not truly functions but are required in order to cover the entire budget. At times a more summary presentation of functional data is needed; the data by “superfunction” is produced to satisfy this need. Table 3.1 provides outlays by superfunction and function while Table 3.2 shows outlays by function and subfunction.

In arraying data on a functional basis, budget authority and outlays are classified according to the primary purpose of the activity. To the extent feasible, this classification is made without regard to agency or organizational distinctions. Classifying each activity solely in the function defining its most important purpose—even though many activities serve more than one purpose—permits adding the budget authority and outlays of each function to obtain the budget

totals. For example, Federal spending for medicaid constitutes a health care program, but it also constitutes a form of income security benefits. However, the spending cannot be counted in both functions; since the main purpose of medicaid is to finance the health care of the beneficiaries, this program is classified in the “health” function. Section 3 provides data on budget outlays by function, while Section 5 provides comparable data on budget authority.

Notes on Section 4 (Federal Government Outlays by Agency)

Section 4 displays Federal Government outlays (on- and off-budget) by agency. Table 4.1 shows the dollar amounts of such outlays, and Table 4.2 shows the percentage distribution. The outlays by agency are based on the agency structure currently in effect. For example, the Department of Education was established by legislation enacted in 1979. However, these data show spending by the Department of Education in previous years that consists of education spending attributable to other agencies in earlier years, but now attributable to the Department of Education.

Notes on Section 5 (Budget Authority—On- and Off-Budget)

Section 5 provides data on budget authority (BA). BA is the authority provided by law for agencies to obligate the Government to spend. Table 5.1 shows BA by function and subfunction, starting with 1976. Table 5.2 provides the same information by agency, and Table 5.3 provides a percentage distribution of BA by agency. Tables 5.4 and 5.5 provide the same displays as Tables 5.2 and 5.3, but for discretionary budget authority rather than total budget authority. (Discretionary refers to the Budget Enforcement Act category that includes programs subject to the annual appropriations process.)

The data in these tables were compiled using the same methods used for the historical tables for receipts and outlays (e.g., to the extent feasible, changes in classification are reflected retroactively so the data show the same stream of transactions in the same

location for all years). However, BA is heterogeneous in nature, varying significantly from one program to another. As a result, it is not additive—either across programs or agencies for a year or, in many cases, for an agency or program across a series of years—in the same sense that budget receipts and budget outlays are additive. The following are examples of different kinds of BA and the manner in which BA results in outlays.

- BA and outlays for each year may be exactly the same (e.g., interest on the public debt).
- For each year the Congress may appropriate a large quantity of BA that will be spent over a subsequent period of years (e.g., many defense procurement contracts and major construction programs).
- Some BA (e.g., the salaries and expenses of an operating agency) is made available only for a year and any portion not obligated during that year lapses (i.e., it ceases to be available to be obligated).
- Revolving funds may operate spending programs indefinitely with no new infusion of BA, other than the authority to spend offsetting collections.
- BA may be enacted with the expectation it is unlikely ever to be used (e.g., standby borrowing authority).
- All income to a fund (e.g., certain revolving, special, and trust funds) may be permanently appropriated as BA; as long as the fund has adequate resources, there is no further relationship between the BA and outlays.
- As a result of the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990, the measurement of BA changed in most special and trust funds with legislatively imposed limitations or benefit formulas that constrain the use of BA. Where previously budget authority was the total income to the fund, BA in these funds for 1990 and subsequent years is now an estimate of the obligations to be incurred during the fiscal year for benefit payments, administration and other expenses of the fund. In some, but not all, cases it was possible to adjust BA figures for these

funds for years prior to 1990 to conform to the current concepts.

- Although major changes in the way BA is measured for credit programs (beginning in 1992) result from the Budget Enforcement Act, these tables could not be reconstructed to show revised BA figures for 1991 and prior years on the new basis.
- In its earliest years, the Federal Financing Bank (FFB) was conducted as a revolving fund, making direct loans to the public or purchasing loan assets from other funds or accounts. Each new loan by the FFB required new BA. In many cases, if the same loan were made by the account being serviced by the FFB, the loan could be financed from offsetting collections and no new BA would be recorded. Under terms of the 1985 legislation moving the FFB on-budget, the FFB ceased to make direct loans to the public. Instead, it makes loans to the accounts it services, and these accounts, in turn, make the loans to the public. Such loans could be made from new BA or other obligational authority available to the parent account. These tables have not been reconstructed to shift BA previously scored in the FFB to the parent accounts, because there is no technical way to reconfigure the data.

Despite these qualifications there is a desire for historical data on BA, and this section has been developed to meet that desire. Budget authority data are also provided by function in Table 8.9 for various discretionary program groupings.

Notes on Section 6 (Composition of Federal Government Outlays)

The “composition” categories in this section divide total outlays (including social security) into national defense and nondefense components, and then disaggregate the nondefense spending into several parts:

- *Payments for individuals:* These are Federal Government spending programs designed to transfer income (in cash or in kind) to individuals or families. To the extent feasible, this category does not include reimbursements for current services rendered to the Government (e.g., salaries

and interest). The payments may be in the form of cash paid directly to individuals or they may take the form of the provision of services or the payment of bills for activities largely financed from personal income. They include outlays for the provision of medical care (in veterans hospitals, for example) and for the payment of medical bills (e.g., medicare). They also include subsidies to reduce the cost of housing below market rates, and food and nutrition assistance (such as food stamps). The data base, while not precise, provides a reasonable perspective of the size and composition of income support transfers within any particular year and trends over time. Section 11 disaggregates the components of this category. The data in Section 6 show a significant amount of payments for individuals takes the form of grants to State and local governments to finance benefits for the ultimate recipients. These grants include medicaid, some food and nutrition assistance, and a significant portion of the housing assistance payments. Sections 11 and 12 provide a more detailed disaggregation of this spending.

- *All other grants to State and local governments:* This category consists of the Federal nondefense grants to State and local governments other than grants defined as payments for individuals. Section 12 disaggregates this spending.
- *Net interest:* This category consists of all spending (including offsetting receipts) included in the functional category “net interest.” Most spending for net interest is paid to the public as interest on the Federal debt. As shown in Table 3.2, net interest includes, as an offset, significant amounts of interest income.
- *All other:* This category consists of all remaining Federal spending and offsetting receipts except for those included in the category “undistributed offsetting receipts.” It includes most Federal loan activities and most Federal spending for foreign assistance, farm price supports, medical and other scientific research, and, in general, Federal direct program operations.

- *Undistributed offsetting receipts:* These are offsetting receipts that are not offset against any specific agency or programmatic function. They are classified as function 950 in the functional tables. Additional details on their composition can be found at the end of Table 3.2.

Table 6.1 shows these outlays in current and constant dollars, the percentage distribution of current dollar outlays, and the current dollar outlays as percentages of GDP. The term “constant dollars” means the amounts of money that would have had to be spent in each year if, on average, the unit cost of everything purchased within that category each year (including purchases financed by income transfers, interest, etc.) were the same as in the base year (fiscal year 1996). The adjustments to constant dollars are made by applying a series of chain-weighted price deflators to the current dollar data base. The composite deflator is used to produce estimates of constant dollar receipts published in Table 1.3. The separate deflators used for these calculations are shown in Table 10.1.

Notes on Section 7 (Federal Debt)

This section provides information about Federal debt. Table 7.1 contains data on gross Federal debt and its major components in terms of both the amount of debt outstanding at the end of each year and that amount as a percentage of fiscal year GDP.

Gross Federal debt is composed both of Federal debt held (owned) by the public and Federal debt held by Federal Government accounts, which is mostly held by trust funds. Federal debt held by the public consists of all Federal debt held outside the Federal Government accounts. For example, it includes debt held by individuals, private banks and insurance companies, the Federal Reserve Banks, and foreign central banks. The sale (or repayment) of Federal debt to the public is the principal means of financing a Federal budget deficit (or disposing of a Federal budget surplus).

The Federal Government accounts holding the largest amount of Federal debt securities are the civil service and military retirement,

social security, and medicare trust funds. However, significant amounts are also held by some other Government accounts, such as the unemployment and highway trust funds.

Table 7.1 divides debt held by the public between the amount held by the Federal Reserve Banks and the remainder. The Federal Reserve System is the central bank for the Nation. Their holdings of Federal debt are shown separately because they do not have the same impact on private credit markets as does other debt held by the public. They accumulate Federal debt as a result of their role as the country’s central bank, and the size of these holdings has a major impact on the Nation’s money supply. Since the Federal budget does not forecast Federal Reserve monetary policy, it does not project future changes in the amounts of Federal debt that will be held by the Federal Reserve Banks. Hence, the split of debt held by the public into that portion held by the Federal Reserve Banks and the remainder is provided only for past years. Table 2.5 shows deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System. Most interest paid by Treasury on debt held by the Federal Reserve Banks is returned to the Treasury as deposits of earnings, which are recorded as budget receipts.

As a result of a conceptual revision in the quantification of Federal debt, the data on debt held by the public and gross Federal debt—but only a small part of debt held by Government accounts—were revised back to 1956 in the 1990 budget. The total revision was relatively small—a change of under one percent of the recorded value of the debt—but the revised basis is more consistent with the quantification of interest outlays, and provides a more meaningful measure of Federal debt. The change converted most debt held by the public from the par value to the sales price plus amortized discount.

Most debt held by Government accounts is issued at par, and securities issued at a premium or discount have traditionally been recorded at par. However, zero-coupon bonds are recorded at estimated market price. Starting in 1989, total debt held by Govern-

ment accounts is adjusted for any initial discount on other securities.

Table 7.2 shows the end-of-year amounts of Federal debt subject to the general statutory limitation. It is recorded at par value (except for savings bonds) through 1988, but by law the basis was changed, in part, to accrual value for later years. Before World War I, each debt issue by the Government required specific authorization by the Congress. Starting in 1917, the nature of this limitation was modified in several steps until it developed into a limit on the total amount of Federal debt outstanding. The Treasury is free to borrow whatever amounts are needed up to the debt limit, which is changed from time to time to meet new requirements. Table 7.3 shows the ceiling at each point in time since 1940. It provides the specific legal citation, a short description of the change, and the amount of the limit specified by each Act. Most, but not all, of gross Federal debt is subject to the statutory limit.

Notes on Section 8 (Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category)

Section 8 is composed of nine tables, eight of which present outlays by the major categories used under the Budget Enforcement Act (BEA) and under previous budget agreements between Congress and the current and previous Administrations. The final table presents discretionary budget authority. (Discretionary budget authority is shown on an agency basis in Section 5, Table 5.4 and Table 5.5.) Table 8.1 shows Federal outlays within each of the categories and subcategories. The principal categories are outlays for mandatory and related programs and outlays for discretionary programs. Mandatory and related programs include direct spending and offsetting receipts whose budget authority is provided by law other than appropriations acts. These include appropriated entitlements and the food stamp program, which receive pro forma appropriations. Discretionary programs are those whose budgetary resources (other than entitlement authority) are provided in appropriations acts. The table shows three categories of discretionary programs: Defense (Function 050), International (Func-

tion 150), and Domestic (all other discretionary programs). Table 8.2 has the same structure, but shows the data in constant (FY 1996) dollars. Table 8.3 shows the percentage distribution of outlays by BEA category and Table 8.4 shows outlays by BEA category as a percentage of GDP.

Table 8.5 provides additional detail by function and/or subfunction for mandatory and related programs. Table 8.6 shows the same data in constant dollars.

Table 8.7 provides additional detail by function and/or subfunction on outlays for discretionary programs. Table 8.8 provides the same data in constant dollars. Table 8.9 provides function and/or subfunction detail on budget authority for discretionary programs.

Notes on Section 9 (Federal Government Outlays for Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training)

Tables in this section provide a broad perspective on Federal Government outlays for public physical capital, the conduct of research and development (R&D), and education and training. These data measure new Federal spending for major public physical assets, but they exclude major commodity inventories. In some cases it was necessary to use supplementary data sources to estimate missing data in order to develop a consistent historical data series. The data for the conduct of research and development continue to exclude outlays for construction and major equipment because such spending is included in outlays for physical capital.

Table 9.1 shows total investment outlays for major public physical capital, R&D, and education and training in current and constant (FY 1996) dollars, and shows the percentage distribution of outlays and outlays as a percentage of GDP. Table 9.2 focuses on direct Federal outlays and grants for major public physical capital investment in current and constant (FY 1996) dollars, disaggregating direct Federal outlays into national defense and nondefense capital investment. Table 9.3 retains the same structure as 9.2, but shows direct Federal outlay totals for physical capital

investment as percentages of total outlays and as percentages of GDP. Table 9.4 disaggregates national defense direct outlays, while Table 9.5 disaggregates nondefense outlays for major public physical capital investment. Table 9.6 shows the composition of grant outlays for major public physical capital investment.

Table 9.7 provides an overall perspective on Federal Government outlays for the conduct of R&D. It shows total R&D spending and the split between national defense and non-defense spending in four forms: in current dollars, in constant dollars, as percentages of total outlays, and as percentages of GDP. Table 9.8 shows outlays in current dollars by major function and program.

Table 9.9 shows outlays for the conduct of education and training in current dollars for direct Federal programs and for grants to State and local governments. Total outlays for the conduct of education and training as a percentage of Federal outlays and in constant (FY 1996) dollars are also shown. As with the series on physical capital, several budget data sources have been used to develop a consistent data series extending back to 1962. A discontinuity occurs between 1991 and 1992 and affects primarily direct Federal higher education outlays. For 1991 and earlier, these data include net loan outlays. Beginning in 1992, pursuant to changes in the treatment of loans as specified in the Credit Reform Act of 1990, this series includes outlays for loan repayments and defaults for loans originated in 1991 and earlier and credit subsidy outlays for loans originated in 1992 and later years.

Table 9.9 also excludes education and training outlays for physical capital (which are included in Table 9.7) and education and training outlays for the conduct of research and development (which are in Table 9.8). Also excluded are education and training programs for Federal civilian and military personnel.

Notes on Section 10 (Implicit Outlay Deflators)

Section 10 consists of Table 10.1, Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the

Historical Tables, which shows the various implicit deflators used to convert current dollar outlays to constant dollars. The constant dollar deflators are based on chain-weighted (FY 1996 chained-dollars) deflators derived from the National Income and Product Accounts data.

Notes on Section 11 (Federal Government Payments for Individuals)

This section provides detail on outlays for Federal Government payments for individuals, which are also described in the notes on Section 6. The basic purpose of the payments for individuals aggregation is to provide a broad perspective on Federal cash or in-kind payments for which no current service is rendered yet which constitutes income transfers to individuals and families. Table 11.1 provides an overview display of these data in four different forms. All four of these displays show the total payments for individuals, and the split of this total between grants to State and local governments for payments for individuals (such as medicaid and grants for housing assistance) and all other ("direct") payments for individuals.

Table 11.2 shows the functional composition of payments for individuals (see notes on Section 3 for a description of the functional classification), and includes the same grants versus nongrants ("direct") split provided in Table 11.1. The off-budget social security program finances a significant portion of the Federal payments for individuals. These tables do not distinguish between the on-budget and off-budget payments for individuals. However, all payments for individuals shown in Table 11.2 in function 650 (social security) are off-budget outlays, and all other payments for individuals are on-budget. Table 11.3 displays the payments for individuals by major program category.

Notes on Section 12 (Federal Grants To State and Local Governments)

For several decades the Federal budget documents have provided data on Federal grants to State and local governments. The purpose of these data is to identify Federal Government outlays that constitute income

to State and local governments to help finance their services and their income transfers (payments for individuals) to the public. Grants generally exclude Federal Government payments for services rendered directly to the Federal Government; for example, they exclude most Federal Government payments for research and development, and they exclude payments to State social service agencies for screening disability insurance beneficiaries for the Federal disability insurance trust fund.

Table 12.1 provides an overall perspective on grants; its structure is similar to the structure of Table 11.1.

Table 12.2 displays Federal grants by function (see notes on Section 3 for a description of the functional classification). The bulk of Federal grants are included in the Federal funds group; however, since the creation of the highway trust fund in 1957, significant amounts of grants have been financed from trust funds (see notes to Section 1 for a description of the difference between "Federal funds" and "trust funds"). All Federal grants are on-budget. Wherever trust fund outlays are included in those data, Table 12.2 not only identifies the total grants by function but also shows the split between Federal funds and trust funds.

Table 12.3 provides data on grants at the account or program level, with an identification of the function, agency, and fund group of the payment.

Notes on Section 13 (Social Security and Medicare)

Over the past several decades the social security programs (the Federal old-age and survivors insurance (OASI) and the Federal disability insurance (DI) trust funds) and the medicare programs (the Federal hospital insurance (HI) and the Federal supplementary medical insurance (SMI) trust funds) have grown to be among the largest parts of the Federal budget. Because of the size, the rates of growth, and the specialized financing of these programs, policy analysts frequently wish to identify these activities separately from all other Federal taxes and spending. As discussed in the introductory

notes, the two social security funds are off-budget, while the medicare funds are on-budget. As Table 13.1 shows, the first of these funds (OASI) began in 1937. The table shows the annual transactions of that fund and of the other funds beginning with their points of origin.

The table provides detailed information about social security and medicare by fund. It shows total cash income (including offsetting receipts) by fund, separately identifying social insurance taxes and contributions, intragovernmental income, and proprietary receipts from the public. Virtually all of the proprietary receipts from the public, especially those for the supplementary medical insurance trust fund, are medicare insurance premiums. The table shows the income, outgo, and surplus or deficit of each fund for each year, and also shows the balances of the funds available for future requirements. Most of these fund balances are invested in public debt securities and constitute a significant portion of the debt held by Government accounts (see Table 7.1).

The SMI fund, which was established in 1967, is financed primarily by payments from Federal funds and secondarily by medical insurance premiums (proprietary receipts from the public). The other three trust funds are financed primarily by social insurance taxes. The law establishing the rate and base of these taxes allocates the tax receipts among the three funds.

The table shows significant transfers by OASI and DI to the railroad retirement social security equivalent account. These transfers are equal to the additional amounts of money social security would have had to pay, less additional receipts it would have collected, if the rail labor force had been included directly under social security since the inception of the social security program.

In 1983, when the OASI fund ran short of money, Congress passed legislation that (a) provided for a one-time acceleration of military service credit payments to these trust funds, (b) provided for a Federal fund payment to OASDI for the estimated value of checks issued in prior years and charged to the trust funds but never cashed, (c)

required that the Treasury make payments to OASDHI on the first day of the month for the estimated amounts of their social insurance taxes to be collected over the course of each month (thereby increasing each affected trust fund's balances at the beginning of the month), and (d) subjected some social security benefits to Federal income or other taxes and provided for payments by Federal funds to social security of amounts equal to these additional taxes. Additionally, in 1983 the OASI fund borrowed from the DI and HI funds (the tables show the amounts of such borrowing and repayments of borrowing). The large intragovernmental collections by OASDHI in 1983 are a result of the transactions described under (a) and (b) above. Also starting in 1983, OASI began paying interest to DI and HI to reimburse them for the balances OASI borrowed from them; OASDHI paid interest to Treasury to compensate it for the balances transferred to these funds on the first day of each month. The legal requirement for Treasury to make payments on the first day of the month, and the associated interest payment, ended in 1985 for HI and in 1991 for OASI and DI.

Notes on Section 14 (Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts)

The principal system used in the United States for measuring total economic activity is the system of national income and product accounts (NIPA), which provide calculations of the GDP and related data series. These data are produced by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce. As part of this work the BEA staff analyze the budget data base and estimate transactions consistent with this measurement system. The NIPA data are normally produced for calendar years and quarters. Section 14 provides Federal Sector NIPA data on a fiscal year basis.

Notes on Section 15 (Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances)

Section 15 provides a perspective on the size and composition of total Government (Federal, State, and local) receipts and spend-

ing. Both the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Commerce Department provide information (in the national income and product accounts (NIPA) data) on income and spending for all levels of government in the United States. These tables include the NIPA State and local transactions with the Federal Government (deducting the amount of overlap due to Federal grants to State and local governments) to measure total Government receipts and spending on a fiscal year basis.

Notes on Section 16 (Federal Health Spending)

Section 16 consists of Table 16.1, Total Outlays for Health Programs. This table shows a broad definition of total Federal health spending by type of health program, including defense and veterans health programs, medicare, medicaid, Federal employees' health benefits and other health spending. It also shows Federal health spending as percentages of total outlays and of GDP.

Notes on Section 17 (Federal Employment)

Section 17 provides an overview of the size and scope of the Federal work force. The measures of Federal employment currently in use are end-strength and full-time equivalents (FTEs). End-strength is the measure of total positions filled at the end of the fiscal year, representing a "head count" of all paid employees.

Federal employment in the Executive Branch, however, is controlled on the basis of FTEs. Full-time equivalent (FTE) employment is the measure of the total number of regular (non-overtime) hours worked by an employee divided by the number of compensable hours applicable to each fiscal year. A typical FTE workyear is equal to 2,080 hours. Put simply, one full-time employee counts as one FTE, and two employees who work half-time count as one FTE. FTE data have been collected for Executive Branch agencies since 1981.

The tables included in this section illustrate the size of the governmental work forces utilizing these measures. Table 17.1 shows

the end-strength of the Executive Branch and selected agencies starting in 1940. Table 17.2 shows the end-strength of the Executive Branch and selected agencies as a percentage of total Executive Branch employment starting in 1940. Table 17.3 shows FTEs for the Executive Branch and selected agencies for

1981 and subsequent years; Table 17.4 shows these FTEs as a percentage of total Executive Branch FTEs. Table 17.5 shows a comparison of the end-strengths of Federal employment and State and local government employment, and the total of the two as a percentage of the U.S. population in each year.

HISTORICAL TRENDS

Because the *Historical Tables* publication provides a large volume and wide array of data on Federal Government finances, it is sometimes difficult to perceive the longer term patterns in various budget aggregates and components. To assist the reader in understanding some of these longer term patterns, this section provides a short summary of the trends in Federal deficits and surpluses, debt, receipts, outlays and employment.

Deficits and Debt.—As shown in Table 1.1, except for periods of war (when spending for defense increased sharply), depressions or other economic downturns (when receipts fell precipitously), the Federal budget was generally in surplus throughout most of the Nation's first 200 years. For our first 60 years as a Nation (through 1849), cumulative budget surpluses and deficits yielded a net surplus of \$70 million. The Civil War, along with the Spanish-American War and the depression of the 1890s, resulted in a cumulative deficit totaling just under \$1 billion during the 1850–1900 period. Between 1901 and 1916, the budget hovered very close to balance every year. World War I brought large deficits that totaled \$23 billion over the 1917–1919 period. The budget was then in surplus throughout the 1920s. However, the combination of the Great Depression followed by World War II resulted in a long, unbroken string of deficits that were historically unprecedented in magnitude. As a result, Federal debt held by the public mushroomed from less than \$3 billion in 1917 to \$16 billion in 1930 and then to \$242 billion by 1946. In relation to the size of the economy, debt held by the public grew from 16% of GDP in 1930 to 109% in 1946.

During much of the postwar period, this same pattern persisted—large deficits were incurred only in time of war (e.g., Korea and Vietnam) or as a result of recessions. As shown in Table 1.2, prior to the 1980s, postwar deficits as a percent of GDP reached their highest during the 1975–76 recession

at 4.3% in 1976. Debt held by the public had grown to \$477 billion by 1976, but, because the economy had grown faster, debt as a percent of GDP had declined throughout the postwar period to a low of 23.8% in 1974, climbing back to 27.5% in 1976. Following five years of deficits averaging 2.5% of GDP between 1977–1981, debt held by the public stood at 25.7% of GDP by 1981, only two percentage points higher than its postwar low.

The traditional pattern of running large deficits only in times of war or economic downturns was broken during the rest of the 1980s. In 1982, large tax cuts were enacted as were substantial increases in defense spending. Reductions in nondefense spending were not sufficient to offset the impact on the deficit. As a result, deficits averaging \$207 billion were incurred between 1983 and 1992. These unprecedented peacetime deficits increased debt held by the public from \$785 billion in 1981 to \$3.0 trillion (48.2% of GDP) in 1992.

Since peaking at \$290 billion in 1992, deficits have declined each year, dropping to a level of \$22 billion in 1997. For 1998, the Nation recorded its first budget surplus (\$69.2 billion) since 1969. As a percent of GDP, the budget bottom line went from a deficit of 4.7% in 1992 to a surplus of 0.8% in 1998, increasing to a 1.4% surplus in 1999. Debt held by the public, which peaked at 49.5% of GDP in 1993, has fallen to 39.9% in 1999.

Receipts.— From the beginning of the Republic until the start of the Civil War, our Nation relied on customs duties to finance the activities of the Federal Government. During the 19th Century, sales of public lands supplemented customs duties. While large amounts were occasionally obtained from the sale of lands, customs duties accounted for over 90% of Federal receipts in most years prior to the Civil War. Excise taxes became an important and growing source of Federal receipts starting in the 1860s. Estate and gift taxes were levied and collected

sporadically from the 1860s through World War I, although never amounting to a significant source of receipts during that time. Prior to 1913, income taxes did not exist or were inconsequential, other than for a brief time during the Civil War period, when special tax legislation raised the income tax share of Federal receipts to as much as 13% in 1866. Subsequent to the enactment of income tax legislation in 1913, these taxes grew in importance as a Federal receipts source during following decade. By 1930, the Federal Government was relying on income taxes for 60% of its receipts, while customs duties and excise taxes each accounted for 15% of the receipts total.

During the 1930s, total Federal receipts averaged about 5% of GDP. World War II brought a dramatic increase in receipts, with the Federal receipts share of GDP peaking at 20.9% in 1944. The share declined somewhat after the war and has remained fairly steady since the early 1950s, fluctuating within a range of 16–20% of GDP, and are currently at 20.0% of GDP. Despite staying within this 4% range during the postwar period, there have been some significant shifts over time in the underlying sources or composition of receipts.

The increase in taxes needed to support the war effort in the 1940s saw the income tax rise to prominence as a source of Federal receipts, reaching nearly 80% of total receipts in 1944. After the war, the income tax share of total receipts fell from a postwar high of 74% in 1952 to 64% in the late 1960s. The growth in social insurance taxes (such as social security and medicare) more than offset a postwar secular decline in excise and other non-income tax shares. The combination of substantial reductions in income taxes enacted in the early 1980s and the continued growth in social insurance taxes has resulted in a continued decline in the income tax share of total receipts. By 1983 income taxes had dropped to 54% of total receipts and have remained between 53% and 58% since then.

Corporation income taxes accounted for a large part of this postwar decline, falling from 30% of total Federal receipts in the early 1950s to 20% in 1969. During the

same period, pretax corporate profits fell from about 12% of GDP in the early 1950s to 10% in 1968. By 1980 the corporation income tax share of total receipts had dropped to 12.5%. During the 1980s, pretax corporate profits declined as a percent of GDP and, thus, the corporation income tax share dropped to as low as 6.2% in 1983, but eventually climbed back to 11.8% in 1996 and have dropped to 10.1% in 1999, but are still below the 1980 share. This sharp drop in corporation income tax share of total receipts was more than offset by the growth in social insurance taxes, as both tax rates and percentage of the workforce covered by these taxes increased. Social insurance taxes increased from only 8% of total receipts during the mid-1940s to 38% by 1992, but had declined to 33% by 1998. Excise taxes have also declined in relative importance during the postwar period, falling from a 19% share in 1950 to slightly under 4% currently.

Outlays and Federal employment.—Throughout most of the Nation's history prior to the 1930s, the bulk of Federal spending went towards national defense, veterans benefits and interest on the public debt. In 1929, for example, 71% of Federal outlays were in these three categories. The 1930s began with Federal outlays comprising just 3.3% of GDP. As shown in Table 1.2, the efforts to fight the Great Depression with public works and other nondefense Federal spending, when combined with the depressed GDP levels, caused outlays and their share of GDP to increase steadily during most of that decade, with outlays rising to 10.3% of GDP by 1939 and to 12.0% by 1941 on the eve of U.S. involvement in World War II. Defense spending during World War II resulted in outlays as a percent of GDP rising sharply, to a peak of 43.7% in 1944. The end of the war brought total spending down to 14.3% of GDP by 1949. Then the Korean war increased spending to an average 19.5% of GDP for a few years in the early 1950s, but outlays as a percent of GDP then stabilized at around 17–19% until U.S. involvement in the Vietnam war escalated sharply in the middle 1960s and early 1970s. From 1967 through 1971, Federal outlays averaged 19.6% of GDP. The decline in defense spending

as a percent of GDP that began in 1971, as the Vietnam War began to wind down, was more than offset by increased spending on human resources programs during the 1970s—due to the maturation of the social security program and other longstanding income support programs, as well as a takeoff in spending on the recently enacted Great Society programs, such as medicare and medicaid—so that total spending increased as a percent of GDP, averaging 20.1% during the 1970s. Also contributing to the increase in Federal spending was a substantial increase throughout the 1970s in grants to State and local governments. Since receipts were averaging 18% of GDP during that decade, chronic deficits averaging 2% of GDP were incurred (contributing to this was the recession of 1975–76, which saw deficits increase to 4.2% in 1976).

The 1980s began with substantial momentum in the growth of Federal nondefense spending in the areas of human resources, grants to State and local governments, and, as a result of the deficits incurred throughout the 1970s, interest on the public debt. In the early 1980s, a combination of substantially increased defense spending, continued growth in human resource spending, a tax cut and a recession caused the deficits to soar, which, in turn, sharply increased spending for interest on the public debt. Federal spending climbed to an average of nearly 23% of GDP during the 1981–1985 period. Partial reversals of the tax cut and rapid defense buildup, along with a strong economy during the second half of the decade, brought Federal spending back down to 21.2% of GDP by 1989. In the early 1990s, another recession, in the face of continued rapid growth in Federal health care spending and additional spending necessitated by the Savings and Loan crisis, caused outlays to average over 22.2% of GDP in 1991 and 1992. Since then, this outlay growth trend was reversed. Outlays as a percent of GDP have fallen each year, dropping to 18.7% in 1999. This level was last experienced in the early 1970s.

Despite the growth in total Federal spending as a percent of GDP in the postwar period, Federal employment, as shown in Table 17.1, has remained roughly constant, ranging from 1.6 to 2.3 million civilian employees (excluding

the Postal Service) throughout this period. The composition of employment has shifted dramatically between defense and civilian agencies over the last 35 years. In 1951, for example, of the 2.0 million employees, 1.2 million worked for the Department of Defense and 0.7 million worked for civilian agencies. By 1974, Federal employment was split equally between defense and civilian agencies, with each accounting for 1.07 million employees. After a buildup in defense civilian employment in the 1980s, the shift away from defense to civilian agency employment resumed in the 1990s, so that by 1999 civilian agency employment was 1.15 million and Department of Defense employment was 0.67 million, nearly the reverse of the proportions in 1951. During the past several years total Federal employment has begun to decline. Since 1992, when there were over 2.2 million civilians employed by the Federal Government, reductions of over 400 thousand employees have been achieved, bringing Federal employment down to 1.8 million in 1999.

Although total spending has increased substantially as a percent of GDP since the 1950s, the growth in the various components of spending has not been even and, thus, the composition of spending has changed significantly during the same period.

Discretionary spending totaled 12.7% of GDP in 1962, with three-fourths going to defense. Defense spending increased during the Vietnam War buildup in the late 1960s causing total discretionary outlays to rise to 13.6% of GDP by 1968, after which a secular decline began. By the middle 1970s, this category had dropped to 10% of GDP. It fluctuated between 9½–10½% of GDP until the late 1980's, when the defense buildup that started early in that decade ended. Total discretionary spending has fallen sharply over the past ten years, from 9.0% in 1989 to 6.3% in 1999. Although total discretionary spending has followed a path of secular decline over the past 25 years, its major components—defense and nondefense—have experienced contrasting histories.

Defense discretionary spending was at 9.3% of GDP in 1962. As shown in Table 8.4, spending in this category had declined to

7.4% of GDP by 1965, then increased as a result of the Vietnam War. After peaking at 9.4% of GDP in 1968, it returned to the 1965 level by 1971. The decline continued throughout the 1970s, hitting a low point in this decade of 4.7% of GDP in 1979. The defense buildup starting in the early 1980s boosted its percentage of GDP back to 6.2% by 1986, after which it again began a gradual decline throughout the rest of that decade. By 1999, defense discretionary spending stood at 3.0% of GDP, reflecting the impact of the end of the Cold War on our Nation's defense requirements and the significant economic growth during much of the 1990s.

Nondefense discretionary spending as a percent of GDP has followed a much different path. In 1962, it stood at 3.4% of GDP. During the next few years it quickly increased, reaching 4.2% of GDP by 1967. It dropped slightly after that year, but still averaged about 4.0% of GDP until 1975, when it surged to 4.5% of GDP due to the recession and, in part, to growth in spending on energy and the environment, housing and other income support programs. Much of this growth was in the form of Federal grants to State and local governments. Additional grant spending arose from the creation of General Revenue Sharing in 1972 and various anti-recession grants at the end of the decade. Nondefense discretionary outlays peaked as a percent of GDP during the recession in 1980 at 5.2%. They declined sharply as a percent of GDP starting in 1982, falling to 3.9% by 1985 and to 3.5% during the 1987–1991 period. Spending for these programs has increased slightly as a percent of GDP, climbing to 3.8% by 1994 before falling back in the subsequent years, reaching a low of 3.3% in 1998 and again in 1999.

Programmatic mandatory spending (which excludes net interest and undistributed offsetting receipts) accounts for a large part of the growth in total Federal spending as a percent of GDP since the 1950s. Major programs in this category include social security, medicare, deposit insurance and means-tested entitlements (medicaid, aid to dependent children, food stamps and other programs subject to an income test). Prior to the

start of medicare and medicaid in 1966, this category averaged 5.7% of GDP between 1962 and 1965 (less than half the size of total discretionary spending), with social security accounting for nearly half. Within a decade, this category was comparable in size to total discretionary spending, nearly doubling as a percent of GDP to 10.6% by 1976 (1.1% of which was for unemployment compensation that year).

Although part of this growth represented the impact of the 1975–76 recession on GDP levels and outlays for unemployment compensation, the largest part was due to growth in social security, medicare and medicaid. These three programs totaled 3.4% of GDP in 1968 and grew rapidly to 5.5% of GDP by 1976. While social security stabilized as a percent of GDP during 1985–1997, ranging from 4.3% to 4.6%, the growth in other programmatic mandatory spending has continued to outpace the growth in GDP since the mid-1970s (apart from recession recovery periods) due largely to medicare and medicaid. These two programs, which were 1.4% of GDP in 1976, have more than doubled as a percent of GDP since then, reaching 3.4% in 1998, dropping slightly to 3.2% in 1999. Excluding medicaid, spending for means-tested entitlements in 1999 was at 1.1% percent of GDP, less than it was more than twenty years ago in 1976. By way of contrast, the remaining programmatic mandatory spending— i.e., excluding medicare, unemployment compensation, social security, deposit insurance and means-tested entitlements— has been nearly halved as a percent of GDP, falling from 2.8% in 1976 to 1.5% in 1999. (Major programs in this grouping include Federal employee and railroad retirement, veterans' benefits other than veterans' pensions, and farm price supports.) Nevertheless, total programmatic mandatory spending in 1999 was still 10.3% of GDP compared to 6.3% for total discretionary spending.

Additional perspectives on spending trends available in this document include spending by agency, by function and subfunction and by composition of outlays categories, which include payments for individuals and grants to State and local governments.

Table 1.1—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-): 1789–2005
(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget			Medicare Solvency
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	
1789–1849	1,160	1,090	70	1,160	1,090	70	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850–1900	14,462	15,453	-991	14,462	15,453	-991	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901	588	525	63	588	525	63	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902	562	485	77	562	485	77	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903	562	517	45	562	517	45	.....	.....	.....	.....
1904	541	584	-43	541	584	-43	.....	.....	.....	.....
1905	544	567	-23	544	567	-23	.....	.....	.....	.....
1906	595	570	25	595	570	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
1907	666	579	87	666	579	87	.....	.....	.....	.....
1908	602	659	-57	602	659	-57	.....	.....	.....	.....
1909	604	694	-89	604	694	-89	.....	.....	.....	.....
1910	676	694	-18	676	694	-18	.....	.....	.....	.....
1911	702	691	11	702	691	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
1912	693	690	3	693	690	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
1913	714	715	-*	714	715	-*	.....	.....	.....	.....
1914	725	726	-*	725	726	-*	.....	.....	.....	.....
1915	683	746	-63	683	746	-63	.....	.....	.....	.....
1916	761	713	48	761	713	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
1917	1,101	1,954	-853	1,101	1,954	-853	.....	.....	.....	.....
1918	3,645	12,677	-9,032	3,645	12,677	-9,032	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	5,130	18,493	-13,363	5,130	18,493	-13,363	.....	.....	.....	.....
1920	6,649	6,358	291	6,649	6,358	291	.....	.....	.....	.....
1921	5,571	5,062	509	5,571	5,062	509	.....	.....	.....	.....
1922	4,026	3,289	736	4,026	3,289	736	.....	.....	.....	.....
1923	3,853	3,140	713	3,853	3,140	713	.....	.....	.....	.....
1924	3,871	2,908	963	3,871	2,908	963	.....	.....	.....	.....
1925	3,641	2,924	717	3,641	2,924	717	.....	.....	.....	.....
1926	3,795	2,930	865	3,795	2,930	865	.....	.....	.....	.....
1927	4,013	2,857	1,155	4,013	2,857	1,155	.....	.....	.....	.....
1928	3,900	2,961	939	3,900	2,961	939	.....	.....	.....	.....
1929	3,862	3,127	734	3,862	3,127	734	.....	.....	.....	.....
1930	4,058	3,320	738	4,058	3,320	738	.....	.....	.....	.....
1931	3,116	3,577	-462	3,116	3,577	-462	.....	.....	.....	.....
1932	1,924	4,659	-2,735	1,924	4,659	-2,735	.....	.....	.....	.....
1933	1,997	4,598	-2,602	1,997	4,598	-2,602	.....	.....	.....	.....
1934	2,955	6,541	-3,586	2,955	6,541	-3,586	.....	.....	.....	.....
1935	3,609	6,412	-2,803	3,609	6,412	-2,803	.....	.....	.....	.....
1936	3,923	8,228	-4,304	3,923	8,228	-4,304	.....	.....	.....	.....
1937	5,387	7,580	-2,193	5,122	7,582	-2,460	265	-2	267	.....
1938	6,751	6,840	-89	6,364	6,850	-486	387	-10	397	.....
1939	6,295	9,141	-2,846	5,792	9,154	-3,362	503	-13	516	.....
1940	6,548	9,468	-2,920	5,998	9,482	-3,484	550	-14	564	.....
1941	8,712	13,653	-4,941	8,024	13,618	-5,594	688	35	653	.....
1942	14,634	35,137	-20,503	13,738	35,071	-21,333	896	66	830	.....
1943	24,001	78,555	-54,554	22,871	78,466	-55,595	1,130	89	1,041	.....
1944	43,747	91,304	-47,557	42,455	91,190	-48,735	1,292	114	1,178	.....
1945	45,159	92,712	-47,553	43,849	92,569	-48,720	1,310	143	1,167	.....
1946	39,296	55,232	-15,936	38,057	55,022	-16,964	1,238	210	1,028	.....
1947	38,514	34,496	4,018	37,055	34,193	2,861	1,459	303	1,157	.....
1948	41,560	29,764	11,796	39,944	29,396	10,548	1,616	368	1,248	.....
1949	39,415	38,835	580	37,724	38,408	-684	1,690	427	1,263	.....
1950	39,443	42,562	-3,119	37,336	42,038	-4,702	2,106	524	1,583	.....
1951	51,616	45,514	6,102	48,496	44,237	4,259	3,120	1,277	1,843	.....
1952	66,167	67,686	-1,519	62,573	65,956	-3,383	3,594	1,730	1,864	.....
1953	69,608	76,101	-6,493	65,511	73,771	-8,259	4,097	2,330	1,766	.....
1954	69,701	70,855	-1,154	65,112	67,943	-2,831	4,589	2,912	1,677	.....

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1.1—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-): 1789–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget			Medicare Solvency
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	
1955	65,451	68,444	-2,993	60,370	64,461	-4,091	5,081	3,983	1,098	
1956	74,587	70,640	3,947	68,162	65,668	2,494	6,425	4,972	1,452	
1957	79,990	76,578	3,412	73,201	70,562	2,639	6,789	6,016	773	
1958	79,636	82,405	-2,769	71,587	74,902	-3,315	8,049	7,503	546	
1959	79,249	92,098	-12,849	70,953	83,102	-12,149	8,296	8,996	-700	
1960	92,492	92,191	301	81,851	81,341	510	10,641	10,850	-209	
1961	94,388	97,723	-3,335	82,279	86,046	-3,766	12,109	11,677	431	
1962	99,676	106,821	-7,146	87,405	93,286	-5,881	12,271	13,535	-1,265	
1963	106,560	111,316	-4,756	92,385	96,352	-3,966	14,175	14,964	-789	
1964	112,613	118,528	-5,915	96,248	102,794	-6,546	16,366	15,734	632	
1965	116,817	118,228	-1,411	100,094	101,699	-1,605	16,723	16,529	194	
1966	130,835	134,532	-3,698	111,749	114,817	-3,068	19,085	19,715	-630	
1967	148,822	157,464	-8,643	124,420	137,040	-12,620	24,401	20,424	3,978	
1968	152,973	178,134	-25,161	128,056	155,798	-27,742	24,917	22,336	2,581	
1969	186,882	183,640	3,242	157,928	158,436	-507	28,953	25,204	3,749	
1970	192,807	195,649	-2,842	159,348	168,042	-8,694	33,459	27,607	5,852	
1971	187,139	210,172	-23,033	151,294	177,346	-26,052	35,845	32,826	3,019	
1972	207,309	230,681	-23,373	167,402	193,824	-26,423	39,907	36,857	3,050	
1973	230,799	245,707	-14,908	184,715	200,118	-15,403	46,084	45,589	495	
1974	263,224	269,359	-6,135	209,299	217,270	-7,971	53,925	52,089	1,836	
1975	279,090	332,332	-53,242	216,633	271,892	-55,260	62,458	60,440	2,018	
1976	298,060	371,792	-73,732	231,671	302,183	-70,512	66,389	69,609	-3,220	
TQ	81,232	95,975	-14,744	63,216	76,555	-13,339	18,016	19,421	-1,405	
1977	355,559	409,218	-53,659	278,741	328,502	-49,760	76,817	80,716	-3,899	
1978	399,561	458,746	-59,186	314,169	369,089	-54,920	85,391	89,657	-4,266	
1979	463,302	504,032	-40,729	365,309	404,054	-38,745	97,994	99,978	-1,984	
1980	517,112	590,947	-73,835	403,903	476,618	-72,715	113,209	114,329	-1,120	
1981	599,272	678,249	-78,976	469,097	543,053	-73,956	130,176	135,196	-5,020	
1982	617,766	745,755	-127,989	474,299	594,351	-120,052	143,467	151,404	-7,937	
1983	600,562	808,385	-207,822	453,242	661,277	-208,035	147,320	147,108	212	
1984	666,486	851,874	-185,388	500,411	686,061	-185,650	166,075	165,813	262	
1985	734,088	946,423	-212,334	547,918	769,615	-221,698	186,171	176,807	9,363	
1986	769,215	990,460	-221,245	568,986	806,962	-237,976	200,228	183,498	16,731	
1987	854,353	1,004,122	-149,769	640,951	810,290	-169,339	213,402	193,832	19,570	
1988	909,303	1,064,489	-155,187	667,812	861,798	-193,986	241,491	202,691	38,800	
1989	991,190	1,143,671	-152,481	727,525	932,760	-205,235	263,666	210,911	52,754	
1990	1,031,969	1,253,198	-221,229	750,314	1,028,133	-277,819	281,656	225,065	56,590	
1991	1,055,041	1,324,403	-269,361	761,157	1,082,716	-321,559	293,885	241,687	52,198	
1992	1,091,279	1,381,684	-290,404	788,853	1,129,345	-340,492	302,426	252,339	50,087	
1993	1,154,401	1,409,512	-255,110	842,467	1,142,925	-300,457	311,934	266,587	45,347	
1994	1,258,627	1,461,902	-203,275	923,601	1,182,530	-258,929	335,026	279,372	55,654	
1995	1,351,830	1,515,837	-164,007	1,000,751	1,227,173	-226,422	351,079	288,664	62,415	
1996	1,453,062	1,560,572	-107,510	1,085,570	1,259,668	-174,098	367,492	300,904	66,588	
1997	1,579,292	1,601,282	-21,990	1,187,302	1,290,656	-103,354	391,990	310,626	81,364	
1998	1,721,798	1,652,611	69,187	1,305,999	1,336,007	-30,008	415,799	316,604	99,195	
1999	1,827,454	1,703,040	124,414	1,382,986	1,382,262	724	444,468	320,778	123,690	
2000 estimate	1,956,252	1,789,562	166,690	1,479,489	1,460,633	18,856	476,763	328,929	147,834	
2001 estimate	2,019,031	1,835,033	183,998	1,519,136	1,494,777	24,159	499,895	340,256	159,639	15,400
2002 estimate	2,081,220	1,895,317	185,903	1,558,994	1,545,153	1,241	522,226	350,164	172,062	12,600
2003 estimate	2,147,489	1,962,853	184,636	1,603,242	1,602,924	318	544,247	359,929	184,318	
2004 estimate	2,236,091	2,041,131	194,960	1,669,431	1,669,089	342	566,660	372,042	194,618	
2005 estimate	2,340,896	2,125,451	215,445	1,742,330	1,740,539	1,791	598,566	384,912	213,654	

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Budget figures prior to 1933 are based on the "Administrative Budget" concepts rather than the "Unified Budget" concepts.

Table 1.2—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1930–2005

Year	GDP (in bil- lions of dollars)	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget			Medicare Solvency
		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	
1930	97.4	4.2	3.4	0.8	4.2	3.4	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
1931	83.7	3.7	4.3	–0.6	3.7	4.3	–0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
1932	67.5	2.9	6.9	–4.1	2.9	6.9	–4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1933	57.4	3.5	8.0	–4.5	3.5	8.0	–4.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1934	61.1	4.8	10.7	–5.9	4.8	10.7	–5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
1935	69.5	5.2	9.2	–4.0	5.2	9.2	–4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
1936	78.4	5.0	10.5	–5.5	5.0	10.5	–5.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1937	87.7	6.1	8.6	–2.5	5.8	8.6	–2.8	0.3	–*	0.3	.....
1938	88.8	7.6	7.7	–0.1	7.2	7.7	–0.5	0.4	–*	0.4	.....
1939	88.9	7.1	10.3	–3.2	6.5	10.3	–3.8	0.6	–*	0.6	.....
1940	96.5	6.8	9.8	–3.0	6.2	9.8	–3.6	0.6	–*	0.6	.....
1941	113.9	7.6	12.0	–4.3	7.0	12.0	–4.9	0.6	*	0.6	.....
1942	144.2	10.1	24.4	–14.2	9.5	24.3	–14.8	0.6	*	0.6	.....
1943	180.0	13.3	43.6	–30.3	12.7	43.6	–30.9	0.6	*	0.6	.....
1944	209.0	20.9	43.7	–22.8	20.3	43.6	–23.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	.....
1945	221.4	20.4	41.9	–21.5	19.8	41.8	–22.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	.....
1946	222.9	17.6	24.8	–7.1	17.1	24.7	–7.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	.....
1947	234.9	16.4	14.7	1.7	15.8	14.6	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	.....
1948	256.6	16.2	11.6	4.6	15.6	11.5	4.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	.....
1949	271.7	14.5	14.3	0.2	13.9	14.1	–0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	.....
1950	273.6	14.4	15.6	–1.1	13.6	15.4	–1.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	.....
1951	321.3	16.1	14.2	1.9	15.1	13.8	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	.....
1952	348.9	19.0	19.4	–0.4	17.9	18.9	–1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	.....
1953	373.1	18.7	20.4	–1.7	17.6	19.8	–2.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	.....
1954	378.0	18.4	18.7	–0.3	17.2	18.0	–0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	.....
1955	395.3	16.6	17.3	–0.8	15.3	16.3	–1.0	1.3	1.0	0.3	.....
1956	427.6	17.4	16.5	0.9	15.9	15.4	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.3	.....
1957	450.5	17.8	17.0	0.8	16.2	15.7	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.2	.....
1958	460.6	17.3	17.9	–0.6	15.5	16.3	–0.7	1.7	1.6	0.1	.....
1959	491.8	16.1	18.7	–2.6	14.4	16.9	–2.5	1.7	1.8	–0.1	.....
1960	519.8	17.8	17.7	0.1	15.7	15.6	0.1	2.0	2.1	–*	.....
1961	530.9	17.8	18.4	–0.6	15.5	16.2	–0.7	2.3	2.2	0.1	.....
1962	568.6	17.5	18.8	–1.3	15.4	16.4	–1.0	2.2	2.4	–0.2	.....
1963	600.2	17.8	18.5	–0.8	15.4	16.1	–0.7	2.4	2.5	–0.1	.....
1964	642.3	17.5	18.5	–0.9	15.0	16.0	–1.0	2.5	2.4	0.1	.....
1965	688.2	17.0	17.2	–0.2	14.5	14.8	–0.2	2.4	2.4	*	.....
1966	757.2	17.3	17.8	–0.5	14.8	15.2	–0.4	2.5	2.6	–0.1	.....
1967	811.7	18.3	19.4	–1.1	15.3	16.9	–1.6	3.0	2.5	0.5	.....
1968	870.0	17.6	20.5	–2.9	14.7	17.9	–3.2	2.9	2.6	0.3	.....
1969	949.4	19.7	19.3	0.3	16.6	16.7	–0.1	3.0	2.7	0.4	.....
1970	1,013.7	19.0	19.3	–0.3	15.7	16.6	–0.9	3.3	2.7	0.6	.....
1971	1,081.7	17.3	19.4	–2.1	14.0	16.4	–2.4	3.3	3.0	0.3	.....
1972	1,178.5	17.6	19.6	–2.0	14.2	16.4	–2.2	3.4	3.1	0.3	.....
1973	1,313.6	17.6	18.7	–1.1	14.1	15.2	–1.2	3.5	3.5	*	.....
1974	1,441.7	18.3	18.7	–0.4	14.5	15.1	–0.6	3.7	3.6	0.1	.....
1975	1,559.2	17.9	21.3	–3.4	13.9	17.4	–3.5	4.0	3.9	0.1	.....
1976	1,735.9	17.2	21.4	–4.2	13.3	17.4	–4.1	3.8	4.0	–0.2	.....
TQ	459.2	17.7	20.9	–3.2	13.8	16.7	–2.9	3.9	4.2	–0.3	.....
1977	1,974.6	18.0	20.7	–2.7	14.1	16.6	–2.5	3.9	4.1	–0.2	.....
1978	2,219.5	18.0	20.7	–2.7	14.2	16.6	–2.5	3.8	4.0	–0.2	.....
1979	2,504.9	18.5	20.1	–1.6	14.6	16.1	–1.5	3.9	4.0	–0.1	.....
1980	2,731.8	18.9	21.6	–2.7	14.8	17.4	–2.7	4.1	4.2	–*	.....
1981	3,060.3	19.6	22.2	–2.6	15.3	17.7	–2.4	4.3	4.4	–0.2	.....
1982	3,231.1	19.1	23.1	–4.0	14.7	18.4	–3.7	4.4	4.7	–0.2	.....
1983	3,441.7	17.4	23.5	–6.0	13.2	19.2	–6.0	4.3	4.3	*	.....
1984	3,846.5	17.3	22.1	–4.8	13.0	17.8	–4.8	4.3	4.3	*	.....

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1.2—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1930–2005—Continued

Year	GDP (in bil- lions of dollars)	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget			Medicare Solvency
		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	
1985	4,141.6	17.7	22.9	–5.1	13.2	18.6	–5.4	4.5	4.3	0.2	.....
1986	4,398.3	17.5	22.5	–5.0	12.9	18.3	–5.4	4.6	4.2	0.4	.....
1987	4,653.9	18.4	21.6	–3.2	13.8	17.4	–3.6	4.6	4.2	0.4	.....
1988	5,016.6	18.1	21.2	–3.1	13.3	17.2	–3.9	4.8	4.0	0.8	.....
1989	5,406.6	18.3	21.2	–2.8	13.5	17.3	–3.8	4.9	3.9	1.0	.....
1990	5,738.4	18.0	21.8	–3.9	13.1	17.9	–4.8	4.9	3.9	1.0	.....
1991	5,927.9	17.8	22.3	–4.5	12.8	18.3	–5.4	5.0	4.1	0.9	.....
1992	6,221.7	17.5	22.2	–4.7	12.7	18.2	–5.5	4.9	4.1	0.8	.....
1993	6,560.9	17.6	21.5	–3.9	12.8	17.4	–4.6	4.8	4.1	0.7	.....
1994	6,948.8	18.1	21.0	–2.9	13.3	17.0	–3.7	4.8	4.0	0.8	.....
1995	7,322.6	18.5	20.7	–2.2	13.7	16.8	–3.1	4.8	3.9	0.9	.....
1996	7,700.1	18.9	20.3	–1.4	14.1	16.4	–2.3	4.8	3.9	0.9	.....
1997	8,182.8	19.3	19.6	–0.3	14.5	15.8	–1.3	4.8	3.8	1.0	.....
1998	8,636.3	19.9	19.1	0.8	15.1	15.5	–0.3	4.8	3.7	1.1	.....
1999	9,115.4	20.0	18.7	1.4	15.2	15.2	*	4.9	3.5	1.4	.....
2000 estimate	9,571.9	20.4	18.7	1.7	15.5	15.3	0.2	5.0	3.4	1.5	.....
2001 estimate	10,041.3	20.1	18.3	1.8	15.1	14.9	0.1	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.2
2002 estimate	10,502.4	19.8	18.0	1.8	14.8	14.7	*	5.0	3.3	1.6	0.1
2003 estimate	10,982.8	19.6	17.9	1.7	14.6	14.6	*	5.0	3.3	1.7	.....
2004 estimate	11,502.0	19.4	17.7	1.7	14.5	14.5	*	4.9	3.2	1.7	.....
2005 estimate	12,084.5	19.4	17.6	1.8	14.4	14.4	*	5.0	3.2	1.8	.....

* 0.05 percent or less.

Note: Budget figures prior to 1933 are based on the "Administrative Budget" concepts rather than the "Unified Budget" concepts.

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 1.3—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) IN CURRENT DOLLARS, CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS, AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1940–2005

(dollar amounts in billions)

Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars			In Constant (FY 1996 Dollars)			Addendum: Composite Deflator	As Percentages of GDP		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1940	6.5	9.5	–2.9	80.4	116.3	–35.9	0.0814	6.8	9.8	–3.0
1941	8.7	13.7	–4.9	101.9	159.7	–57.8	0.0855	7.6	12.0	–4.3
1942	14.6	35.1	–20.5	156.2	375.0	–218.8	0.0937	10.1	24.4	–14.2
1943	24.0	78.6	–54.6	219.6	718.7	–499.1	0.1093	13.3	43.6	–30.3
1944	43.7	91.3	–47.6	385.8	805.1	–419.4	0.1134	20.9	43.7	–22.8
1945	45.2	92.7	–47.6	400.3	821.9	–421.6	0.1128	20.4	41.9	–21.5
1946	39.3	55.2	–15.9	366.6	515.2	–148.7	0.1072	17.6	24.8	–7.1
1947	38.5	34.5	4.0	332.9	298.2	34.7	0.1157	16.4	14.7	1.7
1948	41.6	29.8	11.8	361.4	258.8	102.6	0.1150	16.2	11.6	4.6
1949	39.4	38.8	0.6	327.1	322.3	4.8	0.1205	14.5	14.3	0.2
1950	39.4	42.6	–3.1	307.7	332.0	–24.3	0.1282	14.4	15.6	–1.1
1951	51.6	45.5	6.1	381.5	336.4	45.1	0.1353	16.1	14.2	1.9
1952	66.2	67.7	–1.5	469.3	480.0	–10.8	0.1410	19.0	19.4	–0.4
1953	69.6	76.1	–6.5	471.3	515.2	–44.0	0.1477	18.7	20.4	–1.7
1954	69.7	70.9	–1.2	455.9	463.4	–7.5	0.1529	18.4	18.7	–0.3
1955	65.5	68.4	–3.0	424.7	444.2	–19.4	0.1541	16.6	17.3	–0.8
1956	74.6	70.6	3.9	460.1	435.8	24.3	0.1621	17.4	16.5	0.9
1957	80.0	76.6	3.4	470.3	450.2	20.1	0.1701	17.8	17.0	0.8
1958	79.6	82.4	–2.8	444.6	460.1	–15.5	0.1791	17.3	17.9	–0.6
1959	79.2	92.1	–12.8	430.7	500.5	–69.8	0.1840	16.1	18.7	–2.6
1960	92.5	92.2	0.3	498.6	497.0	1.6	0.1855	17.8	17.7	0.1
1961	94.4	97.7	–3.3	496.0	513.5	–17.5	0.1903	17.8	18.4	–0.6
1962	99.7	106.8	–7.1	516.5	553.5	–37.0	0.1930	17.5	18.8	–1.3
1963	106.6	111.3	–4.8	530.2	553.8	–23.7	0.2010	17.8	18.5	–0.8
1964	112.6	118.5	–5.9	551.5	580.5	–29.0	0.2042	17.5	18.5	–0.9
1965	116.8	118.2	–1.4	564.9	571.7	–6.8	0.2068	17.0	17.2	–0.2
1966	130.8	134.5	–3.7	612.8	630.1	–17.3	0.2135	17.3	17.8	–0.5
1967	148.8	157.5	–8.6	673.4	712.5	–39.1	0.2210	18.3	19.4	–1.1
1968	153.0	178.1	–25.2	663.1	772.1	–109.1	0.2307	17.6	20.5	–2.9
1969	186.9	183.6	3.2	767.2	753.9	13.3	0.2436	19.7	19.3	0.3
1970	192.8	195.6	–2.8	747.0	758.0	–11.0	0.2581	19.0	19.3	–0.3
1971	187.1	210.2	–23.0	681.2	765.1	–83.8	0.2747	17.3	19.4	–2.1
1972	207.3	230.7	–23.4	708.5	788.4	–79.9	0.2926	17.6	19.6	–2.0
1973	230.8	245.7	–14.9	745.7	793.9	–48.2	0.3095	17.6	18.7	–1.1
1974	263.2	269.4	–6.1	786.9	805.3	–18.3	0.3345	18.3	18.7	–0.4
1975	279.1	332.3	–53.2	758.6	903.3	–144.7	0.3679	17.9	21.3	–3.4
1976	298.1	371.8	–73.7	754.8	941.5	–186.7	0.3949	17.2	21.4	–4.2
TQ	81.2	96.0	–14.7	198.8	234.9	–36.1	0.4086	17.7	20.9	–3.2
1977	355.6	409.2	–53.7	830.4	955.7	–125.3	0.4282	18.0	20.7	–2.7
1978	399.6	458.7	–59.2	876.0	1,005.8	–129.8	0.4561	18.0	20.7	–2.7
1979	463.3	504.0	–40.7	938.8	1,021.3	–82.5	0.4935	18.5	20.1	–1.6
1980	517.1	590.9	–73.8	952.0	1,087.9	–135.9	0.5432	18.9	21.6	–2.7
1981	599.3	678.2	–79.0	998.8	1,130.4	–131.6	0.6000	19.6	22.2	–2.6
1982	617.8	745.8	–128.0	963.6	1,163.2	–199.6	0.6411	19.1	23.1	–4.0
1983	600.6	808.4	–207.8	894.2	1,203.7	–309.4	0.6716	17.4	23.5	–6.0
1984	666.5	851.9	–185.4	946.8	1,210.2	–263.4	0.7039	17.3	22.1	–4.8
1985	734.1	946.4	–212.3	1,008.6	1,300.4	–291.7	0.7278	17.7	22.9	–5.1
1986	769.2	990.5	–221.2	1,032.1	1,328.9	–296.9	0.7453	17.5	22.5	–5.0
1987	854.4	1,004.1	–149.8	1,116.1	1,311.7	–195.6	0.7655	18.4	21.6	–3.2
1988	909.3	1,064.5	–155.2	1,151.6	1,348.1	–196.5	0.7896	18.1	21.2	–3.1
1989	991.2	1,143.7	–152.5	1,208.9	1,394.9	–186.0	0.8199	18.3	21.2	–2.8
1990	1,032.0	1,253.2	–221.2	1,217.1	1,478.0	–260.9	0.8479	18.0	21.8	–3.9
1991	1,055.0	1,324.4	–269.4	1,194.0	1,498.9	–304.8	0.8836	17.8	22.3	–4.5
1992	1,091.3	1,381.7	–290.4	1,198.3	1,517.2	–318.9	0.9107	17.5	22.2	–4.7
1993	1,154.4	1,409.5	–255.1	1,234.8	1,507.7	–272.9	0.9349	17.6	21.5	–3.9
1994	1,258.6	1,461.9	–203.3	1,317.5	1,530.3	–212.8	0.9553	18.1	21.0	–2.9

Table 1.3—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) IN CURRENT DOLLARS, CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS, AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1940–2005—Continued

(dollar amounts in billions)

Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars			In Constant (FY 1996 Dollars)			Addendum: Composite Deflator	As Percentages of GDP		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1995	1,351.8	1,515.8	–164.0	1,382.8	1,550.6	–167.8	0.9776	18.5	20.7	–2.2
1996	1,453.1	1,560.6	–107.5	1,453.1	1,560.6	–107.5	1.0000	18.9	20.3	–1.4
1997	1,579.3	1,601.3	–22.0	1,550.9	1,572.5	–21.6	1.0183	19.3	19.6	–0.3
1998	1,721.8	1,652.6	69.2	1,672.0	1,604.8	67.2	1.0298	19.9	19.1	0.8
1999	1,827.5	1,703.0	124.4	1,745.1	1,626.3	118.8	1.0472	20.0	18.7	1.4
2000 estimate	1,956.3	1,789.6	166.7	1,825.9	1,670.3	155.6	1.0714	20.4	18.7	1.7
2001 estimate	2,019.0	1,835.0	184.0	1,842.2	1,674.3	167.9	1.0960	20.1	18.3	1.8
2002 estimate	2,081.2	1,895.3	185.9	1,855.3	1,689.5	165.7	1.1218	19.8	18.0	1.8
2003 estimate	2,147.5	1,962.9	184.6	1,868.8	1,708.2	160.7	1.1491	19.6	17.9	1.7
2004 estimate	2,236.1	2,041.1	195.0	1,899.2	1,733.6	165.6	1.1774	19.4	17.7	1.7
2005 estimate	2,340.9	2,125.5	215.4	1,940.2	1,761.7	178.6	1.2065	19.4	17.6	1.8

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Note: The surplus allocation for debt reduction is part of the President's overall budgetary framework to extend the solvency of Social Security and Medicare, and is shown in Table S–1 in Part 6 of the 2001 *Budget*.

Table 1.4—RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-) BY FUND GROUP: 1934–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Receipts				Outlays				Surplus or Deficit (-)		
	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Trans- actions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Trans- actions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds
1934	2,955	2,926	72	-42	6,541	6,558	25	-42	-3,586	-3,633	47
1935	3,609	3,578	76	-45	6,412	6,427	30	-45	-2,803	-2,849	46
1936	3,923	3,871	168	-116	8,228	8,335	9	-116	-4,304	-4,464	159
1937	5,387	4,794	691	-99	7,580	7,620	58	-99	-2,193	-2,826	633
1938	6,751	5,477	1,474	-201	6,840	6,689	351	-201	-89	-1,212	1,124
1939	6,295	4,822	1,657	-184	9,141	8,718	607	-184	-2,846	-3,896	1,051
1940	6,548	4,929	1,845	-225	9,468	8,974	720	-225	-2,920	-4,045	1,125
1941	8,712	6,900	2,090	-277	13,653	13,260	671	-277	-4,941	-6,360	1,419
1942	14,634	12,336	2,613	-315	35,137	34,831	620	-315	-20,503	-22,496	1,992
1943	24,001	21,117	3,279	-395	78,555	78,765	185	-395	-54,554	-57,648	3,094
1944	43,747	40,466	3,896	-615	91,304	92,284	-365	-615	-47,557	-51,818	4,261
1945	45,159	41,875	5,045	-1,760	92,712	94,846	-374	-1,760	-47,553	-52,972	5,419
1946	39,296	36,357	5,144	-2,205	55,232	56,204	1,234	-2,205	-15,936	-19,847	3,910
1947	38,514	35,380	4,885	-1,751	34,496	34,803	1,444	-1,751	4,018	577	3,441
1948	41,560	37,822	4,894	-1,156	29,764	28,988	1,932	-1,156	11,796	8,834	2,962
1949	39,415	35,849	4,750	-1,184	38,835	37,686	2,333	-1,184	580	-1,838	2,417
1950	39,443	35,334	5,823	-1,715	42,562	38,389	5,888	-1,715	-3,119	-3,055	-65
1951	51,616	46,183	6,729	-1,296	45,514	43,732	3,078	-1,296	6,102	2,451	3,651
1952	66,167	59,989	7,744	-1,566	67,686	64,994	4,257	-1,566	-1,519	-5,005	3,486
1953	69,608	63,085	8,080	-1,557	76,101	73,006	4,652	-1,557	-6,493	-9,921	3,427
1954	69,701	62,774	8,297	-1,370	70,855	65,924	6,301	-1,370	-1,154	-3,151	1,997
1955	65,451	58,168	8,627	-1,344	68,444	62,341	7,447	-1,344	-2,993	-4,173	1,180
1956	74,587	65,594	10,745	-1,753	70,640	64,281	8,111	-1,753	3,947	1,313	2,634
1957	79,990	68,847	13,210	-2,067	76,578	67,189	11,456	-2,067	3,412	1,657	1,755
1958	79,636	66,720	15,082	-2,166	82,405	69,737	14,834	-2,166	-2,769	-3,017	248
1959	79,249	65,800	15,770	-2,321	92,098	77,071	17,348	-2,321	-12,849	-11,271	-1,578
1960	92,492	75,647	19,232	-2,387	92,191	74,856	19,722	-2,387	301	791	-490
1961	94,388	75,175	22,320	-3,107	97,723	79,368	21,462	-3,107	-3,335	-4,193	858
1962	99,676	79,700	22,981	-3,005	106,821	86,546	23,281	-3,005	-7,146	-6,847	-299
1963	106,560	84,013	25,792	-3,245	111,316	90,643	23,918	-3,245	-4,756	-6,630	1,874
1964	112,613	87,511	28,461	-3,358	118,528	96,098	25,788	-3,358	-5,915	-8,588	2,673
1965	116,817	90,943	29,202	-3,328	118,228	94,853	26,703	-3,328	-1,411	-3,910	2,499
1966	130,835	101,428	32,959	-3,552	134,532	106,590	31,495	-3,552	-3,698	-5,162	1,464
1967	148,822	111,835	42,213	-5,227	157,464	127,544	35,147	-5,227	-8,643	-15,709	7,066
1968	152,973	114,726	44,011	-5,764	178,134	143,100	40,799	-5,764	-25,161	-28,373	3,212
1969	186,882	143,322	51,108	-7,549	183,640	148,192	42,996	-7,549	3,242	-4,871	8,112
1970	192,807	143,159	58,425	-8,777	195,649	156,327	48,099	-8,777	-2,842	-13,168	10,326
1971	187,139	133,785	64,937	-11,583	210,172	163,681	58,074	-11,583	-23,033	-29,896	6,863
1972	207,309	148,846	71,619	-13,156	230,681	178,144	65,693	-13,156	-23,373	-29,299	5,926
1973	230,799	161,357	90,767	-21,325	245,707	187,044	79,988	-21,325	-14,908	-25,687	10,779
1974	263,224	181,228	103,789	-21,793	269,359	201,376	89,776	-21,793	-6,135	-20,148	14,013
1975	279,090	187,505	117,647	-26,061	332,332	248,174	110,220	-26,061	-53,242	-60,669	7,427
1976	298,060	201,099	132,509	-35,548	371,792	277,242	130,099	-35,548	-73,732	-76,143	2,410
TQ	81,232	54,085	31,625	-4,478	95,975	66,878	33,575	-4,478	-14,744	-12,794	-1,950
1977	355,559	241,312	151,503	-37,256	409,218	304,474	142,000	-37,256	-53,659	-63,162	9,502
1978	399,561	270,490	166,468	-37,397	458,746	342,372	153,771	-37,397	-59,186	-71,882	12,697
1979	463,302	316,366	188,072	-41,136	504,032	375,435	169,733	-41,136	-40,729	-59,069	18,339
1980	517,112	350,856	212,106	-45,850	590,947	433,494	203,302	-45,850	-73,835	-82,639	8,804
1981	599,272	410,422	240,601	-51,751	678,249	496,222	233,778	-51,751	-78,976	-85,799	6,823
1982	617,766	409,253	270,138	-61,625	745,755	543,486	263,894	-61,625	-127,989	-134,233	6,244
1983	600,562	382,432	319,363	-101,233	808,385	613,331	296,286	-101,233	-207,822	-230,899	23,077
1984	666,486	420,399	338,661	-92,574	851,874	638,692	305,757	-92,574	-185,388	-218,293	32,905
1985	734,088	460,311	397,500	-123,723	946,423	726,795	343,351	-123,723	-212,334	-266,483	54,149
1986	769,215	474,125	423,377	-128,287	990,460	757,263	361,484	-128,287	-221,245	-283,138	61,893
1987	854,353	538,709	444,203	-128,559	1,004,122	761,096	371,585	-128,559	-149,769	-222,387	72,618
1988	909,303	561,447	491,202	-143,346	1,064,489	814,358	393,478	-143,346	-155,187	-252,910	97,724
1989	991,190	615,322	535,941	-160,073	1,143,671	891,286	412,458	-160,073	-152,481	-275,964	123,483

See note at end of table.

Table 1.4—RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) BY FUND GROUP: 1934–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Receipts				Outlays				Surplus or Deficit (–)		
	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Transactions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Transactions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds
1990	1,031,969	635,838	566,931	–170,799	1,253,198	977,212	446,785	–170,799	–221,229	–341,374	120,145
1991	1,055,041	641,572	603,912	–190,443	1,324,403	1,022,667	492,179	–190,443	–269,361	–381,095	111,733
1992	1,091,279	656,296	636,125	–201,141	1,381,684	1,042,718	540,107	–201,141	–290,404	–386,422	96,018
1993	1,154,401	705,457	671,516	–222,571	1,409,512	1,060,952	571,130	–222,571	–255,110	–355,496	100,385
1994	1,258,627	775,027	694,016	–210,416	1,461,902	1,073,623	598,694	–210,416	–203,275	–298,596	95,321
1995	1,351,830	838,831	729,028	–216,029	1,515,837	1,102,097	629,769	–216,029	–164,007	–263,266	99,259
1996	1,453,062	917,134	775,748	–239,820	1,560,572	1,139,262	661,130	–239,820	–107,510	–222,128	114,618
1997	1,579,292	1,010,315	818,347	–249,370	1,601,282	1,158,244	692,408	–249,370	–21,990	–147,929	125,939
1998	1,721,798	1,113,467	870,967	–262,636	1,652,611	1,205,474	709,773	–262,636	69,187	–92,007	161,194
1999	1,827,454	1,164,384	937,639	–274,569	1,703,040	1,252,697	724,912	–274,569	124,414	–88,313	212,727
2000 estimate	1,956,252	1,260,599	988,810	–293,157	1,789,562	1,318,199	764,520	–293,157	166,690	–57,600	224,290
2001 estimate	2,019,031	1,292,574	1,056,750	–330,293	1,835,033	1,349,878	815,448	–330,293	183,998	–57,304	241,302
2002 estimate	2,081,220	1,318,068	1,107,725	–344,573	1,895,317	1,389,862	850,028	–344,573	185,903	–71,794	257,697
2003 estimate	2,147,489	1,353,930	1,154,709	–361,150	1,962,853	1,431,570	892,433	–361,150	184,636	–77,640	262,276
2004 estimate	2,236,091	1,411,485	1,215,598	–390,992	2,041,131	1,485,823	946,300	–390,992	194,960	–74,338	269,298
2005 estimate	2,340,896	1,470,782	1,289,005	–418,891	2,125,451	1,543,281	1,001,061	–418,891	215,445	–72,499	287,944

Note: Receipts and outlays have been adjusted in this table by including interfund offsetting receipts of federal funds and trust funds in each fund's receipt totals and excluding them from the outlay totals.

Note: The surplus allocation for debt reduction is part of the President's overall budgetary framework to extend the solvency of Social Security and Medicare, and is shown in Table S–1 in Part 6 of the 2001 *Budget*.

Table 2.1—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes ¹	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts ²			Excise Taxes ²	Other ³	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1934	420	364	30	(30)		1,354	788	2,955	(2,955)	
1935	527	529	31	(31)		1,439	1,084	3,609	(3,609)	
1936	674	719	52	(52)		1,631	847	3,923	(3,923)	
1937	1,092	1,038	580	(315)	(265)	1,876	801	5,387	(5,122)	(265)
1938	1,286	1,287	1,541	(1,154)	(387)	1,863	773	6,751	(6,364)	(387)
1939	1,029	1,127	1,593	(1,090)	(503)	1,871	675	6,295	(5,792)	(503)
1940	892	1,197	1,785	(1,235)	(550)	1,977	698	6,548	(5,998)	(550)
1941	1,314	2,124	1,940	(1,252)	(688)	2,552	781	8,712	(8,024)	(688)
1942	3,263	4,719	2,452	(1,557)	(896)	3,399	801	14,634	(13,738)	(896)
1943	6,505	9,557	3,044	(1,913)	(1,130)	4,096	800	24,001	(22,871)	(1,130)
1944	19,705	14,838	3,473	(2,181)	(1,292)	4,759	972	43,747	(42,455)	(1,292)
1945	18,372	15,988	3,451	(2,141)	(1,310)	6,265	1,083	45,159	(43,849)	(1,310)
1946	16,098	11,883	3,115	(1,877)	(1,238)	6,998	1,202	39,296	(38,057)	(1,238)
1947	17,935	8,615	3,422	(1,963)	(1,459)	7,211	1,331	38,514	(37,055)	(1,459)
1948	19,315	9,678	3,751	(2,134)	(1,616)	7,356	1,461	41,560	(39,944)	(1,616)
1949	15,552	11,192	3,781	(2,091)	(1,690)	7,502	1,388	39,415	(37,724)	(1,690)
1950	15,755	10,449	4,338	(2,232)	(2,106)	7,550	1,351	39,443	(37,336)	(2,106)
1951	21,616	14,101	5,674	(2,554)	(3,120)	8,648	1,578	51,616	(48,496)	(3,120)
1952	27,934	21,226	6,445	(2,851)	(3,594)	8,852	1,710	66,167	(62,573)	(3,594)
1953	29,816	21,238	6,820	(2,723)	(4,097)	9,877	1,857	69,608	(65,511)	(4,097)
1954	29,542	21,101	7,208	(2,619)	(4,589)	9,945	1,905	69,701	(65,112)	(4,589)
1955	28,747	17,861	7,862	(2,781)	(5,081)	9,131	1,850	65,451	(60,370)	(5,081)
1956	32,188	20,880	9,320	(2,896)	(6,425)	9,929	2,270	74,587	(68,162)	(6,425)
1957	35,620	21,167	9,997	(3,208)	(6,789)	10,534	2,672	79,990	(73,201)	(6,789)
1958	34,724	20,074	11,239	(3,190)	(8,049)	10,638	2,961	79,636	(71,587)	(8,049)
1959	36,719	17,309	11,722	(3,427)	(8,296)	10,578	2,921	79,249	(70,953)	(8,296)
1960	40,715	21,494	14,683	(4,042)	(10,641)	11,676	3,923	92,492	(81,851)	(10,641)
1961	41,338	20,954	16,439	(4,331)	(12,109)	11,860	3,796	94,388	(82,279)	(12,109)
1962	45,571	20,523	17,046	(4,776)	(12,271)	12,534	4,001	99,676	(87,405)	(12,271)
1963	47,588	21,579	19,804	(5,629)	(14,175)	13,194	4,395	106,560	(92,385)	(14,175)
1964	48,697	23,493	21,963	(5,597)	(16,366)	13,731	4,731	112,613	(96,248)	(16,366)
1965	48,792	25,461	22,242	(5,519)	(16,723)	14,570	5,753	116,817	(100,094)	(16,723)
1966	55,446	30,073	25,546	(6,460)	(19,085)	13,062	6,708	130,835	(111,749)	(19,085)
1967	61,526	33,971	32,619	(8,217)	(24,401)	13,719	6,987	148,822	(124,420)	(24,401)
1968	68,726	28,665	33,923	(9,007)	(24,917)	14,079	7,580	152,973	(128,056)	(24,917)
1969	87,249	36,678	39,015	(10,062)	(28,953)	15,222	8,718	186,882	(157,928)	(28,953)
1970	90,412	32,829	44,362	(10,903)	(33,459)	15,705	9,499	192,807	(159,348)	(33,459)
1971	86,230	26,785	47,325	(11,481)	(35,845)	16,614	10,185	187,139	(151,294)	(35,845)
1972	94,737	32,166	52,574	(12,667)	(39,907)	15,477	12,355	207,309	(167,402)	(39,907)
1973	103,246	36,153	63,115	(17,031)	(46,084)	16,260	12,026	230,799	(184,715)	(46,084)
1974	118,952	38,620	75,071	(21,146)	(53,925)	16,844	13,737	263,224	(209,299)	(53,925)
1975	122,386	40,621	84,534	(22,077)	(62,458)	16,551	14,998	279,090	(216,633)	(62,458)
1976	131,603	41,409	90,769	(24,381)	(66,389)	16,963	17,317	298,060	(231,671)	(66,389)
TQ	38,801	8,460	25,219	(7,203)	(18,016)	4,473	4,279	81,232	(63,216)	(18,016)
1977	157,626	54,892	106,485	(29,668)	(76,817)	17,548	19,008	355,559	(278,741)	(76,817)
1978	180,988	59,952	120,967	(35,576)	(85,391)	18,376	19,278	399,561	(314,169)	(85,391)
1979	217,841	65,677	138,939	(40,945)	(97,994)	18,745	22,101	463,302	(365,309)	(97,994)
1980	244,069	64,600	157,803	(44,594)	(113,209)	24,329	26,311	517,112	(403,903)	(113,209)
1981	285,917	61,137	182,720	(52,545)	(130,176)	40,839	28,659	599,272	(469,097)	(130,176)
1982	297,744	49,207	201,498	(58,031)	(143,467)	36,311	33,006	617,766	(474,299)	(143,467)
1983	288,938	37,022	208,994	(61,674)	(147,320)	35,300	30,309	600,562	(453,242)	(147,320)
1984	298,415	56,893	239,376	(73,301)	(166,075)	37,361	34,440	666,486	(500,411)	(166,075)
1985	334,531	61,331	265,163	(78,992)	(186,171)	35,992	37,072	734,088	(547,918)	(186,171)
1986	348,959	63,143	283,901	(83,673)	(200,228)	32,919	40,292	769,215	(568,986)	(200,228)
1987	392,557	83,926	303,318	(89,916)	(213,402)	32,457	42,095	854,353	(640,951)	(213,402)
1988	401,181	94,508	334,335	(92,845)	(241,491)	35,227	44,051	909,303	(667,812)	(241,491)
1989	445,690	103,291	359,416	(95,751)	(263,666)	34,386	48,407	991,190	(727,525)	(263,666)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.1—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes ¹	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts ²			Excise Taxes ²	Other ³	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1990	466,884	93,507	380,047	(98,392)	(281,656)	35,345	56,186	1,031,969	(750,314)	(281,656)
1991	467,827	98,086	396,016	(102,131)	(293,885)	42,402	50,710	1,055,041	(761,157)	(293,885)
1992	475,964	100,270	413,689	(111,263)	(302,426)	45,569	55,787	1,091,279	(788,853)	(302,426)
1993	509,680	117,520	428,300	(116,366)	(311,934)	48,057	50,844	1,154,401	(842,467)	(311,934)
1994	543,055	140,385	461,475	(126,450)	(335,026)	55,225	58,487	1,258,627	(923,601)	(335,026)
1995	590,244	157,004	484,473	(133,394)	(351,079)	57,484	62,625	1,351,830	(1,000,751)	(351,079)
1996	656,417	171,824	509,414	(141,922)	(367,492)	54,014	61,393	1,453,062	(1,085,570)	(367,492)
1997	737,466	182,293	539,371	(147,381)	(391,990)	56,924	63,238	1,579,292	(1,187,302)	(391,990)
1998	828,586	188,677	571,831	(156,032)	(415,799)	57,673	75,031	1,721,798	(1,305,999)	(415,799)
1999	879,480	184,680	611,833	(167,365)	(444,468)	70,414	81,047	1,827,454	(1,382,986)	(444,468)
2000 estimate	951,586	192,395	650,021	(173,258)	(476,763)	68,384	93,866	1,956,252	(1,479,489)	(476,763)
2001 estimate	972,410	194,770	682,080	(182,185)	(499,895)	76,676	93,095	2,019,031	(1,519,136)	(499,895)
2002 estimate	995,192	195,360	712,168	(189,942)	(522,226)	79,785	98,715	2,081,220	(1,558,994)	(522,226)
2003 estimate	1,025,609	195,689	741,669	(197,422)	(544,247)	80,774	103,748	2,147,489	(1,603,242)	(544,247)
2004 estimate	1,066,053	200,027	771,331	(204,671)	(566,660)	81,752	116,928	2,236,091	(1,669,431)	(566,660)
2005 estimate	1,116,828	205,880	815,315	(216,749)	(598,566)	83,412	119,461	2,340,896	(1,742,330)	(598,566)

¹ Beginning in 1987, includes trust fund receipts for the hazardous substance superfund. The trust fund amounts are as follows (in millions of dollars): 1987: 196; 1988: 313; 1989: 292; 1990: 461; 1991: 591; 1992: 380; 1993: 886; 1994: 653; 1995: 612; 1996: 323; 1997: 4; 1998: 79; 1999: 10; 2000: 0; 2001: 1,115; 2002: 664; 2003: 674; 2004: 668; 2005: 673. In 1989 and 1990, includes trust fund receipts for the supplementary medical insurance trust fund. The trust fund amounts are (in millions of dollars): 527 in 1989 and -527 in 1990.

² See Table 2.4 for additional details.

³ See Table 2.5 for additional details.

Table 2.2—PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2005

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1934	14.2	12.3	1.0	(1.0)	.....	45.8	26.7	100.0	(100.0)	.....
1935	14.6	14.7	0.9	(0.9)	.....	39.9	30.0	100.0	(100.0)	.....
1936	17.2	18.3	1.3	(1.3)	.....	41.6	21.6	100.0	(100.0)	.....
1937	20.3	19.3	10.8	(5.9)	(4.9)	34.8	14.9	100.0	(95.1)	(4.9)
1938	19.1	19.1	22.8	(17.1)	(5.7)	27.6	11.5	100.0	(94.3)	(5.7)
1939	16.3	17.9	25.3	(17.3)	(8.0)	29.7	10.7	100.0	(92.0)	(8.0)
1940	13.6	18.3	27.3	(18.9)	(8.4)	30.2	10.7	100.0	(91.6)	(8.4)
1941	15.1	24.4	22.3	(14.4)	(7.9)	29.3	9.0	100.0	(92.1)	(7.9)
1942	22.3	32.2	16.8	(10.6)	(6.1)	23.2	5.5	100.0	(93.9)	(6.1)
1943	27.1	39.8	12.7	(8.0)	(4.7)	17.1	3.3	100.0	(95.3)	(4.7)
1944	45.0	33.9	7.9	(5.0)	(3.0)	10.9	2.2	100.0	(97.0)	(3.0)
1945	40.7	35.4	7.6	(4.7)	(2.9)	13.9	2.4	100.0	(97.1)	(2.9)
1946	41.0	30.2	7.9	(4.8)	(3.2)	17.8	3.1	100.0	(96.8)	(3.2)
1947	46.6	22.4	8.9	(5.1)	(3.8)	18.7	3.5	100.0	(96.2)	(3.8)
1948	46.5	23.3	9.0	(5.1)	(3.9)	17.7	3.5	100.0	(96.1)	(3.9)
1949	39.5	28.4	9.6	(5.3)	(4.3)	19.0	3.5	100.0	(95.7)	(4.3)
1950	39.9	26.5	11.0	(5.7)	(5.3)	19.1	3.4	100.0	(94.7)	(5.3)
1951	41.9	27.3	11.0	(4.9)	(6.0)	16.8	3.1	100.0	(94.0)	(6.0)
1952	42.2	32.1	9.7	(4.3)	(5.4)	13.4	2.6	100.0	(94.6)	(5.4)
1953	42.8	30.5	9.8	(3.9)	(5.9)	14.2	2.7	100.0	(94.1)	(5.9)
1954	42.4	30.3	10.3	(3.8)	(6.6)	14.3	2.7	100.0	(93.4)	(6.6)
1955	43.9	27.3	12.0	(4.2)	(7.8)	14.0	2.8	100.0	(92.2)	(7.8)
1956	43.2	28.0	12.5	(3.9)	(8.6)	13.3	3.0	100.0	(91.4)	(8.6)
1957	44.5	26.5	12.5	(4.0)	(8.5)	13.2	3.3	100.0	(91.5)	(8.5)
1958	43.6	25.2	14.1	(4.0)	(10.1)	13.4	3.7	100.0	(89.9)	(10.1)
1959	46.3	21.8	14.8	(4.3)	(10.5)	13.3	3.7	100.0	(89.5)	(10.5)
1960	44.0	23.2	15.9	(4.4)	(11.5)	12.6	4.2	100.0	(88.5)	(11.5)
1961	43.8	22.2	17.4	(4.6)	(12.8)	12.6	4.0	100.0	(87.2)	(12.8)
1962	45.7	20.6	17.1	(4.8)	(12.3)	12.6	4.0	100.0	(87.7)	(12.3)
1963	44.7	20.3	18.6	(5.3)	(13.3)	12.4	4.1	100.0	(86.7)	(13.3)
1964	43.2	20.9	19.5	(5.0)	(14.5)	12.2	4.2	100.0	(85.5)	(14.5)
1965	41.8	21.8	19.0	(4.7)	(14.3)	12.5	4.9	100.0	(85.7)	(14.3)
1966	42.4	23.0	19.5	(4.9)	(14.6)	10.0	5.1	100.0	(85.4)	(14.6)
1967	41.3	22.8	21.9	(5.5)	(16.4)	9.2	4.7	100.0	(83.6)	(16.4)
1968	44.9	18.7	22.2	(5.9)	(16.3)	9.2	5.0	100.0	(83.7)	(16.3)
1969	46.7	19.6	20.9	(5.4)	(15.5)	8.1	4.7	100.0	(84.5)	(15.5)
1970	46.9	17.0	23.0	(5.7)	(17.4)	8.1	4.9	100.0	(82.6)	(17.4)
1971	46.1	14.3	25.3	(6.1)	(19.2)	8.9	5.4	100.0	(80.8)	(19.2)
1972	45.7	15.5	25.4	(6.1)	(19.2)	7.5	6.0	100.0	(80.7)	(19.2)
1973	44.7	15.7	27.3	(7.4)	(20.0)	7.0	5.2	100.0	(80.0)	(20.0)
1974	45.2	14.7	28.5	(8.0)	(20.5)	6.4	5.2	100.0	(79.5)	(20.5)
1975	43.9	14.6	30.3	(7.9)	(22.4)	5.9	5.4	100.0	(77.6)	(22.4)
1976	44.2	13.9	30.5	(8.2)	(22.3)	5.7	5.8	100.0	(77.7)	(22.3)
TQ	47.8	10.4	31.0	(8.9)	(22.2)	5.5	5.3	100.0	(77.8)	(22.2)
1977	44.3	15.4	29.9	(8.3)	(21.6)	4.9	5.3	100.0	(78.4)	(21.6)
1978	45.3	15.0	30.3	(8.9)	(21.4)	4.6	4.8	100.0	(78.6)	(21.4)
1979	47.0	14.2	30.0	(8.8)	(21.2)	4.0	4.8	100.0	(78.8)	(21.2)
1980	47.2	12.5	30.5	(8.6)	(21.9)	4.7	5.1	100.0	(78.1)	(21.9)
1981	47.7	10.2	30.5	(8.8)	(21.7)	6.8	4.8	100.0	(78.3)	(21.7)
1982	48.2	8.0	32.6	(9.4)	(23.2)	5.9	5.3	100.0	(76.8)	(23.2)
1983	48.1	6.2	34.8	(10.3)	(24.5)	5.9	5.0	100.0	(75.5)	(24.5)
1984	44.8	8.5	35.9	(11.0)	(24.9)	5.6	5.2	100.0	(75.1)	(24.9)
1985	45.6	8.4	36.1	(10.8)	(25.4)	4.9	5.1	100.0	(74.6)	(25.4)
1986	45.4	8.2	36.9	(10.9)	(26.0)	4.3	5.2	100.0	(74.0)	(26.0)
1987	45.9	9.8	35.5	(10.5)	(25.0)	3.8	4.9	100.0	(75.0)	(25.0)
1988	44.1	10.4	36.8	(10.2)	(26.6)	3.9	4.8	100.0	(73.4)	(26.6)
1989	45.0	10.4	36.3	(9.7)	(26.6)	3.5	4.9	100.0	(73.4)	(26.6)

Table 2.2—PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2005—Continued

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1990	45.2	9.1	36.8	(9.5)	(27.3)	3.4	5.4	100.0	(72.7)	(27.3)
1991	44.3	9.3	37.5	(9.7)	(27.9)	4.0	4.8	100.0	(72.1)	(27.9)
1992	43.6	9.2	37.9	(10.2)	(27.7)	4.2	5.1	100.0	(72.3)	(27.7)
1993	44.2	10.2	37.1	(10.1)	(27.0)	4.2	4.4	100.0	(73.0)	(27.0)
1994	43.1	11.2	36.7	(10.0)	(26.6)	4.4	4.6	100.0	(73.4)	(26.6)
1995	43.7	11.6	35.8	(9.9)	(26.0)	4.3	4.6	100.0	(74.0)	(26.0)
1996	45.2	11.8	35.1	(9.8)	(25.3)	3.7	4.2	100.0	(74.7)	(25.3)
1997	46.7	11.5	34.2	(9.3)	(24.8)	3.6	4.0	100.0	(75.2)	(24.8)
1998	48.1	11.0	33.2	(9.1)	(24.1)	3.3	4.4	100.0	(75.9)	(24.1)
1999	48.1	10.1	33.5	(9.2)	(24.3)	3.9	4.4	100.0	(75.7)	(24.3)
2000 estimate	48.6	9.8	33.2	(8.9)	(24.4)	3.5	4.8	100.0	(75.6)	(24.4)
2001 estimate	48.2	9.6	33.8	(9.0)	(24.8)	3.8	4.6	100.0	(75.2)	(24.8)
2002 estimate	47.8	9.4	34.2	(9.1)	(25.1)	3.8	4.7	100.0	(74.9)	(25.1)
2003 estimate	47.8	9.1	34.5	(9.2)	(25.3)	3.8	4.8	100.0	(74.7)	(25.3)
2004 estimate	47.7	8.9	34.5	(9.2)	(25.3)	3.7	5.2	100.0	(74.7)	(25.3)
2005 estimate	47.7	8.8	34.8	(9.3)	(25.6)	3.6	5.1	100.0	(74.4)	(25.6)

Table 2.3—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1934–2005

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1934	0.7	0.6	*	(*)	.....	2.2	1.3	4.8	(4.8)	.....
1935	0.8	0.8	*	(*)	.....	2.1	1.6	5.2	(5.2)	.....
1936	0.9	0.9	0.1	(0.1)	.....	2.1	1.1	5.0	(5.0)	.....
1937	1.2	1.2	0.7	(0.4)	(0.3)	2.1	0.9	6.1	(5.8)	(0.3)
1938	1.4	1.4	1.7	(1.3)	(0.4)	2.1	0.9	7.6	(7.2)	(0.4)
1939	1.2	1.3	1.8	(1.2)	(0.6)	2.1	0.8	7.1	(6.5)	(0.6)
1940	0.9	1.2	1.8	(1.3)	(0.6)	2.0	0.7	6.8	(6.2)	(0.6)
1941	1.2	1.9	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.2	0.7	7.6	(7.0)	(0.6)
1942	2.3	3.3	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.4	0.6	10.1	(9.5)	(0.6)
1943	3.6	5.3	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.3	0.4	13.3	(12.7)	(0.6)
1944	9.4	7.1	1.7	(1.0)	(0.6)	2.3	0.5	20.9	(20.3)	(0.6)
1945	8.3	7.2	1.6	(1.0)	(0.6)	2.8	0.5	20.4	(19.8)	(0.6)
1946	7.2	5.3	1.4	(0.8)	(0.6)	3.1	0.5	17.6	(17.1)	(0.6)
1947	7.6	3.7	1.5	(0.8)	(0.6)	3.1	0.6	16.4	(15.8)	(0.6)
1948	7.5	3.8	1.5	(0.8)	(0.6)	2.9	0.6	16.2	(15.6)	(0.6)
1949	5.7	4.1	1.4	(0.8)	(0.6)	2.8	0.5	14.5	(13.9)	(0.6)
1950	5.8	3.8	1.6	(0.8)	(0.8)	2.8	0.5	14.4	(13.6)	(0.8)
1951	6.7	4.4	1.8	(0.8)	(1.0)	2.7	0.5	16.1	(15.1)	(1.0)
1952	8.0	6.1	1.8	(0.8)	(1.0)	2.5	0.5	19.0	(17.9)	(1.0)
1953	8.0	5.7	1.8	(0.7)	(1.1)	2.6	0.5	18.7	(17.6)	(1.1)
1954	7.8	5.6	1.9	(0.7)	(1.2)	2.6	0.5	18.4	(17.2)	(1.2)
1955	7.3	4.5	2.0	(0.7)	(1.3)	2.3	0.5	16.6	(15.3)	(1.3)
1956	7.5	4.9	2.2	(0.7)	(1.5)	2.3	0.5	17.4	(15.9)	(1.5)
1957	7.9	4.7	2.2	(0.7)	(1.5)	2.3	0.6	17.8	(16.2)	(1.5)
1958	7.5	4.4	2.4	(0.7)	(1.7)	2.3	0.6	17.3	(15.5)	(1.7)
1959	7.5	3.5	2.4	(0.7)	(1.7)	2.2	0.6	16.1	(14.4)	(1.7)
1960	7.8	4.1	2.8	(0.8)	(2.0)	2.2	0.8	17.8	(15.7)	(2.0)
1961	7.8	3.9	3.1	(0.8)	(2.3)	2.2	0.7	17.8	(15.5)	(2.3)
1962	8.0	3.6	3.0	(0.8)	(2.2)	2.2	0.7	17.5	(15.4)	(2.2)
1963	7.9	3.6	3.3	(0.9)	(2.4)	2.2	0.7	17.8	(15.4)	(2.4)
1964	7.6	3.7	3.4	(0.9)	(2.5)	2.1	0.7	17.5	(15.0)	(2.5)
1965	7.1	3.7	3.2	(0.8)	(2.4)	2.1	0.8	17.0	(14.5)	(2.4)
1966	7.3	4.0	3.4	(0.9)	(2.5)	1.7	0.9	17.3	(14.8)	(2.5)
1967	7.6	4.2	4.0	(1.0)	(3.0)	1.7	0.9	18.3	(15.3)	(3.0)
1968	7.9	3.3	3.9	(1.0)	(2.9)	1.6	0.9	17.6	(14.7)	(2.9)
1969	9.2	3.9	4.1	(1.1)	(3.0)	1.6	0.9	19.7	(16.6)	(3.0)
1970	8.9	3.2	4.4	(1.1)	(3.3)	1.5	0.9	19.0	(15.7)	(3.3)
1971	8.0	2.5	4.4	(1.1)	(3.3)	1.5	0.9	17.3	(14.0)	(3.3)
1972	8.0	2.7	4.5	(1.1)	(3.4)	1.3	1.0	17.6	(14.2)	(3.4)
1973	7.9	2.8	4.8	(1.3)	(3.5)	1.2	0.9	17.6	(14.1)	(3.5)
1974	8.3	2.7	5.2	(1.5)	(3.7)	1.2	1.0	18.3	(14.5)	(3.7)
1975	7.8	2.6	5.4	(1.4)	(4.0)	1.1	1.0	17.9	(13.9)	(4.0)
1976	7.6	2.4	5.2	(1.4)	(3.8)	1.0	1.0	17.2	(13.3)	(3.8)
TQ	8.4	1.8	5.5	(1.6)	(3.9)	1.0	0.9	17.7	(13.8)	(3.9)
1977	8.0	2.8	5.4	(1.5)	(3.9)	0.9	1.0	18.0	(14.1)	(3.9)
1978	8.2	2.7	5.5	(1.6)	(3.8)	0.8	0.9	18.0	(14.2)	(3.8)
1979	8.7	2.6	5.5	(1.6)	(3.9)	0.7	0.9	18.5	(14.6)	(3.9)
1980	8.9	2.4	5.8	(1.6)	(4.1)	0.9	1.0	18.9	(14.8)	(4.1)
1981	9.3	2.0	6.0	(1.7)	(4.3)	1.3	0.9	19.6	(15.3)	(4.3)
1982	9.2	1.5	6.2	(1.8)	(4.4)	1.1	1.0	19.1	(14.7)	(4.4)
1983	8.4	1.1	6.1	(1.8)	(4.3)	1.0	0.9	17.4	(13.2)	(4.3)
1984	7.8	1.5	6.2	(1.9)	(4.3)	1.0	0.9	17.3	(13.0)	(4.3)
1985	8.1	1.5	6.4	(1.9)	(4.5)	0.9	0.9	17.7	(13.2)	(4.5)
1986	7.9	1.4	6.5	(1.9)	(4.6)	0.7	0.9	17.5	(12.9)	(4.6)
1987	8.4	1.8	6.5	(1.9)	(4.6)	0.7	0.9	18.4	(13.8)	(4.6)
1988	8.0	1.9	6.7	(1.9)	(4.8)	0.7	0.9	18.1	(13.3)	(4.8)
1989	8.2	1.9	6.6	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.6	0.9	18.3	(13.5)	(4.9)

* 0.05 percent or less.

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 2.3—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1934–2005—Continued

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1990	8.1	1.6	6.6	(1.7)	(4.9)	0.6	1.0	18.0	(13.1)	(4.9)
1991	7.9	1.7	6.7	(1.7)	(5.0)	0.7	0.9	17.8	(12.8)	(5.0)
1992	7.7	1.6	6.6	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.7	0.9	17.5	(12.7)	(4.9)
1993	7.8	1.8	6.5	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.8	17.6	(12.8)	(4.8)
1994	7.8	2.0	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.8	0.8	18.1	(13.3)	(4.8)
1995	8.1	2.1	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.8	0.9	18.5	(13.7)	(4.8)
1996	8.5	2.2	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.8	18.9	(14.1)	(4.8)
1997	9.0	2.2	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.8	19.3	(14.5)	(4.8)
1998	9.6	2.2	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.9	19.9	(15.1)	(4.8)
1999	9.6	2.0	6.7	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.8	0.9	20.0	(15.2)	(4.9)
2000 estimate	9.9	2.0	6.8	(1.8)	(5.0)	0.7	1.0	20.4	(15.5)	(5.0)
2001 estimate	9.7	1.9	6.8	(1.8)	(5.0)	0.8	0.9	20.1	(15.1)	(5.0)
2002 estimate	9.5	1.9	6.8	(1.8)	(5.0)	0.8	0.9	19.8	(14.8)	(5.0)
2003 estimate	9.3	1.8	6.8	(1.8)	(5.0)	0.7	0.9	19.6	(14.6)	(5.0)
2004 estimate	9.3	1.7	6.7	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.7	1.0	19.4	(14.5)	(4.9)
2005 estimate	9.2	1.7	6.7	(1.8)	(5.0)	0.7	1.0	19.4	(14.4)	(5.0)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts										
Employment and general retirement:										
Old-age and survivors insurance:										
Federal funds	54	2	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-5	-5	-8
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	550	688	896	1,130	1,292	1,310	1,238	1,459	1,616	1,690
Railroad retirement/pension fund:										
Federal funds	1	23	29	-6	4	-24	-10	82	-201	-11
Trust funds	120	114	141	215	263	309	292	298	758	574
Total ¹	725	827	1,064	1,338	1,557	1,592	1,517	1,835	2,168	2,246
Unemployment insurance:										
Federal funds	111	103	126	167	190	194	190	196	206	220
Trust funds	904	953	1,172	1,310	1,454	1,375	1,126	1,133	1,138	985
Total	1,015	1,056	1,299	1,477	1,644	1,568	1,316	1,329	1,343	1,205
Other retirement:										
Federal employees retirement—employee share	44	56	88	227	270	289	280	256	236	326
Non-Federal employees retirement	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
Total	45	57	89	229	272	291	282	259	239	330
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	1,785	1,940	2,452	3,044	3,473	3,451	3,115	3,422	3,751	3,781
Excise Taxes										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol	623	818	1,046	1,422	1,604	2,275	2,490	2,429	2,217	2,168
Tobacco	606	691	779	913	986	929	1,156	1,231	1,297	1,319
Other	748	1,043	1,573	1,760	2,169	3,061	3,352	3,551	3,842	4,015
Total	1,977	2,552	3,399	4,096	4,759	6,265	6,998	7,211	7,356	7,502
Total excise taxes	1,977	2,552	3,399	4,096	4,759	6,265	6,998	7,211	7,356	7,502

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts										
Employment and general retirement:										
Old-age and survivors insurance:										
Federal funds	-8	-10	-14	.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	2,106	3,120	3,594	4,097	4,589	5,081	6,425	6,457	7,138	7,418
Disability insurance (Off-Budget) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	332	911	878
Railroad retirement/pension fund:										
Federal funds	-*	3	*	*	-*	*	*	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	550	575	735	625	603	600	634	616	575	525
Total ¹	2,648	3,688	4,315	4,722	5,192	5,981	7,059	7,405	8,624	8,821
Unemployment insurance:										
Federal funds	224	231	257	274	283	278	322	328	333	321
Trust funds	1,108	1,378	1,455	1,401	1,278	1,172	1,368	1,623	1,601	1,810
Total	1,332	1,609	1,712	1,675	1,561	1,449	1,690	1,950	1,933	2,131
Other retirement:										
Federal employees retirement—employee share	354	373	413	418	450	426	566	636	673	760
Non-Federal employees retirement	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	9	10
Total	358	377	418	423	455	431	571	642	682	770
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	4,338	5,674	6,445	6,820	7,208	7,862	9,320	9,997	11,239	11,722
Excise Taxes										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol	2,180	2,508	2,515	2,723	2,738	2,689	2,866	2,915	2,882	2,938
Tobacco	1,326	1,378	1,562	1,652	1,578	1,568	1,607	1,669	1,728	1,798
Other	4,044	4,761	4,775	5,501	5,630	4,874	5,455	4,472	4,002	3,767
Total	7,550	8,648	8,852	9,877	9,945	9,131	9,929	9,055	8,612	8,504
Trust funds:										
Highway .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,479	2,026	2,074
Total .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,479	2,026	2,074
Total excise taxes	7,550	8,648	8,852	9,877	9,945	9,131	9,929	10,534	10,638	10,578

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts										
Employment and general retirement:										
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget)	9,671	11,104	11,267	13,117	15,242	15,567	17,556	22,197	22,265	25,484
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	970	1,005	1,004	1,058	1,124	1,156	1,530	2,204	2,651	3,469
Hospital insurance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	893	2,645	3,493	4,398
Railroad retirement/pension fund	607	571	564	572	593	636	683	776	814	885
Total ¹	11,248	12,679	12,835	14,746	16,959	17,358	20,662	27,823	29,224	34,236
Unemployment insurance:										
Federal funds	339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	2,329	2,903	3,337	4,112	3,997	3,803	3,755	3,575	3,346	3,328
Total	2,667	2,903	3,337	4,112	3,997	3,803	3,755	3,575	3,346	3,328
Other retirement:										
Federal employees retirement—employee share	758	845	863	933	992	1,064	1,111	1,202	1,334	1,426
Non-Federal employees retirement	10	12	12	13	15	16	18	19	20	24
Total	768	857	875	946	1,007	1,081	1,129	1,221	1,354	1,451
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	14,683	16,439	17,046	19,804	21,963	22,242	25,546	32,619	33,923	39,015
Excise Taxes										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol	3,127	3,146	3,268	3,366	3,499	3,689	3,720	3,980	4,189	4,447
Tobacco	1,927	1,986	2,022	2,075	2,048	2,142	2,066	2,077	2,121	2,136
Other	4,084	3,931	4,295	4,474	4,664	5,081	3,358	3,221	3,391	4,002
Total	9,137	9,063	9,585	9,915	10,211	10,911	9,145	9,278	9,700	10,585
Trust funds:										
Highway	2,539	2,798	2,949	3,279	3,519	3,659	3,917	4,441	4,379	4,637
Total	2,539	2,798	2,949	3,279	3,519	3,659	3,917	4,441	4,379	4,637
Total excise taxes	11,676	11,860	12,534	13,194	13,731	14,570	13,062	13,719	14,079	15,222

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts										
Employment and general retirement:										
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget)	29,396	31,354	35,132	40,703	47,778	55,207	58,703	15,886	68,032	73,141
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	4,063	4,490	4,775	5,381	6,147	7,250	7,686	2,130	8,786	12,250
Hospital insurance	4,755	4,874	5,205	7,603	10,551	11,252	11,987	3,457	13,474	16,668
Railroad retirement/pension fund	919	980	1,008	1,189	1,411	1,489	1,525	328	1,908	1,822
Total ¹	39,133	41,699	46,120	54,876	65,888	75,199	79,901	21,801	92,199	103,881
Unemployment insurance:										
Trust funds	3,464	3,674	4,357	6,051	6,837	6,771	8,054	2,698	11,312	13,850
Total	3,464	3,674	4,357	6,051	6,837	6,771	8,054	2,698	11,312	13,850
Other retirement:										
Federal employees retirement—employee share	1,735	1,916	2,058	2,146	2,302	2,513	2,760	707	2,915	3,174
Non-Federal employees retirement	29	37	39	41	45	52	54	13	59	62
Total	1,765	1,952	2,097	2,187	2,347	2,565	2,814	720	2,974	3,237
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	44,362	47,325	52,574	63,115	75,071	84,534	90,769	25,219	106,485	120,967
Excise Taxes										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol	4,646	4,696	5,004	5,040	5,248	5,238	5,318	1,279	5,295	5,492
Tobacco	2,093	2,205	2,205	2,274	2,435	2,312	2,484	622	2,393	2,444
Other	3,613	3,609	2,297	2,522	2,060	1,850	2,810	619	1,960	2,118
Total	10,352	10,510	9,506	9,836	9,743	9,400	10,612	2,520	9,648	10,054
Trust funds:										
Highway	5,354	5,542	5,322	5,665	6,260	6,188	5,413	1,676	6,709	6,904
Airport and airway		563	649	758	840	962	938	277	1,191	1,326
Black lung disability										92
Total	5,354	6,104	5,971	6,424	7,100	7,151	6,351	1,953	7,900	8,323
Total excise taxes	15,705	16,614	15,477	16,260	16,844	16,551	16,963	4,473	17,548	18,376

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget)	83,410	96,581	117,757	122,840	128,972	150,312	169,822	182,518	194,541
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	14,584	16,628	12,418	20,626	18,348	15,763	16,348	17,711	18,860
Hospital insurance	19,874	23,217	30,340	34,301	35,641	40,262	44,871	51,335	55,992
Railroad retirement/pension fund	2,190	2,323	2,457	2,917	2,805	3,321	2,213	2,103	2,220
Railroad social security equivalent account							1,391	1,395	1,414
Total ¹	120,058	138,748	162,973	180,686	185,766	209,658	234,646	255,062	273,028
Unemployment insurance:									
Trust funds	15,387	15,336	15,763	16,600	18,799	25,138	25,758	24,098	25,575
Total	15,387	15,336	15,763	16,600	18,799	25,138	25,758	24,098	25,575
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share	3,428	3,660	3,908	4,140	4,351	4,494	4,672	4,645	4,613
Non-Federal employees retirement	66	59	76	72	78	86	87	96	102
Total	3,494	3,719	3,984	4,212	4,429	4,580	4,759	4,742	4,715
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	138,939	157,803	182,720	201,498	208,994	239,376	265,163	283,901	303,318
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	5,531	5,601	5,606	5,382	5,557	5,315	5,562	5,828	5,971
Tobacco	2,492	2,443	2,581	2,537	4,136	4,660	4,779	4,589	4,763
Crude oil windfall profit		6,934	23,252	18,407	12,135	8,906	6,348	2,251	.....
Telephone						2,035	2,147	2,339	2,522
Other	1,785	585	2,689	2,344	2,258	1,363	261	1,046	1,588
Total	9,808	15,563	34,128	28,670	24,086	22,279	19,097	16,053	14,844
Trust funds:									
Highway	7,189	6,620	6,305	6,744	8,297	11,743	13,015	13,363	13,032
Airport and airway	1,526	1,874	21	133	2,165	2,499	2,851	2,736	3,060
Black lung disability	222	272	237	491	494	518	581	547	572
Inland waterway			20	30	29	39	40	40	48
Hazardous substance superfund			128	244	230	261	273	15	635
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)						9	7	-*	-1
Aquatic resources						12	126	165	194
Leaking underground storage tank									73
Total	8,937	8,766	6,711	7,641	11,214	15,082	16,894	16,866	17,613
Total excise taxes	18,745	24,329	40,839	36,311	35,300	37,361	35,992	32,919	32,457

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget)	220,337	240,595	255,031	265,503	273,137	281,735	302,607	284,091	311,869
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	21,154	23,071	26,625	28,382	29,289	30,199	32,419	66,988	55,623
Hospital insurance	59,859	65,396	68,556	72,842	79,108	81,224	90,062	96,024	104,997
Railroad retirement/pension fund	2,326	2,391	2,292	2,371	2,449	2,367	2,323	2,424	2,362
Railroad social security equivalent account	1,417	1,407	1,387	1,428	1,508	1,414	1,399	1,518	1,510
Total ¹	305,093	332,859	353,891	370,526	385,491	396,939	428,810	451,045	476,361
Unemployment insurance:									
Trust funds	24,584	22,011	21,635	20,922	23,410	26,556	28,004	28,878	28,584
Total	24,584	22,011	21,635	20,922	23,410	26,556	28,004	28,878	28,584
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share	4,537	4,428	4,405	4,459	4,683	4,709	4,563	4,461	4,389
Non-Federal employees retirement	122	119	117	108	105	96	98	89	80
Total	4,658	4,546	4,522	4,568	4,788	4,805	4,661	4,550	4,469
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	334,335	359,416	380,047	396,016	413,689	428,300	461,475	484,473	509,414
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	5,709	5,661	5,695	7,364	8,011	7,583	7,539	7,216	7,220
Tobacco	4,616	4,378	4,081	4,706	5,049	5,875	5,691	5,878	5,795
Telephone	2,610	2,791	2,995	3,094	3,146	3,320	3,526	3,794	4,234
Ozone depleting chemicals/products			360	562	637	854	761	616	320
Transportation fuels				2,780	3,512	3,340	9,402	8,491	7,468
Other	3,250	317	2,460	-231	1,481	3,550	4,307	946	410
Total	16,185	13,147	15,591	18,275	21,836	24,522	31,226	26,941	25,447
Trust funds:									
Highway	14,114	15,628	13,867	16,979	16,733	18,039	16,668	22,611	24,651
Airport and airway	3,189	3,664	3,700	4,910	4,645	3,262	5,189	5,534	2,369
Black lung disability	594	563	665	652	626	634	567	608	614
Inland waterway	48	47	63	60	70	79	88	103	108
Hazardous substance superfund	698	883	818	810	818	826	807	867	313
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	-9	-1	-1						
Oil spill liability			143	254	295	229	48	211	34
Aquatic resources	208	187	218	260	271	276	301	306	315
Leaking underground storage tank	125	168	122	123	157	153	152	165	48
Vaccine injury compensation	74	99	159	81	118	38	179	138	115
Total	19,042	21,239	19,754	24,127	23,733	23,535	23,999	30,543	28,567
Total excise taxes	35,227	34,386	35,345	42,402	45,569	48,057	55,225	57,484	54,014

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget)	336,729	358,784	383,559	408,583	427,322	446,421	465,244	484,401	511,676
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	55,261	57,015	60,909	68,180	72,573	75,805	79,003	82,259	86,890
Hospital insurance	110,710	119,863	132,268	136,515	143,695	150,290	156,694	163,258	172,612
Railroad retirement/pension fund	2,440	2,583	2,629	2,621	2,661	2,699	2,736	2,773	2,803
Railroad social security equivalent account	1,611	1,769	1,515	1,639	1,674	1,697	1,719	1,740	1,762
Total ¹	506,751	540,014	580,880	617,538	647,925	676,912	705,396	734,431	775,743
Unemployment insurance:									
Trust funds	28,202	27,484	26,480	28,188	30,254	31,636	32,844	33,657	36,501
Total	28,202	27,484	26,480	28,188	30,254	31,636	32,844	33,657	36,501
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share	4,344	4,259	4,400	4,221	3,833	3,557	3,378	3,197	3,028
Non-Federal employees retirement	74	74	73	74	68	63	51	46	43
Total	4,418	4,333	4,473	4,295	3,901	3,620	3,429	3,243	3,071
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	539,371	571,831	611,833	650,021	682,080	712,168	741,669	771,331	815,315
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	7,257	7,215	7,386	7,235	7,182	7,158	7,120	7,091	7,080
Tobacco	5,873	5,657	5,400	7,336	12,604	12,829	12,722	11,956	11,625
Telephone	4,543	4,910	5,185	5,500	5,821	6,142	6,471	6,833	7,231
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	130	98	105	73	73	22	9	.....	.....
Transportation fuels	7,107	589	849	787	808	793	811	817	836
Other	2,921	3,196	368	2,212	2,126	2,049	1,928	1,914	1,953
Total	27,831	21,665	19,293	23,143	28,614	28,993	29,061	28,611	28,725
Trust funds:									
Highway	23,867	26,628	39,299	34,311	35,148	35,980	36,261	36,905	37,659
Airport and airway	4,007	8,111	10,391	9,222	10,610	12,039	12,629	13,363	14,145
Black lung disability	614	636	596	577	591	606	619	628	636
Inland waterway	96	91	104	104	107	109	111	114	116
Hazardous substance superfund	71	.....	11	204	942	1,016	1,031	1,046	1,063
Oil spill liability	1	.....	.....	173	.....	338	348	351	355
Aquatic resources	316	290	374	336	341	376	380	395	401
Leaking underground storage tank	-2	136	216	183	189	191	195	198	202
Vaccine injury compensation	123	116	130	131	134	137	139	141	110
Total	29,093	36,008	51,121	45,241	48,062	50,792	51,713	53,141	54,687
Total excise taxes	56,924	57,673	70,414	68,384	76,676	79,785	80,774	81,752	83,412

* \$500 thousand or less.

¹ On-budget and off-budget.

Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.

Table 2.5—COMPOSITION OF “OTHER RECEIPTS”: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total “Other Receipts”	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties and Fees	Miscellaneous Receipts		Memorandum: Trust Fund Amounts Included in “Other Receipts”	
				Federal Reserve Deposits ¹	All Other ²	Customs Duties and Fees	All Other
1940	698	353	331		14		
1941	781	403	365		14		
1942	801	420	369		11		
1943	800	441	308		50		
1944	972	507	417		48		
1945	1,083	637	341		105		
1946	1,202	668	424		109		
1947	1,331	771	477	15	69		
1948	1,461	890	403	100	68		
1949	1,388	780	367	187	54		
1950	1,351	698	407	192	55		
1951	1,578	708	609	189	72		
1952	1,710	818	533	278	81		
1953	1,857	881	596	298	81		
1954	1,905	934	542	341	88		27
1955	1,850	924	585	251	90		27
1956	2,270	1,161	682	287	140		27
1957	2,672	1,365	735	434	139		28
1958	2,961	1,393	782	664	123		27
1959	2,921	1,333	925	491	171		27
1960	3,923	1,606	1,105	1,093	119		27
1961	3,796	1,896	982	788	130		39
1962	4,001	2,016	1,142	718	125		54
1963	4,395	2,167	1,205	828	194		16
1964	4,731	2,394	1,252	947	139		22
1965	5,753	2,716	1,442	1,372	222		56
1966	6,708	3,066	1,767	1,713	163		29
1967	6,987	2,978	1,901	1,805	302		29
1968	7,580	3,051	2,038	2,091	400		44
1969	8,718	3,491	2,319	2,662	247		15
1970	9,499	3,644	2,430	3,266	158		17
1971	10,185	3,735	2,591	3,533	325		20
1972	12,355	5,436	3,287	3,252	380		23
1973	12,026	4,917	3,188	3,495	425		24
1974	13,737	5,035	3,334	4,845	523		36
1975	14,998	4,611	3,676	5,777	935		40
1976	17,317	5,216	4,074	5,451	2,576		33
TQ	4,279	1,455	1,212	1,500	111		8
1977	19,008	7,327	5,150	5,908	623		42
1978	19,278	5,285	6,573	6,641	778		39
1979	22,101	5,411	7,439	8,327	925		43
1980	26,311	6,389	7,174	11,767	981		54
1981	28,659	6,787	8,083	12,834	956	60	75
1982	33,006	7,991	8,854	15,186	975	30	100
1983	30,309	6,053	8,655	14,492	1,108	30	109
1984	34,440	6,010	11,370	15,684	1,376	30	126
1985	37,072	6,422	12,079	17,059	1,512	30	145
1986	40,292	6,958	13,327	18,374	1,634	30	156
1987	42,095	7,493	15,085	16,817	2,701	70	177
1988	44,051	7,594	16,198	17,163	3,096	174	165
1989	48,407	8,745	16,334	19,604	3,724	243	222
1990	56,186	11,500	16,707	24,319	3,659	210	247
1991	50,710	11,138	15,949	19,158	4,465	432	249
1992	55,787	11,143	17,359	22,920	4,364	563	254
1993	50,844	12,577	18,802	14,908	4,557	683	453
1994	58,487	15,225	20,099	18,023	5,141	677	578

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2.5—COMPOSITION OF “OTHER RECEIPTS”: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total “Other Receipts”	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties and Fees	Miscellaneous Receipts		Memorandum: Trust Fund Amounts Included in “Other Receipts”	
				Federal Reserve Deposits ¹	All Other ²	Customs Duties and Fees	All Other
1995	62,625	14,763	19,301	23,378	5,183	728	643
1996	61,393	17,189	18,670	20,477	5,057	760	576
1997	63,238	19,845	17,928	19,636	5,829	797	761
1998	75,031	24,076	18,297	24,540	8,118	712	824
1999	81,047	27,782	18,336	25,917	9,012	609	579
2000 estimate	93,866	30,486	20,875	32,452	10,053	739	703
2001 estimate	93,095	32,304	20,871	29,520	10,400	35	619
2002 estimate	98,715	34,893	22,587	30,305	10,930	37	594
2003 estimate	103,748	36,271	24,311	31,411	11,755	39	594
2004 estimate	116,928	38,677	25,677	32,609	19,965	40	586
2005 estimate	119,461	37,029	27,892	33,788	20,752	42	585

¹ Deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System.² Beginning in 1984, includes universal service fund receipts. Beginning in 2004, includes receipts from tobacco legislation.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005

Superfunction and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
In millions of dollars									
National defense	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105
Human resources	4,139	4,158	3,599	2,659	1,928	1,859	5,493	9,909	9,868
Education, training, employment, and social services	1,972	1,592	1,062	375	160	134	85	102	191
Health	55	60	71	92	174	211	201	177	162
Income security	1,514	1,855	1,828	1,739	1,503	1,137	2,384	2,820	2,499
Social security (off-budget)	28	91	137	177	217	267	358	466	558
Veterans benefits and services	570	560	501	276	-126	110	2,465	6,344	6,457
Physical resources	2,312	1,782	3,892	6,433	5,471	1,747	836	1,227	2,243
Energy	88	91	156	116	65	25	41	18	292
Natural resources and environment	997	817	819	726	642	455	482	700	780
Commerce and housing credit	550	398	1,521	2,151	624	-2,630	-1,857	-923	306
Transportation	392	353	1,283	3,220	3,901	3,654	1,970	1,130	787
Community and regional development	285	123	113	219	238	243	200	302	78
Net interest	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341
(On-budget)	(941)	(999)	(1,123)	(1,616)	(2,322)	(3,236)	(4,259)	(4,367)	(4,532)
(Off-budget)	(-42)	(-56)	(-71)	(-87)	(-103)	(-124)	(-148)	(-163)	(-191)
Other functions	775	882	1,830	2,457	3,864	4,418	3,580	7,900	5,851
International affairs	51	145	968	1,286	1,449	1,913	1,935	5,791	4,566
General science, space and technology			4	1	48	111	34	5	1
Agriculture	369	339	344	343	1,275	1,635	610	814	69
Administration of justice	81	92	117	154	192	178	176	176	170
General government	274	306	397	673	900	581	825	1,114	1,045
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643
Total, Federal outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764
(On-budget)	(9,482)	(13,618)	(35,071)	(78,466)	(91,190)	(92,569)	(55,022)	(34,193)	(29,396)
(Off-budget)	(-14)	(35)	(66)	(89)	(114)	(143)	(210)	(303)	(368)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6
Human resources	43.7	30.5	10.2	3.4	2.1	2.0	9.9	28.7	33.2
Physical resources	24.4	13.1	11.1	8.2	6.0	1.9	1.5	3.6	7.5
Net interest	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6
Other functions	8.2	6.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	4.8	6.5	22.9	19.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(100.2)	(99.7)	(99.8)	(99.9)	(99.9)	(99.8)	(99.6)	(99.1)	(98.8)
(Off-budget)	(-0.2)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.9)	(1.2)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.1	37.9	37.5	19.1	5.5	3.5
Human resources	4.3	3.7	2.5	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.5	4.2	3.8
Physical resources	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.6	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9
Net interest	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7
Other functions	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.4	2.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
Total, Federal outlays	9.8	12.0	24.4	43.6	43.7	41.9	24.8	14.7	11.6
(On-budget)	(9.8)	(12.0)	(24.3)	(43.6)	(43.6)	(41.8)	(24.7)	(14.6)	(11.5)
(Off-budget)	(-*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)

* 0.05 percent or less.

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
In millions of dollars									
National defense	13,150	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430
Human resources	10,805	14,221	11,001	11,745	11,836	13,076	14,908	16,052	18,161
Education, training, employment, and social services	178	241	235	339	441	370	445	591	590
Health	197	268	323	347	336	307	291	359	479
Income security	3,174	4,097	3,352	3,655	3,823	4,434	5,071	4,734	5,427
Social security (off-budget)	657	781	1,565	2,063	2,717	3,352	4,427	5,478	6,661
Veterans benefits and services	6,599	8,834	5,526	5,341	4,519	4,613	4,675	4,891	5,005
Physical resources	3,104	3,667	3,924	4,182	4,005	2,584	2,732	3,092	4,559
Energy	341	327	383	474	425	432	325	174	240
Natural resources and environment	1,080	1,308	1,310	1,233	1,289	1,007	940	870	1,098
Commerce and housing credit	800	1,035	1,228	1,278	910	-184	92	506	1,424
Transportation	916	967	956	1,124	1,264	1,229	1,246	1,450	1,662
Community and regional development	-33	30	47	73	117	100	129	92	135
Net interest	4,523	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354
(On-budget)	(4,753)	(5,069)	(4,952)	(5,035)	(5,543)	(5,250)	(5,288)	(5,567)	(5,910)
(Off-budget)	(-230)	(-257)	(-287)	(-334)	(-387)	(-439)	(-438)	(-487)	(-557)
Other functions	9,032	7,955	4,690	4,346	5,873	4,515	6,718	7,482	7,220
International affairs	6,052	4,673	3,647	2,691	2,119	1,596	2,223	2,414	3,147
General science, space and technology	48	55	51	49	49	46	74	79	122
Agriculture	1,924	2,049	-323	176	2,253	1,817	3,514	3,486	2,288
Administration of justice	184	193	218	267	243	257	256	302	303
General government	824	986	1,097	1,163	1,209	799	651	1,201	1,360
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-1,779	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146
(On-budget)	(-1,779)	(-1,817)	(-2,332)	(-3,377)	(-3,571)	(-3,396)	(-3,487)	(-3,571)	(-4,058)
(Off-budget)						(-1)	(-6)	(-18)	(-88)
Total, Federal outlays	38,835	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578
(On-budget)	(38,408)	(42,038)	(44,237)	(65,956)	(73,771)	(67,943)	(64,461)	(65,668)	(70,562)
(Off-budget)	(427)	(524)	(1,277)	(1,730)	(2,330)	(2,912)	(3,983)	(4,972)	(6,016)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	33.9	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3
Human resources	27.8	33.4	24.2	17.4	15.6	18.5	21.8	22.7	23.7
Physical resources	8.0	8.6	8.6	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	6.0
Net interest	11.6	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0
Other functions	23.3	18.7	10.3	6.4	7.7	6.4	9.8	10.6	9.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4.6	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4
Total, Federal outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(98.9)	(98.8)	(97.2)	(97.4)	(96.9)	(95.9)	(94.2)	(93.0)	(92.1)
(Off-budget)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(3.1)	(4.1)	(5.8)	(7.0)	(7.9)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	4.8	5.0	7.3	13.2	14.2	13.0	10.8	9.9	10.1
Human resources	4.0	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0
Physical resources	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
Net interest	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other functions	3.3	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
Total, Federal outlays	14.3	15.6	14.2	19.4	20.4	18.7	17.3	16.5	17.0
(On-budget)	(14.1)	(15.4)	(13.8)	(18.9)	(19.8)	(18.0)	(16.3)	(15.4)	(15.7)
(Off-budget)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.3)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
In millions of dollars									
National defense	46,815	49,015	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111
Human resources	22,288	24,892	26,184	29,838	31,630	33,522	35,294	36,576	43,257
Education, training, employment, and social services	643	789	968	1,063	1,241	1,458	1,555	2,140	4,363
Health	541	685	795	913	1,198	1,451	1,788	1,791	2,543
Medicare									64
Income security	7,535	8,239	7,378	9,683	9,207	9,311	9,657	9,469	9,678
Social security (off-budget)	8,219	9,737	11,602	12,474	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694
Veterans benefits and services	5,350	5,443	5,441	5,705	5,619	5,514	5,675	5,716	5,916
Physical resources	5,188	7,813	7,991	7,754	8,831	8,013	9,528	11,264	13,410
Energy	348	382	464	510	604	530	572	699	612
Natural resources and environment	1,407	1,632	1,559	1,779	2,044	2,251	2,364	2,531	2,719
Commerce and housing credit	930	1,933	1,618	1,203	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245
Transportation	2,334	3,655	4,126	3,987	4,290	4,596	5,242	5,763	5,730
Community and regional development	169	211	224	275	469	574	933	1,114	1,105
Net interest	5,604	5,762	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386
(On-budget)	(6,175)	(6,338)	(7,511)	(7,307)	(7,498)	(8,322)	(8,805)	(9,239)	(10,028)
(Off-budget)	(-571)	(-576)	(-563)	(-591)	(-609)	(-582)	(-607)	(-648)	(-642)
Other functions	6,896	9,229	7,760	8,621	12,401	14,437	16,458	17,086	16,911
International affairs	3,364	3,144	2,988	3,184	5,639	5,308	4,945	5,273	5,580
General science, space and technology	141	294	599	1,042	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,823	6,717
Agriculture	2,411	4,509	2,623	2,641	3,562	4,384	4,609	3,955	2,447
Administration of justice	325	356	366	400	429	465	489	535	563
General government	655	926	1,184	1,354	1,049	1,230	1,518	1,499	1,603
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4,385	-4,613	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542
(On-budget)	(-4,240)	(-4,449)	(-4,632)	(-4,601)	(-5,053)	(-5,555)	(-5,429)	(-5,626)	(-6,205)
(Off-budget)	(-145)	(-164)	(-188)	(-206)	(-221)	(-242)	(-279)	(-282)	(-337)
Total, Federal outlays	82,405	92,098	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532
(On-budget)	(74,902)	(83,102)	(81,341)	(86,046)	(93,286)	(96,352)	(102,794)	(101,699)	(114,817)
(Off-budget)	(7,503)	(8,996)	(10,850)	(11,677)	(13,535)	(14,964)	(15,734)	(16,529)	(19,715)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	56.8	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2
Human resources	27.0	27.0	28.4	30.5	29.6	30.1	29.8	30.9	32.2
Physical resources	6.3	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.3	7.2	8.0	9.5	10.0
Net interest	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0
Other functions	8.4	10.0	8.4	8.8	11.6	13.0	13.9	14.5	12.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-5.3	-5.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(90.9)	(90.2)	(88.2)	(88.1)	(87.3)	(86.6)	(86.7)	(86.0)	(85.3)
(Off-budget)	(9.1)	(9.8)	(11.8)	(11.9)	(12.7)	(13.4)	(13.3)	(14.0)	(14.7)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	10.2	10.0	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.4	7.7
Human resources	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.7
Physical resources	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
Net interest	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Other functions	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Total, Federal outlays	17.9	18.7	17.7	18.4	18.8	18.5	18.5	17.2	17.8
(On-budget)	(16.3)	(16.9)	(15.6)	(16.2)	(16.4)	(16.1)	(16.0)	(14.8)	(15.2)
(Off-budget)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.6)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
In millions of dollars								
National defense	71,417	81,926	82,497	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347
Human resources	51,272	59,375	66,410	75,349	91,901	107,211	119,522	135,783
Education, training, employment, and social services	6,453	7,634	7,548	8,634	9,849	12,529	12,745	12,457
Health	3,351	4,390	5,162	5,907	6,843	8,674	9,356	10,733
Medicare	2,748	4,649	5,695	6,213	6,622	7,479	8,052	9,639
Income security	10,261	11,816	13,076	15,655	22,946	27,650	28,276	33,713
Social security	21,725	23,854	27,298	30,270	35,872	40,157	49,090	55,867
(On-budget)	(94)	(94)	(414)	(458)	(465)	(538)	(526)	(494)
(Off-budget)	(21,631)	(23,760)	(26,885)	(29,812)	(35,408)	(39,620)	(48,565)	(55,373)
Veterans benefits and services	6,735	7,032	7,631	8,669	9,768	10,720	12,003	13,374
Physical resources	14,674	16,002	11,869	15,574	18,286	19,574	20,614	25,106
Energy	782	1,037	1,010	997	1,035	1,296	1,237	1,303
Natural resources and environment	2,869	2,988	2,900	3,065	3,915	4,241	4,775	5,697
Commerce and housing credit	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112	2,366	2,222	931	4,705
Transportation	5,936	6,316	6,526	7,008	8,052	8,392	9,066	9,172
Community and regional development	1,108	1,382	1,552	2,392	2,917	3,423	4,605	4,229
Net interest	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449
(On-budget)	(11,060)	(12,069)	(13,848)	(15,948)	(16,783)	(17,584)	(19,629)	(23,969)
(Off-budget)	(-792)	(-979)	(-1,149)	(-1,568)	(-1,942)	(-2,106)	(-2,280)	(-2,520)
Other functions	17,126	17,786	18,151	17,286	16,379	18,828	24,950	24,423
International affairs	5,566	5,301	4,600	4,330	4,159	4,781	4,149	5,710
General science, space and technology	6,233	5,524	5,020	4,511	4,182	4,175	4,032	3,980
Agriculture	2,990	4,545	5,826	5,166	4,290	5,259	4,854	2,230
Administration of justice	618	659	766	959	1,306	1,653	2,141	2,470
General government	1,719	1,757	1,939	2,320	2,442	2,960	9,774	10,032
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749
(On-budget)	(-6,879)	(-7,600)	(-7,454)	(-7,995)	(-9,467)	(-8,926)	(-12,714)	(-15,985)
(Off-budget)	(-415)	(-445)	(-532)	(-637)	(-640)	(-657)	(-695)	(-764)
Total, Federal outlays	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359
(On-budget)	(137,040)	(155,798)	(158,436)	(168,042)	(177,346)	(193,824)	(200,118)	(217,270)
(Off-budget)	(20,424)	(22,336)	(25,204)	(27,607)	(32,826)	(36,857)	(45,589)	(52,089)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	45.4	46.0	44.9	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5
Human resources	32.6	33.3	36.2	38.5	43.7	46.5	48.6	50.4
Physical resources	9.3	9.0	6.5	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	9.3
Net interest	6.5	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0
Other functions	10.9	10.0	9.9	8.8	7.8	8.2	10.2	9.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2
Total, Federal outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(87.0)	(87.5)	(86.3)	(85.9)	(84.4)	(84.0)	(81.4)	(80.7)
(Off-budget)	(13.0)	(12.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(15.6)	(16.0)	(18.6)	(19.3)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	8.8	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.5
Human resources	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.4
Physical resources	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Net interest	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5
Other functions	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2
Total, Federal outlays	19.4	20.5	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.6	18.7	18.7
(On-budget)	(16.9)	(17.9)	(16.7)	(16.6)	(16.4)	(16.4)	(15.2)	(15.1)
(Off-budget)	(2.5)	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.5)	(3.6)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
In millions of dollars								
National defense	86,509	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513
Human resources	173,245	203,594	52,065	221,895	242,329	267,574	313,374	362,022
Education, training, employment, and social services	16,022	18,910	5,169	21,104	26,710	30,223	31,843	33,709
Health	12,930	15,734	3,924	17,302	18,524	20,494	23,169	26,866
Medicare	12,875	15,834	4,264	19,345	22,768	26,495	32,090	39,149
Income security	50,176	60,799	14,985	61,060	61,505	66,376	86,557	99,742
Social security	64,658	73,899	19,763	85,061	93,861	104,073	118,547	139,584
(On-budget)	(499)	(515)	.....	(717)	(741)	(757)	(675)	(670)
(Off-budget)	(64,159)	(73,384)	(19,763)	(84,344)	(93,120)	(103,316)	(117,872)	(138,914)
Veterans benefits and services	16,584	18,419	3,960	18,022	18,961	19,914	21,169	22,973
Physical resources	35,449	39,188	9,512	40,746	52,591	54,559	65,985	70,886
Energy	2,916	4,204	1,129	5,770	7,992	9,180	10,156	15,166
Natural resources and environment	7,346	8,184	2,524	10,032	10,983	12,135	13,858	13,568
Commerce and housing credit	9,947	7,619	931	3,093	6,254	4,686	9,390	8,206
Transportation	10,918	13,739	3,358	14,829	15,521	18,079	21,329	23,379
Community and regional development	4,322	5,442	1,569	7,021	11,841	10,480	11,252	10,568
Net interest	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458	42,636	52,538	68,774
(On-budget)	(26,047)	(29,539)	(7,042)	(32,551)	(37,861)	(44,860)	(54,877)	(71,062)
(Off-budget)	(-2,803)	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)
Other functions	27,487	27,050	9,388	34,315	39,594	40,396	44,996	47,095
International affairs	7,097	6,433	2,458	6,353	7,482	7,459	12,714	13,104
General science, space and technology	3,991	4,373	1,162	4,736	4,926	5,235	5,832	6,469
Agriculture	3,036	3,170	983	6,787	11,357	11,236	8,839	11,323
Administration of justice	2,955	3,328	891	3,605	3,813	4,173	4,584	4,769
General government	10,408	9,747	3,895	12,833	12,015	12,293	13,028	11,429
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041
(On-budget)	(-12,686)	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)
(Off-budget)	(-916)	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)
Total, Federal outlays	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746	504,032	590,947	678,249
(On-budget)	(271,892)	(302,183)	(76,555)	(328,502)	(369,089)	(404,054)	(476,618)	(543,053)
(Off-budget)	(60,440)	(69,609)	(19,421)	(80,716)	(89,657)	(99,978)	(114,329)	(135,196)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	26.0	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2
Human resources	52.1	54.8	54.2	54.2	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.4
Physical resources	10.7	10.5	9.9	10.0	11.5	10.8	11.2	10.5
Net interest	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1
Other functions	8.3	7.3	9.8	8.4	8.6	8.0	7.6	6.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(81.8)	(81.3)	(79.8)	(80.3)	(80.5)	(80.2)	(80.7)	(80.1)
(Off-budget)	(18.2)	(18.7)	(20.2)	(19.7)	(19.5)	(19.8)	(19.3)	(19.9)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.1
Human resources	11.1	11.7	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.7	11.5	11.8
Physical resources	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3
Net interest	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2
Other functions	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9
Total, Federal outlays	21.3	21.4	20.9	20.7	20.7	20.1	21.6	22.2
(On-budget)	(17.4)	(17.4)	(16.7)	(16.6)	(16.6)	(16.1)	(17.4)	(17.7)
(Off-budget)	(3.9)	(4.0)	(4.2)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(4.0)	(4.2)	(4.4)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
In millions of dollars								
National defense	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748	273,375	281,999	290,361	303,559
Human resources	388,681	426,003	432,042	471,822	481,594	502,200	533,402	568,684
Education, training, employment, and social services	27,029	26,606	27,579	29,342	30,585	29,724	31,938	36,674
Health	27,445	28,641	30,417	33,542	35,936	39,967	44,487	48,390
Medicare	46,567	52,588	57,540	65,822	70,164	75,120	78,878	84,964
Income security	107,737	122,621	112,694	128,230	119,824	123,286	129,373	136,082
Social security	155,964	170,724	178,223	188,623	198,757	207,353	219,341	232,542
(On-budget)	(844)	(19,993)	(7,056)	(5,189)	(8,072)	(4,930)	(4,852)	(5,069)
(Off-budget)	(155,120)	(150,731)	(171,167)	(183,434)	(190,684)	(202,422)	(214,489)	(227,473)
Veterans benefits and services	23,938	24,824	25,588	26,262	26,327	26,750	29,386	30,031
Physical resources	61,752	57,604	57,967	56,821	58,738	55,142	68,632	81,568
Energy	13,527	9,353	7,073	5,609	4,690	4,072	2,297	2,706
Natural resources and environment	12,998	12,672	12,593	13,357	13,639	13,363	14,606	16,182
Commerce and housing credit	6,256	6,681	6,959	4,337	5,059	6,435	19,164	29,710
(On-budget)	(6,256)	(6,681)	(6,959)	(4,337)	(5,059)	(6,435)	(19,164)	(30,019)
(Off-budget)								(-310)
Transportation	20,625	21,334	23,669	25,838	28,117	26,222	27,272	27,608
Community and regional development	8,347	7,564	7,673	7,680	7,233	5,051	5,294	5,362
Net interest	85,044	89,828	111,123	129,504	136,047	138,652	151,838	169,018
(On-budget)	(87,114)	(91,673)	(114,432)	(133,622)	(140,377)	(143,942)	(159,253)	(180,413)
(Off-budget)	(-2,071)	(-1,845)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,395)
Other functions	51,069	59,023	55,287	68,227	73,713	62,584	57,224	58,054
International affairs	12,300	11,848	15,876	16,176	14,152	11,649	10,471	9,573
General science, space and technology	7,200	7,935	8,317	8,627	8,976	9,216	10,841	12,838
Agriculture	15,944	22,901	13,613	25,565	31,449	26,606	17,210	16,919
Administration of justice	4,712	5,105	5,663	6,270	6,572	7,553	9,236	9,474
General government	10,914	11,235	11,817	11,588	12,564	7,560	9,465	9,249
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-20,699	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212
(On-budget)	(-24,453)	(-32,198)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)	(-32,354)
(Off-budget)	(-1,646)	(-1,778)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,858)
Total, Federal outlays	745,755	808,385	851,874	946,423	990,460	1,004,122	1,064,489	1,143,671
(On-budget)	(594,351)	(661,277)	(686,061)	(769,615)	(806,962)	(810,290)	(861,798)	(932,760)
(Off-budget)	(151,404)	(147,108)	(165,813)	(176,807)	(183,498)	(193,832)	(202,691)	(210,911)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	24.8	26.0	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3	26.5
Human resources	52.1	52.7	50.7	49.9	48.6	50.0	50.1	49.7
Physical resources	8.3	7.1	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.4	7.1
Net interest	11.4	11.1	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.8
Other functions	6.8	7.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(79.7)	(81.8)	(80.5)	(81.3)	(81.5)	(80.7)	(81.0)	(81.6)
(Off-budget)	(20.3)	(18.2)	(19.5)	(18.7)	(18.5)	(19.3)	(19.0)	(18.4)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6
Human resources	12.0	12.4	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.5
Physical resources	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5
Net interest	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Other functions	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7
Total, Federal outlays	23.1	23.5	22.1	22.9	22.5	21.6	21.2	21.2
(On-budget)	(18.4)	(19.2)	(17.8)	(18.6)	(18.3)	(17.4)	(17.2)	(17.3)
(Off-budget)	(4.7)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.2)	(4.2)	(4.0)	(3.9)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
In millions of dollars								
National defense	299,331	273,292	298,350	291,086	281,642	272,066	265,753	270,505
Human resources	619,329	689,667	772,440	827,533	869,410	923,765	958,232	1,002,336
Education, training, employment, and social services	38,755	43,354	45,248	50,012	46,307	54,263	52,001	53,008
Health	57,716	71,183	89,497	99,415	107,122	115,418	119,378	123,843
Medicare	98,102	104,489	119,024	130,552	144,747	159,855	174,225	190,016
Income security	147,076	170,321	197,022	207,297	214,085	220,493	225,967	230,899
Social security	248,623	269,015	287,585	304,585	319,565	335,846	349,676	365,257
(On-budget)	(3,625)	(2,619)	(6,166)	(6,236)	(5,683)	(5,476)	(5,807)	(6,885)
(Off-budget)	(244,998)	(266,395)	(281,418)	(298,349)	(313,881)	(330,370)	(343,869)	(358,372)
Veterans benefits and services	29,058	31,305	34,064	35,671	37,584	37,890	36,985	39,313
Physical resources	126,039	135,179	75,616	46,860	70,708	59,142	64,201	59,900
Energy	3,341	2,436	4,500	4,319	5,219	4,936	2,839	1,475
Natural resources and environment	17,080	18,559	20,025	20,239	21,026	21,915	21,524	21,227
Commerce and housing credit	67,600	76,271	10,919	-21,853	-4,228	-17,808	-10,472	-14,624
(On-budget)	(65,974)	(74,953)	(10,260)	(-23,294)	(-5,331)	(-15,839)	(-10,292)	(-14,575)
(Off-budget)	(1,626)	(1,317)	(659)	(1,441)	(1,103)	(-1,969)	(-180)	(-49)
Transportation	29,485	31,099	33,332	35,004	38,066	39,350	39,565	40,767
Community and regional development	8,532	6,813	6,841	9,149	10,625	10,749	10,745	11,055
Net interest	184,380	194,482	199,373	198,736	202,957	232,169	241,090	244,016
(On-budget)	(200,371)	(214,704)	(223,010)	(225,524)	(232,160)	(265,474)	(277,597)	(285,230)
(Off-budget)	(-15,991)	(-20,222)	(-23,637)	(-26,788)	(-29,203)	(-33,305)	(-36,507)	(-41,214)
Other functions	60,734	71,140	75,185	82,682	74,956	73,150	68,916	74,498
International affairs	13,764	15,851	16,107	17,248	17,083	16,434	13,496	15,228
General science, space and technology	14,444	16,111	16,409	17,030	16,227	16,724	16,709	17,174
Agriculture	11,958	15,183	15,205	20,363	15,046	9,778	9,159	9,032
Administration of justice	9,993	12,276	14,426	14,955	15,256	16,216	17,548	20,173
General government	10,575	11,719	13,039	13,086	11,345	13,998	12,004	12,891
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973
(On-budget)	(-31,048)	(-33,553)	(-33,179)	(-30,970)	(-31,362)	(-38,023)	(-31,342)	(-43,490)
(Off-budget)	(-5,567)	(-5,804)	(-6,101)	(-6,416)	(-6,409)	(-6,432)	(-6,278)	(-6,483)
Total, Federal outlays	1,253,198	1,324,403	1,381,684	1,409,512	1,461,902	1,515,837	1,560,572	1,601,282
(On-budget)	(1,028,133)	(1,082,716)	(1,129,345)	(1,142,925)	(1,182,530)	(1,227,173)	(1,259,668)	(1,290,656)
(Off-budget)	(225,065)	(241,687)	(252,339)	(266,587)	(279,372)	(288,664)	(300,904)	(310,626)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	23.9	20.6	21.6	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0	16.9
Human resources	49.4	52.1	55.9	58.7	59.5	60.9	61.4	62.6
Physical resources	10.1	10.2	5.5	3.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.7
Net interest	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4	15.2
Other functions	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1
Total, Federal outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(82.0)	(81.8)	(81.7)	(81.1)	(80.9)	(81.0)	(80.7)	(80.6)
(Off-budget)	(18.0)	(18.2)	(18.3)	(18.9)	(19.1)	(19.0)	(19.3)	(19.4)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3
Human resources	10.8	11.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.2
Physical resources	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
Net interest	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0
Other functions	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6
Total, Federal outlays	21.8	22.3	22.2	21.5	21.0	20.7	20.3	19.6
(On-budget)	(17.9)	(18.3)	(18.2)	(17.4)	(17.0)	(16.8)	(16.4)	(15.8)
(Off-budget)	(3.9)	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(3.9)	(3.9)	(3.8)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
In millions of dollars								
National defense	268,456	274,873	290,636	291,202	298,390	307,363	316,517	330,742
Human resources	1,033,426	1,058,888	1,124,844	1,186,656	1,255,186	1,322,650	1,402,040	1,485,308
Education, training, employment, and social services	54,954	56,402	63,397	67,544	73,671	76,878	78,558	80,585
Health	131,442	141,079	154,227	166,686	180,905	195,299	211,170	227,443
Medicare	192,822	190,447	202,513	220,515	229,251	242,163	265,030	286,681
Income security	233,202	237,707	251,286	259,724	275,598	288,440	301,221	314,348
Social security	379,225	390,041	406,625	425,738	446,626	468,899	493,399	520,034
(On-budget)	(9,156)	(10,828)	(11,678)	(9,850)	(11,512)	(12,065)	(12,832)	(13,745)
(Off-budget)	(370,069)	(379,213)	(394,947)	(415,888)	(435,114)	(456,834)	(480,567)	(506,289)
Veterans benefits and services	41,781	43,212	46,796	46,449	49,135	50,971	52,662	56,217
Physical resources	74,695	81,928	86,261	86,976	88,427	89,008	90,642	92,556
Energy	1,270	912	-1,640	-651	-661	-417	-725	-632
Natural resources and environment	22,300	23,968	24,479	24,973	25,619	25,493	25,799	26,182
Commerce and housing credit	1,014	2,647	5,598	2,945	2,072	1,697	1,825	2,469
(On-budget)	(797)	(1,626)	(4,100)	(2,498)	(802)	(1,499)	(1,683)	(2,739)
(Off-budget)	(217)	(1,021)	(1,498)	(447)	(1,270)	(198)	(142)	(-270)
Transportation	40,335	42,531	46,709	49,532	51,126	52,457	53,850	55,127
Community and regional development	9,776	11,870	11,115	10,177	10,271	9,778	9,893	9,410
Net interest	241,153	229,735	220,314	208,312	198,626	189,301	177,530	163,768
(On-budget)	(287,783)	(281,806)	(279,970)	(276,450)	(276,248)	(277,196)	(276,342)	(274,261)
(Off-budget)	(-46,630)	(-52,071)	(-59,656)	(-68,138)	(-77,622)	(-87,895)	(-98,812)	(-110,493)
Other functions	82,075	98,061	110,568	107,503	103,673	101,732	101,183	101,568
International affairs	13,109	15,243	17,078	19,607	19,052	19,297	19,490	19,931
General science, space and technology	18,219	18,125	18,853	19,638	20,519	21,171	21,642	22,172
Agriculture	12,206	23,011	31,988	22,414	17,765	14,334	12,268	11,401
Administration of justice	22,832	25,924	26,771	31,408	30,740	31,007	31,254	31,595
General government	15,709	15,758	15,035	15,429	15,843	16,240	16,855	16,800
Allowances			843	-993	-246	-317	-326	-331
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-47,194	-40,445	-43,061	-45,616	-48,985	-47,201	-46,781	-48,491
(On-budget)	(-40,142)	(-33,060)	(-35,201)	(-37,675)	(-40,387)	(-37,993)	(-36,926)	(-37,877)
(Off-budget)	(-7,052)	(-7,385)	(-7,860)	(-7,941)	(-8,598)	(-9,208)	(-9,855)	(-10,614)
Total, Federal outlays	1,652,611	1,703,040	1,789,562	1,835,033	1,895,317	1,962,853	2,041,131	2,125,451
(On-budget)	(1,336,007)	(1,382,262)	(1,460,633)	(1,494,777)	(1,545,153)	(1,602,924)	(1,669,089)	(1,740,539)
(Off-budget)	(316,604)	(320,778)	(328,929)	(340,256)	(350,164)	(359,929)	(372,042)	(384,912)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	16.2	16.1	16.2	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.6
Human resources	62.5	62.2	62.9	64.7	66.2	67.4	68.7	69.9
Physical resources	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4
Net interest	14.6	13.5	12.3	11.4	10.5	9.6	8.7	7.7
Other functions	5.0	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3
Total, Federal outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(80.8)	(81.2)	(81.6)	(81.5)	(81.5)	(81.7)	(81.8)	(81.9)
(Off-budget)	(19.2)	(18.8)	(18.4)	(18.5)	(18.5)	(18.3)	(18.2)	(18.1)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
Human resources	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.3
Physical resources	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Net interest	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4
Other functions	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Total, Federal outlays	19.1	18.7	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.6
(On-budget)	(15.5)	(15.2)	(15.3)	(14.9)	(14.7)	(14.6)	(14.5)	(14.4)
(Off-budget)	(3.7)	(3.5)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(3.2)	(3.2)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
050 National defense:									
051 Department of Defense—Military:									
Military Personnel	16,331	16,256	17,422	17,913	20,009	22,952	25,118	26,914	29,032
Operation and Maintenance	11,594	11,874	11,932	12,349	14,710	19,000	20,578	22,227	21,609
Procurement	14,532	16,632	15,351	11,839	14,339	19,012	23,283	23,988	21,584
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	6,319	6,376	7,021	6,236	6,259	7,160	7,747	7,457	7,166
Military Construction	1,347	1,144	1,026	1,007	1,334	1,536	1,281	1,389	1,168
Family Housing	259	563	550	563	569	485	495	574	614
Other	-271	-1,696	-717	-1,127	-590	-76	1,853	-1,777	-1,050
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	50,111	51,147	52,585	48,780	56,629	70,069	80,355	80,771	80,123
053 Atomic energy defense activities	2,074	2,041	1,902	1,620	1,466	1,277	1,336	1,389	1,415
054 Defense-related activities	160	212	270	220	16	71	235	337	154
Total, National defense	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926	82,497	81,692
150 International affairs:									
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	2,883	3,079	3,367	3,357	3,478	3,085	2,879	2,484	2,341
152 International security assistance	1,958	2,185	1,830	1,599	1,590	1,530	1,051	1,102	1,094
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	249	346	231	336	354	369	354	370	398
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	197	201	207	224	228	245	253	237	235
155 International financial programs	353	-503	-690	-242	-69	338	765	407	261
Total, International affairs	5,639	5,308	4,945	5,273	5,580	5,566	5,301	4,600	4,330
250 General science, space and technology:									
251 General science and basic research	497	534	766	789	858	897	930	938	947
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	1,226	2,516	4,131	5,034	5,858	5,336	4,594	4,082	3,564
Total, General science, space and technology	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,823	6,717	6,233	5,524	5,020	4,511
270 Energy:									
271 Energy supply	533	451	485	602	510	673	918	887	856
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	71	80	87	97	101	109	118	122	142
Total, Energy	604	530	572	699	612	782	1,037	1,010	997
300 Natural resources and environment:									
301 Water resources	1,290	1,448	1,461	1,546	1,704	1,685	1,644	1,591	1,514
302 Conservation and land management	348	323	327	341	305	369	402	268	376
303 Recreational resources	152	181	204	218	235	270	323	370	363
304 Pollution control and abatement	70	87	117	134	158	190	249	303	384
306 Other natural resources	186	212	255	292	317	354	370	368	428
Total, Natural resources and environment	2,044	2,251	2,364	2,531	2,719	2,869	2,988	2,900	3,065
350 Agriculture:									
351 Farm income stabilization	3,222	4,047	4,241	3,551	2,004	2,515	4,032	5,304	4,589
352 Agricultural research and services	340	337	369	404	444	475	512	521	577
Total, Agriculture	3,562	4,384	4,609	3,955	2,447	2,990	4,545	5,826	5,166
370 Commerce and housing credit:									
371 Mortgage credit	650	-592	-54	277	2,494	2,846	3,261	-720	590
372 Postal Service	797	770	578	805	888	1,141	1,080	920	1,510
373 Deposit insurance	-394	-423	-436	-389	-486	-401	-522	-603	-501
376 Other advancement of commerce	371	307	331	465	348	394	462	284	513
Total, Commerce and housing credit	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
050 National defense:									
051 Department of Defense—Military:									
Military Personnel	29,079	29,571	29,773	30,409	32,162	32,546	8,268	33,672	35,553
Operation and Maintenance	20,941	21,675	21,069	22,478	26,297	27,837	7,232	30,587	33,580
Procurement	18,858	17,131	15,654	15,241	16,042	15,964	3,766	18,178	19,976
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	7,303	7,881	8,157	8,582	8,866	8,923	2,206	9,795	10,508
Military Construction	1,095	1,108	1,119	1,407	1,462	2,019	376	1,914	1,932
Family Housing	598	688	729	884	1,124	1,192	296	1,358	1,405
Other	-376	-409	-1,468	-1,137	-1,101	-563	-338	-357	-694
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	77,497	77,645	75,033	77,864	84,852	87,917	21,807	95,147	102,259
053 Atomic energy defense activities	1,385	1,373	1,409	1,486	1,506	1,565	435	1,936	2,070
054 Defense-related activities	-10	156	240	-3	151	137	27	158	166
Total, National defense	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495
150 International affairs:									
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	2,296	2,394	1,741	2,430	3,134	2,636	1,119	2,823	2,647
152 International security assistance	1,367	1,446	1,427	1,824	2,535	2,683	1,470	3,075	3,926
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	405	452	476	609	659	727	263	982	1,128
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	241	274	295	320	348	382	115	386	423
155 International financial programs	-150	215	211	527	421	4	-509	-913	-642
Total, International affairs	4,159	4,781	4,149	5,710	7,097	6,433	2,458	6,353	7,482
250 General science, space and technology:									
251 General science and basic research	1,009	979	961	1,017	1,038	1,034	292	1,078	1,160
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	3,172	3,196	3,071	2,963	2,953	3,338	871	3,657	3,766
Total, General science, space and technology	4,182	4,175	4,032	3,980	3,991	4,373	1,162	4,736	4,926
270 Energy:									
271 Energy supply	880	1,089	1,007	969	2,446	3,530	913	4,841	6,075
272 Energy conservation				3	48	51	38	143	221
274 Emergency energy preparedness					33	65	32	123	897
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	155	207	231	331	389	558	146	664	798
Total, Energy	1,035	1,296	1,237	1,303	2,916	4,204	1,129	5,770	7,992
300 Natural resources and environment:									
301 Water resources	1,768	1,948	2,221	2,200	2,608	2,742	805	3,213	3,431
302 Conservation and land management	488	445	320	148	655	615	160	589	1,029
303 Recreational resources	462	516	547	645	803	868	240	985	1,408
304 Pollution control and abatement	702	764	1,122	2,035	2,523	3,067	1,091	4,279	3,965
306 Other natural resources	495	567	565	668	757	891	228	966	1,151
Total, Natural resources and environment	3,915	4,241	4,775	5,697	7,346	8,184	2,524	10,032	10,983
350 Agriculture:									
351 Farm income stabilization	3,651	4,553	4,099	1,458	2,160	2,249	743	5,735	10,228
352 Agricultural research and services	639	706	755	772	876	921	240	1,052	1,129
Total, Agriculture	4,290	5,259	4,854	2,230	3,036	3,170	983	6,787	11,357
370 Commerce and housing credit:									
371 Mortgage credit	74	550	-399	2,119	5,463	4,336	562	2,609	4,553
372 Postal Service	2,183	1,772	1,567	2,471	2,989	2,805	212	2,094	1,282
373 Deposit insurance	-383	-597	-805	-611	511	-573	-63	-2,788	-988
376 Other advancement of commerce	492	497	568	726	984	1,051	221	1,178	1,406
Total, Commerce and housing credit	2,366	2,222	931	4,705	9,947	7,619	931	3,093	6,254

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
050 National defense:									
051 Department of Defense—Military:									
Military Personnel	37,345	40,897	47,941	55,170	60,886	64,158	67,842	71,511	72,020
Operation and Maintenance	36,440	44,788	51,885	59,695	64,932	67,388	72,371	75,288	76,205
Procurement	25,404	29,021	35,191	43,271	53,624	61,879	70,381	76,517	80,744
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	11,152	13,127	15,278	17,729	20,554	23,117	27,103	32,283	33,596
Military Construction	2,080	2,450	2,458	2,922	3,524	3,706	4,260	5,067	5,853
Family Housing	1,468	1,680	1,721	1,993	2,126	2,413	2,642	2,819	2,908
Other	-284	-1,050	-605	-65	-1,236	-1,732	553	1,995	2,640
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	113,605	130,912	153,868	180,714	204,410	220,928	245,154	265,480	273,966
053 Atomic energy defense activities	2,541	2,878	3,398	4,309	5,171	6,120	7,098	7,445	7,451
054 Defense-related activities	196	206	246	286	322	365	495	450	582
Total, National defense	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748	273,375	281,999
150 International affairs:									
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	2,910	3,626	4,131	3,772	3,955	4,478	5,409	4,968	4,319
152 International security assistance	3,655	4,763	5,095	5,416	6,613	7,924	9,391	10,499	7,106
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	1,310	1,366	1,343	1,625	1,761	1,872	2,043	2,270	2,208
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	465	534	528	575	607	691	805	917	1,000
155 International financial programs	-881	2,425	2,007	911	-1,089	910	-1,471	-4,501	-2,985
Total, International affairs	7,459	12,714	13,104	12,300	11,848	15,876	16,176	14,152	11,649
250 General science, space and technology:									
251 General science and basic research	1,298	1,381	1,477	1,607	1,644	1,849	2,019	2,221	2,260
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	3,937	4,451	4,992	5,593	6,290	6,469	6,607	6,756	6,957
Total, General science, space and technology	5,235	5,832	6,469	7,200	7,935	8,317	8,627	8,976	9,216
270 Energy:									
271 Energy supply	7,165	8,367	10,202	8,263	6,143	3,255	2,615	2,839	2,318
272 Energy conservation	252	569	730	516	477	527	491	515	281
274 Emergency energy preparedness	1,021	342	3,280	3,877	1,855	2,518	1,838	597	788
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	742	878	955	871	878	774	664	740	685
Total, Energy	9,180	10,156	15,166	13,527	9,353	7,073	5,609	4,690	4,072
300 Natural resources and environment:									
301 Water resources	3,853	4,223	4,132	3,948	3,904	4,070	4,122	4,041	3,783
302 Conservation and land management	821	1,043	1,191	1,084	1,503	1,302	1,481	1,388	1,473
303 Recreational resources	1,487	1,677	1,597	1,435	1,454	1,581	1,621	1,513	1,564
304 Pollution control and abatement	4,707	5,510	5,170	5,012	4,263	4,044	4,465	4,831	4,869
306 Other natural resources	1,266	1,405	1,478	1,519	1,548	1,595	1,668	1,866	1,675
Total, Natural resources and environment	12,135	13,858	13,568	12,998	12,672	12,593	13,357	13,639	13,363
350 Agriculture:									
351 Farm income stabilization	9,895	7,441	9,783	14,344	21,323	11,877	23,751	29,608	24,742
352 Agricultural research and services	1,340	1,398	1,540	1,599	1,578	1,736	1,813	1,841	1,864
Total, Agriculture	11,236	8,839	11,323	15,944	22,901	13,613	25,565	31,449	26,606
370 Commerce and housing credit:									
371 Mortgage credit	3,991	5,887	6,063	6,056	5,135	4,382	3,054	934	-67
372 Postal Service	896	1,246	1,432	154	1,111	1,239	1,351	758	1,593
373 Deposit insurance	-1,745	-285	-1,371	-2,056	-1,253	-616	-2,198	1,394	3,106
376 Other advancement of commerce	1,545	2,542	2,083	2,101	1,688	1,955	2,130	1,973	1,803
Total, Commerce and housing credit	4,686	9,390	8,206	6,256	6,681	6,959	4,337	5,059	6,435

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
050 National defense:									
051 Department of Defense—Military:									
Military Personnel	76,337	80,676	75,622	83,439	81,171	75,904	73,137	70,809	66,669
Operation and Maintenance	84,475	87,001	88,340	101,769	91,989	94,094	87,929	91,078	88,759
Procurement	77,166	81,620	80,972	82,028	74,881	69,936	61,769	54,982	48,913
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	34,792	37,002	37,458	34,589	34,632	36,968	34,762	34,594	36,494
Military Construction	5,874	5,275	5,080	3,497	4,262	4,831	4,979	6,823	6,683
Family Housing	3,082	3,257	3,501	3,296	3,271	3,255	3,316	3,571	3,828
Other	210	50	-1,218	-46,229	-3,313	-6,428	2,729	-2,415	1,841
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	281,935	294,880	289,755	262,389	286,892	278,561	268,622	259,442	253,187
053 Atomic energy defense activities	7,913	8,119	8,988	10,004	10,619	11,017	11,892	11,777	11,644
054 Defense-related activities	512	560	587	899	839	1,508	1,128	847	922
Total, National defense	290,361	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350	291,086	281,642	272,066	265,753
150 International affairs:									
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	4,703	4,836	5,498	5,141	6,133	5,827	7,049	7,599	6,160
152 International security assistance	4,500	1,467	8,652	9,823	7,490	7,639	6,642	5,252	4,565
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	2,729	2,886	3,050	3,282	3,894	4,325	4,557	4,192	3,761
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	1,051	1,106	1,103	1,253	1,280	1,352	1,398	1,417	1,187
155 International financial programs	-2,513	-722	-4,539	-3,648	-2,689	-1,896	-2,564	-2,026	-2,177
Total, International affairs	10,471	9,573	13,764	15,851	16,107	17,248	17,083	16,434	13,496
250 General science, space and technology:									
251 General science and basic research	2,428	2,642	2,835	3,154	3,571	3,938	3,863	4,131	4,016
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	8,413	10,196	11,609	12,957	12,838	13,092	12,363	12,593	12,693
Total, General science, space and technology	10,841	12,838	14,444	16,111	16,409	17,030	16,227	16,724	16,709
270 Energy:									
271 Energy supply	746	1,230	1,976	1,945	3,226	3,286	3,899	3,584	1,649
272 Energy conservation	342	333	365	386	468	521	582	671	624
274 Emergency energy preparedness	568	621	442	-235	319	336	275	223	141
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	640	521	559	340	486	176	462	458	425
Total, Energy	2,297	2,706	3,341	2,436	4,500	4,319	5,219	4,936	2,839
300 Natural resources and environment:									
301 Water resources	4,034	4,271	4,401	4,366	4,559	4,258	4,491	4,628	4,539
302 Conservation and land management	2,189	3,324	3,553	4,047	4,581	4,777	5,161	5,318	5,396
303 Recreational resources	1,673	1,817	1,876	2,137	2,378	2,620	2,619	2,801	2,673
304 Pollution control and abatement	4,832	4,878	5,170	5,862	6,087	6,072	6,055	6,513	6,182
306 Other natural resources	1,878	1,890	2,080	2,148	2,420	2,512	2,701	2,655	2,734
Total, Natural resources and environment	14,606	16,182	17,080	18,559	20,025	20,239	21,026	21,915	21,524
350 Agriculture:									
351 Farm income stabilization	15,246	14,817	9,761	12,924	12,666	17,720	12,350	7,020	6,477
352 Agricultural research and services	1,964	2,102	2,197	2,259	2,539	2,643	2,695	2,758	2,682
Total, Agriculture	17,210	16,919	11,958	15,183	15,205	20,363	15,046	9,778	9,159
370 Commerce and housing credit:									
371 Mortgage credit	4,992	4,978	3,845	5,362	4,320	1,554	-501	-1,038	-5,025
372 Postal Service	2,229	127	2,116	1,828	1,169	1,602	1,233	-1,839	-58
(On-budget)	(2,229)	(436)	(490)	(511)	(511)	(161)	(130)	(130)	(122)
(Off-budget)		(-310)	(1,626)	(1,317)	(659)	(1,441)	(1,103)	(-1,969)	(-180)
373 Deposit insurance	10,020	21,996	57,891	66,232	2,518	-27,957	-7,570	-17,827	-8,394
376 Other advancement of commerce	1,922	2,608	3,748	2,848	2,911	2,949	2,609	2,896	3,005
Total, Commerce and housing credit	19,164	29,710	67,600	76,271	10,919	-21,853	-4,228	-17,808	-10,472
(On-budget)	(19,164)	(30,019)	(65,974)	(74,953)	(10,260)	(-23,294)	(-5,331)	(-15,839)	(-10,292)
(Off-budget)		(-310)	(1,626)	(1,317)	(659)	(1,441)	(1,103)	(-1,969)	(-180)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
050 National defense:									
051 Department of Defense—Military:									
Military Personnel	69,724	68,976	69,503	73,509	75,094	77,822	79,894	82,607	88,607
Operation and Maintenance	92,461	93,473	96,418	103,821	109,261	106,680	108,258	111,200	113,687
Procurement	47,690	48,206	48,826	47,972	50,958	54,075	59,984	63,506	66,116
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	37,015	37,420	37,363	37,400	37,696	37,537	37,324	37,135	36,532
Military Construction	6,187	6,044	5,521	4,767	4,981	4,568	4,085	3,994	4,358
Family Housing	4,003	3,871	3,692	3,753	3,589	3,673	3,834	3,857	3,969
Other	1,231	-1,868	57	6,254	-4,095	-80	-353	-449	2,536
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	258,311	256,122	261,380	277,476	277,484	284,275	293,026	301,850	315,805
053 Atomic energy defense activities	11,275	11,268	12,358	11,947	12,515	12,865	13,051	13,350	13,590
054 Defense-related activities	919	1,066	1,135	1,213	1,203	1,250	1,286	1,317	1,347
Total, National defense	270,505	268,456	274,873	290,636	291,202	298,390	307,363	316,517	330,742
150 International affairs:									
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	6,054	5,446	5,654	7,281	7,379	6,953	7,121	7,472	7,633
152 International security assistance	4,632	5,135	5,531	5,354	6,678	6,467	6,546	6,127	6,209
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	3,919	3,262	4,162	5,960	6,508	6,373	6,304	6,534	6,738
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	1,173	1,159	1,227	821	733	735	749	762	775
155 International financial programs	-550	-1,893	-1,331	-2,338	-1,691	-1,476	-1,423	-1,405	-1,424
Total, International affairs	15,228	13,109	15,243	17,078	19,607	19,052	19,297	19,490	19,931
250 General science, space and technology:									
251 General science and basic research	4,118	5,353	5,679	6,260	6,905	7,400	7,657	7,705	7,839
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	13,056	12,866	12,446	12,593	12,733	13,119	13,514	13,937	14,333
Total, General science, space and technology	17,174	18,219	18,125	18,853	19,638	20,519	21,171	21,642	22,172
270 Energy:									
271 Energy supply	626	181	-118	-2,694	-1,769	-1,855	-1,631	-1,955	-1,887
272 Energy conservation	572	621	586	690	767	834	853	865	884
274 Emergency energy preparedness	23	233	225	164	158	158	159	162	165
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	254	235	219	200	193	202	202	203	206
Total, Energy	1,475	1,270	912	-1,640	-651	-661	-417	-725	-632
300 Natural resources and environment:									
301 Water resources	4,414	4,650	4,728	5,562	3,652	3,701	3,880	3,850	3,929
302 Conservation and land management	5,067	5,475	5,679	5,082	6,611	7,040	6,568	6,801	6,954
303 Recreational resources	2,785	2,984	3,498	3,611	3,771	3,818	3,981	4,090	4,207
304 Pollution control and abatement	6,292	6,422	6,898	7,202	7,630	7,691	7,663	7,704	7,798
306 Other natural resources	2,669	2,769	3,165	3,022	3,309	3,369	3,401	3,354	3,294
Total, Natural resources and environment	21,227	22,300	23,968	24,479	24,973	25,619	25,493	25,799	26,182
350 Agriculture:									
351 Farm income stabilization	6,272	9,297	20,020	28,748	19,011	14,369	10,818	8,778	7,885
352 Agricultural research and services	2,760	2,909	2,991	3,240	3,403	3,396	3,516	3,490	3,516
Total, Agriculture	9,032	12,206	23,011	31,988	22,414	17,765	14,334	12,268	11,401
370 Commerce and housing credit:									
371 Mortgage credit	-4,006	-2,934	364	-4,464	-3,662	-6,100	-6,327	-6,955	-7,740
372 Postal Service	77	303	1,050	1,598	540	1,366	227	172	-239
(On-budget)	(126)	(86)	(29)	(100)	(93)	(96)	(29)	(30)	(31)
(Off-budget)	(-49)	(217)	(1,021)	(1,498)	(447)	(1,270)	(198)	(142)	(-270)
373 Deposit insurance	-14,384	-4,371	-5,280	-1,378	-1,589	-1,269	-985	-731	244
376 Other advancement of commerce	3,689	8,016	6,513	9,842	7,656	8,075	8,782	9,339	10,204
Total, Commerce and housing credit	-14,624	1,014	2,647	5,598	2,945	2,072	1,697	1,825	2,469
(On-budget)	(-14,575)	(797)	(1,626)	(4,100)	(2,498)	(802)	(1,499)	(1,683)	(2,739)
(Off-budget)	(-49)	(217)	(1,021)	(1,498)	(447)	(1,270)	(198)	(142)	(-270)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
400 Transportation:									
401 Ground transportation	2,855	3,090	3,715	4,105	4,072	4,139	4,378	4,443	4,678
402 Air transportation	818	851	882	941	961	1,042	1,084	1,206	1,408
403 Water transportation	617	655	646	717	695	749	841	857	895
407 Other transportation					3	6	13	21	26
Total, Transportation	4,290	4,596	5,242	5,763	5,730	5,936	6,316	6,526	7,008
450 Community and regional development:									
451 Community development	266	233	316	413	423	580	649	833	1,449
452 Area and regional development	179	307	592	648	448	450	613	679	685
453 Disaster relief and insurance	23	34	25	53	234	78	120	40	257
Total, Community and regional development	469	574	933	1,114	1,105	1,108	1,382	1,552	2,392
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:									
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	482	553	579	719	1,627	2,310	2,516	2,470	2,893
502 Higher education	328	426	382	413	706	1,161	1,394	1,234	1,387
503 Research and general education aids	58	55	62	92	122	156	240	210	355
504 Training and employment	189	203	291	528	983	1,233	1,582	1,560	1,602
505 Other labor services	74	84	72	97	101	107	112	122	135
506 Social services	110	137	169	291	823	1,486	1,791	1,952	2,263
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	1,241	1,458	1,555	2,140	4,363	6,453	7,634	7,548	8,634
550 Health:									
551 Health care services	528	623	740	881	1,486	2,004	2,694	3,360	3,993
552 Health research and training	580	722	925	780	918	1,184	1,517	1,599	1,688
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	89	106	123	130	138	163	179	203	226
Total, Health	1,198	1,451	1,788	1,791	2,543	3,351	4,390	5,162	5,907
570 Medicare:									
571 Medicare					64	2,748	4,649	5,695	6,213
600 Income security:									
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	661	632	682	668	736	731	944	1,035	1,032
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	1,959	2,240	2,554	2,865	3,326	3,802	4,285	4,782	5,545
603 Unemployment compensation	3,809	3,344	3,178	2,577	2,215	2,263	2,527	2,577	3,359
604 Housing assistance	165	179	150	231	238	271	312	383	499
605 Food and nutrition assistance	275	284	308	299	363	418	505	587	960
609 Other income security	2,338	2,633	2,785	2,828	2,799	2,776	3,243	3,712	4,260
Total, Income security	9,207	9,311	9,657	9,469	9,678	10,261	11,816	13,076	15,655
650 Social security:									
651 Social security	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694	21,725	23,854	27,298	30,270
(On-budget)						(94)	(94)	(414)	(458)
(Off-budget)	(14,365)	(15,788)	(16,620)	(17,460)	(20,694)	(21,631)	(23,760)	(26,885)	(29,812)
700 Veterans benefits and services:									
701 Income security for veterans	3,968	4,206	4,146	4,215	4,184	4,546	4,664	5,036	5,546
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701	1,015
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,084	1,145	1,229	1,270	1,318	1,391	1,469	1,564	1,800
704 Veterans housing	236	-109	44	*	169	304	210	102	54
705 Other veterans benefits and services	172	170	179	173	190	189	210	229	253
Total, Veterans benefits and services	5,619	5,514	5,675	5,716	5,916	6,735	7,032	7,631	8,669

* \$500 thousand or less.
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
400 Transportation:									
401 Ground transportation	5,182	5,356	5,641	5,583	7,027	9,602	2,336	10,226	10,431
402 Air transportation	1,807	1,907	2,159	2,216	2,387	2,531	578	2,786	3,243
403 Water transportation	1,027	1,094	1,211	1,316	1,430	1,542	415	1,741	1,787
407 Other transportation	37	36	56	57	74	65	28	76	61
Total, Transportation	8,052	8,392	9,066	9,172	10,918	13,739	3,358	14,829	15,521
450 Community and regional development:									
451 Community development	1,728	2,100	2,044	2,108	2,318	2,772	896	3,411	3,298
452 Area and regional development	835	928	981	1,339	1,607	2,149	563	2,961	5,672
453 Disaster relief and insurance	353	396	1,580	782	398	522	111	649	2,871
Total, Community and regional development	2,917	3,423	4,605	4,229	4,322	5,442	1,569	7,021	11,841
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:									
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	3,333	3,686	3,573	3,573	4,349	4,200	1,074	4,638	5,186
502 Higher education	1,435	1,448	1,534	1,451	2,182	2,813	744	3,200	3,710
503 Research and general education aids	295	319	429	621	790	783	180	894	1,033
504 Training and employment	1,952	2,894	3,283	2,910	4,063	6,288	1,912	6,877	10,784
505 Other labor services	157	184	202	219	259	301	83	374	410
506 Social services	2,677	3,998	3,724	3,683	4,380	4,526	1,176	5,122	5,588
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	9,849	12,529	12,745	12,457	16,022	18,910	5,169	21,104	26,710
550 Health:									
551 Health care services	4,766	6,205	6,527	7,707	9,519	11,725	2,945	13,031	13,928
552 Health research and training	1,801	2,085	2,423	2,497	2,779	3,323	811	3,524	3,752
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	277	383	406	529	632	686	168	747	844
Total, Health	6,843	8,674	9,356	10,733	12,930	15,734	3,924	17,302	18,524
570 Medicare:									
571 Medicare	6,622	7,479	8,052	9,639	12,875	15,834	4,264	19,345	22,768
600 Income security:									
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	1,613	1,812	2,596	2,750	4,689	3,248	1,166	3,558	3,365
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	6,585	7,684	8,902	10,783	13,238	15,484	4,269	17,735	19,853
603 Unemployment compensation	6,166	7,072	5,354	6,065	13,459	19,453	4,004	15,315	11,847
604 Housing assistance	764	1,125	1,631	1,825	2,058	2,499	662	2,968	3,677
605 Food and nutrition assistance	2,179	3,218	3,641	4,433	6,643	7,959	1,824	8,527	8,926
609 Other income security	5,640	6,740	6,153	7,856	10,088	12,156	3,060	12,957	13,837
Total, Income security	22,946	27,650	28,276	33,713	50,176	60,799	14,985	61,060	61,505
650 Social security:									
651 Social security	35,872	40,157	49,090	55,867	64,658	73,899	19,763	85,061	93,861
(On-budget)	(465)	(538)	(526)	(494)	(499)	(515)	.....	(717)	(741)
(Off-budget)	(35,408)	(39,620)	(48,565)	(55,373)	(64,159)	(73,384)	(19,763)	(84,344)	(93,120)
700 Veterans benefits and services:									
701 Income security for veterans	5,966	6,344	6,533	6,789	7,860	8,350	2,082	9,216	9,745
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784	3,710	3,365
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	2,036	2,425	2,711	3,006	3,665	4,046	1,039	4,708	5,254
704 Veterans housing	-179	-317	-381	-15	24	-72	-50	-145	28
705 Other veterans benefits and services	286	308	338	345	442	564	106	533	569
Total, Veterans benefits and services	9,768	10,720	12,003	13,374	16,584	18,419	3,960	18,022	18,961

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
400 Transportation:									
401 Ground transportation	12,662	15,274	17,074	14,321	14,265	16,158	17,606	18,725	17,150
402 Air transportation	3,355	3,723	3,814	3,526	4,000	4,415	4,895	5,287	5,520
403 Water transportation	1,969	2,229	2,381	2,687	2,969	3,010	3,201	3,964	3,461
407 Other transportation	93	104	110	90	99	85	137	140	91
Total, Transportation	18,079	21,329	23,379	20,625	21,334	23,669	25,838	28,117	26,222
450 Community and regional development:									
451 Community development	4,000	4,907	5,070	4,608	4,353	4,520	4,598	4,095	3,680
452 Area and regional development	4,868	4,303	3,818	3,841	3,212	3,034	3,117	2,723	1,599
453 Disaster relief and insurance	1,611	2,043	1,680	-102	-1	119	-35	416	-229
Total, Community and regional development	10,480	11,252	10,568	8,347	7,564	7,673	7,680	7,233	5,051
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:									
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	6,123	6,893	7,099	6,722	6,258	6,483	7,598	7,802	7,869
502 Higher education	5,030	6,723	8,767	7,116	7,184	7,318	8,156	8,359	7,361
503 Research and general education aids	1,157	1,212	1,170	1,210	1,154	1,331	1,229	1,266	1,360
504 Training and employment	10,833	10,345	9,241	5,464	5,295	4,644	4,972	5,257	5,084
505 Other labor services	488	551	587	589	599	639	678	672	675
506 Social services	6,593	6,119	6,844	5,928	6,117	7,165	6,710	7,229	7,376
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	30,223	31,843	33,709	27,029	26,606	27,579	29,342	30,585	29,724
550 Health:									
551 Health care services	15,988	18,003	21,205	21,786	23,008	24,522	26,984	28,850	32,615
552 Health research and training	3,607	4,161	4,615	4,618	4,552	4,767	5,376	5,921	6,156
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	899	1,006	1,047	1,041	1,081	1,129	1,182	1,165	1,197
Total, Health	20,494	23,169	26,866	27,445	28,641	30,417	33,542	35,936	39,967
570 Medicare:									
571 Medicare	26,495	32,090	39,149	46,567	52,588	57,540	65,822	70,164	75,120
600 Income security:									
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	4,373	5,083	5,439	5,571	5,581	5,441	5,617	5,330	5,565
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	22,676	26,611	31,296	34,345	36,530	38,080	38,621	41,392	43,782
603 Unemployment compensation	10,813	18,051	19,656	23,728	31,464	18,421	17,475	17,753	17,080
604 Housing assistance	4,367	5,632	7,752	8,738	9,998	11,270	25,263	12,383	12,656
605 Food and nutrition assistance	10,787	14,016	16,205	15,581	17,952	18,055	18,540	18,602	18,940
609 Other income security	13,361	17,163	19,394	19,774	21,096	21,427	22,715	24,364	25,264
Total, Income security	66,376	86,557	99,742	107,737	122,621	112,694	128,230	119,824	123,286
650 Social security:									
651 Social security	104,073	118,547	139,584	155,964	170,724	178,223	188,623	198,757	207,353
(On-budget)	(757)	(675)	(670)	(844)	(19,993)	(7,056)	(5,189)	(8,072)	(4,930)
(Off-budget)	(103,316)	(117,872)	(138,914)	(155,120)	(150,731)	(171,167)	(183,434)	(190,684)	(202,422)
700 Veterans benefits and services:									
701 Income security for veterans	10,780	11,688	12,909	13,710	14,250	14,400	14,714	15,031	14,962
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	2,760	2,342	2,254	1,947	1,625	1,359	1,059	526	454
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	5,611	6,515	6,965	7,517	8,272	8,861	9,547	9,872	10,266
704 Veterans housing	154	-23	201	102	3	244	214	114	330
705 Other veterans benefits and services	609	648	643	662	673	725	728	784	737
Total, Veterans benefits and services	19,914	21,169	22,973	23,938	24,824	25,588	26,262	26,327	26,750

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
400 Transportation:									
401 Ground transportation	18,148	17,946	18,954	19,545	20,347	21,251	23,940	25,297	25,650
402 Air transportation	5,897	6,622	7,234	8,184	9,313	10,049	10,146	10,020	10,135
403 Water transportation	3,111	2,916	3,151	3,148	3,429	3,423	3,648	3,732	3,460
407 Other transportation	116	124	146	223	244	281	333	301	320
Total, Transportation	27,272	27,608	29,485	31,099	33,332	35,004	38,066	39,350	39,565
450 Community and regional development:									
451 Community development	3,449	3,693	3,530	3,543	3,643	3,681	4,133	4,744	4,860
452 Area and regional development	2,075	1,894	2,902	2,745	2,317	2,541	2,337	2,723	2,727
453 Disaster relief and insurance	-230	-226	2,100	525	881	2,928	4,156	3,282	3,158
Total, Community and regional development	5,294	5,362	8,532	6,813	6,841	9,149	10,625	10,749	10,745
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:									
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	8,377	9,150	9,918	11,372	12,402	13,481	14,258	14,694	14,871
502 Higher education	8,244	10,584	11,107	11,961	11,268	14,483	7,876	14,172	12,191
503 Research and general education aids	1,370	1,509	1,577	1,773	1,996	2,040	2,086	2,120	2,215
504 Training and employment	5,215	5,292	5,619	5,934	6,479	6,700	7,097	7,430	7,030
505 Other labor services	739	786	810	788	884	948	958	965	925
506 Social services	7,992	9,354	9,723	11,526	12,219	12,360	14,031	14,882	14,769
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	31,938	36,674	38,755	43,354	45,248	50,012	46,307	54,263	52,001
550 Health:									
551 Health care services	36,016	39,164	47,642	60,723	77,719	86,860	94,259	101,931	106,622
552 Health research and training	7,186	7,870	8,611	8,899	10,021	10,794	11,000	11,569	10,827
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	1,285	1,356	1,462	1,560	1,757	1,762	1,863	1,918	1,929
Total, Health	44,487	48,390	57,716	71,183	89,497	99,415	107,122	115,418	119,378
570 Medicare:									
571 Medicare	78,878	84,964	98,102	104,489	119,024	130,552	144,747	159,855	174,225
600 Income security:									
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	5,294	5,650	5,148	4,945	5,483	4,347	5,720	5,106	5,234
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	46,920	49,202	52,037	56,151	57,646	60,093	62,540	65,882	68,071
603 Unemployment compensation	15,271	15,616	18,889	27,084	39,466	37,802	28,729	23,638	24,898
604 Housing assistance	13,906	14,715	15,891	17,175	18,904	21,542	23,884	27,520	26,754
605 Food and nutrition assistance	20,083	21,192	23,964	28,481	32,622	35,148	36,773	37,594	37,933
609 Other income security	27,899	29,706	31,146	36,485	42,901	48,366	56,439	60,753	63,077
Total, Income security	129,373	136,082	147,076	170,321	197,022	207,297	214,085	220,493	225,967
650 Social security:									
651 Social security	219,341	232,542	248,623	269,015	287,585	304,585	319,565	335,846	349,676
(On-budget)	(4,852)	(5,069)	(3,625)	(2,619)	(6,166)	(6,236)	(5,683)	(5,476)	(5,807)
(Off-budget)	(214,489)	(227,473)	(244,998)	(266,395)	(281,418)	(298,349)	(313,881)	(330,370)	(343,869)
700 Veterans benefits and services:									
701 Income security for veterans	15,963	16,544	15,241	16,961	17,296	17,758	19,613	18,966	18,201
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	454	459	278	427	783	826	1,115	1,124	1,114
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	10,842	11,343	12,134	12,889	14,091	14,812	15,678	16,428	16,586
704 Veterans housing	1,292	878	517	85	901	1,299	197	329	66
705 Other veterans benefits and services	834	808	889	943	992	976	982	1,043	1,018
Total, Veterans benefits and services	29,386	30,031	29,058	31,305	34,064	35,671	37,584	37,890	36,985

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
400 Transportation:									
401 Ground transportation	26,795	26,004	28,052	31,639	33,829	35,475	35,652	36,228	36,679
402 Air transportation	10,138	10,622	10,720	10,600	11,523	12,220	12,756	13,449	14,148
403 Water transportation	3,554	3,510	3,544	4,208	3,974	3,556	3,822	3,940	4,061
407 Other transportation	280	199	215	262	206	-125	227	233	239
Total, Transportation	40,767	40,335	42,531	46,709	49,532	51,126	52,457	53,850	55,127
450 Community and regional development:									
451 Community development	4,962	5,118	5,116	5,396	5,434	5,674	5,792	5,930	5,863
452 Area and regional development	2,741	2,512	2,327	2,527	2,434	2,611	2,564	2,717	2,743
453 Disaster relief and insurance	3,352	2,146	4,427	3,192	2,309	1,986	1,422	1,246	804
Total, Community and regional development	11,055	9,776	11,870	11,115	10,177	10,271	9,778	9,893	9,410
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:									
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	15,073	16,606	17,589	21,313	22,479	25,387	26,629	26,977	27,281
502 Higher education	12,298	12,070	11,783	11,653	12,408	14,428	15,460	15,862	16,430
503 Research and general education aids	2,136	2,271	2,318	2,752	2,778	2,822	2,903	2,977	3,013
504 Training and employment	6,681	6,636	6,781	8,214	8,450	7,986	8,290	8,251	8,341
505 Other labor services	1,009	1,036	1,078	1,185	1,461	1,491	1,509	1,543	1,579
506 Social services	15,811	16,335	16,853	18,280	19,968	21,557	22,087	22,948	23,941
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	53,008	54,954	56,402	63,397	67,544	73,671	76,878	78,558	80,585
550 Health:									
551 Health care services	109,973	116,338	124,526	135,371	146,086	158,823	173,815	189,428	205,269
552 Health research and training	11,847	13,073	14,382	16,501	18,512	20,110	19,508	19,751	20,162
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	2,023	2,031	2,171	2,355	2,088	1,972	1,976	1,991	2,012
Total, Health	123,843	131,442	141,079	154,227	166,686	180,905	195,299	211,170	227,443
570 Medicare:									
571 Medicare	190,016	192,822	190,447	202,513	220,515	229,251	242,163	265,030	286,681
600 Income security:									
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	4,721	4,632	1,940	5,042	4,831	4,932	4,878	4,944	5,049
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	71,539	73,485	75,146	77,710	80,960	84,302	87,770	91,923	96,105
603 Unemployment compensation	22,888	22,070	23,631	24,095	27,024	31,147	34,387	35,746	36,992
604 Housing assistance	27,798	28,741	27,677	29,221	30,676	31,144	32,056	32,792	33,284
605 Food and nutrition assistance	36,061	33,585	33,147	34,174	36,216	37,905	39,579	41,183	42,606
609 Other income security	67,892	70,689	76,166	81,044	80,017	86,168	89,770	94,633	100,312
Total, Income security	230,899	233,202	237,707	251,286	259,724	275,598	288,440	301,221	314,348
650 Social security:									
651 Social security	365,257	379,225	390,041	406,625	425,738	446,626	468,899	493,399	520,034
(On-budget)	(6,885)	(9,156)	(10,828)	(11,678)	(9,850)	(11,512)	(12,065)	(12,832)	(13,745)
(Off-budget)	(358,372)	(370,069)	(379,213)	(394,947)	(415,888)	(435,114)	(456,834)	(480,567)	(506,289)
700 Veterans benefits and services:									
701 Income security for veterans	20,407	21,322	22,153	25,052	22,508	25,516	27,081	28,254	31,272
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	1,156	1,102	1,273	1,255	1,449	1,421	1,430	1,442	1,486
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	17,093	17,545	18,168	18,627	20,899	20,623	20,831	21,266	21,733
704 Veterans housing	-342	837	560	610	249	252	283	323	319
705 Other veterans benefits and services	999	975	1,058	1,252	1,344	1,323	1,346	1,377	1,407
Total, Veterans benefits and services	39,313	41,781	43,212	46,796	46,449	49,135	50,971	52,662	56,217

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
750 Administration of justice:									
751 Federal law enforcement activities	269	288	306	333	355	389	409	470	570
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	111	124	131	146	153	165	178	202	245
753 Federal correctional activities	49	53	53	57	55	58	63	65	79
754 Criminal justice assistance					1	6	8	29	65
Total, Administration of justice	429	465	489	535	563	618	659	766	959
800 General government:									
801 Legislative functions	178	176	174	189	208	218	237	254	303
802 Executive direction and management	12	13	15	17	17	19	21	25	30
803 Central fiscal operations	492	542	607	636	671	725	745	790	914
804 General property and records management	403	439	532	624	575	646	497	543	551
805 Central personnel management	22	22	23	23	25	19	37	38	44
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	212	232	241	238	268	305	339	430	535
808 Other general government	28	63	150	39	79	101	126	40	121
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-299	-257	-224	-266	-241	-314	-245	-181	-177
Total, General government	1,049	1,230	1,518	1,499	1,603	1,719	1,757	1,939	2,320
900 Net interest:									
901 Interest on the public debt	9,120	9,895	10,666	11,346	12,014	13,391	14,573	16,588	19,304
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689	-1,953	-2,367
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149	-1,568
908 Other interest	-797	-678	-855	-986	-727	-839	-816	-788	-989
Total, Net interest	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380
(On-budget)	(7,498)	(8,322)	(8,805)	(9,239)	(10,028)	(11,060)	(12,069)	(13,848)	(15,948)
(Off-budget)	(-609)	(-582)	(-607)	(-648)	(-642)	(-792)	(-979)	(-1,149)	(-1,568)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:									
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-5,042	-5,188	-5,413	-5,572	-5,957	-6,242	-6,639	-7,026	-7,808
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-221	-242	-279	-282	-337	-415	-445	-532	-637
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-12	-367	-16	-53	-248	-637	-961	-428	-187
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632
(On-budget)	(-5,053)	(-5,555)	(-5,429)	(-5,626)	(-6,205)	(-6,879)	(-7,600)	(-7,454)	(-7,995)
(Off-budget)	(-221)	(-242)	(-279)	(-282)	(-337)	(-415)	(-445)	(-532)	(-637)
Total outlays	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649
(On-budget)	(93,286)	(96,352)	(102,794)	(101,699)	(114,817)	(137,040)	(155,798)	(158,436)	(168,042)
(Off-budget)	(13,535)	(14,964)	(15,734)	(16,529)	(19,715)	(20,424)	(22,336)	(25,204)	(27,607)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
750 Administration of justice:									
751 Federal law enforcement activities	693	812	987	1,094	1,352	1,502	408	1,676	1,834
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	287	347	390	426	550	697	213	842	943
753 Federal correctional activities	94	115	140	179	200	208	57	240	307
754 Criminal justice assistance	233	380	624	770	853	921	213	847	729
Total, Administration of justice	1,306	1,653	2,141	2,470	2,955	3,328	891	3,605	3,813
800 General government:									
801 Legislative functions	342	404	438	521	593	678	183	849	909
802 Executive direction and management	38	59	71	117	63	68	16	76	73
803 Central fiscal operations	991	1,155	1,182	1,299	1,888	1,507	364	1,872	1,999
804 General property and records management	573	680	818	968	429	84	57	175	304
805 Central personnel management	51	57	66	74	88	107	25	100	129
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	535	672	7,350	6,888	7,184	7,232	3,173	9,569	8,442
808 Other general government	126	173	157	363	424	393	227	448	448
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-214	-241	-309	-198	-261	-322	-150	-256	-289
Total, General government	2,442	2,960	9,774	10,032	10,408	9,747	3,895	12,833	12,015
900 Net interest:									
901 Interest on the public debt	20,959	21,849	24,167	29,319	32,665	37,076	8,104	41,915	48,712
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-2,820	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-1,942	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403
908 Other interest	-1,356	-1,282	-1,382	-1,286	-1,756	-2,549	-885	-3,875	-4,724
Total, Net interest	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458
(On-budget)	(16,783)	(17,584)	(19,629)	(23,969)	(26,047)	(29,539)	(7,042)	(32,551)	(37,861)
(Off-budget)	(-1,942)	(-2,106)	(-2,280)	(-2,520)	(-2,803)	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:									
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-8,417	-8,646	-8,759	-9,236	-10,258	-10,761	-2,646	-11,528	-12,401
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-640	-657	-695	-764	-916	-963	-249	-977	-1,060
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-1,051	-279	-3,956	-6,748	-2,428	-2,662	-1,311	-2,374	-2,259
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720
(On-budget)	(-9,467)	(-8,926)	(-12,714)	(-15,985)	(-12,686)	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)
(Off-budget)	(-640)	(-657)	(-695)	(-764)	(-916)	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)
Total outlays	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746
(On-budget)	(177,346)	(193,824)	(200,118)	(217,270)	(271,892)	(302,183)	(76,555)	(328,502)	(369,089)
(Off-budget)	(32,826)	(36,857)	(45,589)	(52,089)	(60,440)	(69,609)	(19,421)	(80,716)	(89,657)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
750 Administration of justice:									
751 Federal law enforcement activities	1,996	2,239	2,443	2,537	2,892	3,209	3,520	3,601	4,110
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	1,130	1,347	1,491	1,517	1,627	1,825	2,064	2,176	2,482
753 Federal correctional activities	337	342	361	364	418	494	537	614	711
754 Criminal justice assistance	710	656	473	294	167	136	150	181	250
Total, Administration of justice	4,173	4,584	4,769	4,712	5,105	5,663	6,270	6,572	7,553
800 General government:									
801 Legislative functions	921	1,038	1,041	1,181	1,196	1,319	1,355	1,383	1,444
802 Executive direction and management	81	97	100	96	96	97	113	109	111
803 Central fiscal operations	2,170	2,612	2,610	2,585	3,048	3,250	3,492	3,636	3,908
804 General property and records management	299	327	144	238	196	201	96	475	146
805 Central personnel management	127	154	159	136	115	139	164	126	143
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	8,369	8,582	6,854	6,390	6,452	6,768	6,353	6,431	1,621
808 Other general government	523	569	745	504	768	557	521	482	810
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-198	-351	-222	-216	-636	-513	-506	-78	-623
Total, General government	12,293	13,028	11,429	10,914	11,235	11,817	11,588	12,564	7,560
900 Net interest:									
901 Interest on the public debt	59,858	74,808	95,543	117,239	128,673	153,887	178,898	190,303	195,283
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838	-26,628	-29,614
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290
908 Other interest	-7,271	-10,224	-12,958	-16,129	-21,743	-22,410	-23,438	-23,298	-21,727
Total, Net interest	42,636	52,538	68,774	85,044	89,828	111,123	129,504	136,047	138,652
(On-budget)	(44,860)	(54,877)	(71,062)	(87,114)	(91,673)	(114,432)	(133,622)	(140,377)	(143,942)
(Off-budget)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)	(-2,071)	(-1,845)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:									
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-13,095	-14,638	-16,473	-18,203	-21,706	-23,219	-24,648	-25,434	-27,259
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430	-1,646	-1,778	-2,044	-2,509	-2,857	-3,300
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-3,267	-4,101	-10,138	-6,250	-10,491	-6,694	-5,542	-4,716	-4,021
954 Sale of major assets									-1,875
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455
(On-budget)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)	(-24,453)	(-32,198)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)
(Off-budget)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)	(-1,646)	(-1,778)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)
Total outlays	504,032	590,947	678,249	745,755	808,385	851,874	946,423	990,460	1,004,122
(On-budget)	(404,054)	(476,618)	(543,053)	(594,351)	(661,277)	(686,061)	(769,615)	(806,962)	(810,290)
(Off-budget)	(99,978)	(114,329)	(135,196)	(151,404)	(147,108)	(165,813)	(176,807)	(183,498)	(193,832)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
750 Administration of justice:									
751 Federal law enforcement activities	5,075	4,719	4,648	5,661	6,462	6,674	6,624	6,384	7,022
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	2,880	3,255	3,577	4,352	5,054	5,336	5,470	6,116	6,067
753 Federal correctional activities	930	1,044	1,291	1,600	2,114	2,124	2,315	2,749	3,013
754 Criminal justice assistance	352	455	477	663	795	822	847	967	1,446
Total, Administration of justice	9,236	9,474	9,993	12,276	14,426	14,955	15,256	16,216	17,548
800 General government:									
801 Legislative functions	1,599	1,652	1,763	1,916	2,124	2,124	2,042	1,995	1,965
802 Executive direction and management	123	129	160	190	188	197	244	248	252
803 Central fiscal operations	4,797	5,749	5,845	6,156	6,661	7,052	7,422	7,936	7,481
804 General property and records management	-182	-396	31	657	692	1,005	590	920	820
805 Central personnel management	113	139	184	141	214	190	210	134	103
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	1,816	2,061	2,161	2,100	1,865	1,935	1,937	2,220	2,059
808 Other general government	1,894	809	792	1,277	1,775	1,321	987	1,622	1,018
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-694	-893	-361	-718	-480	-739	-2,087	-1,077	-1,694
Total, General government	9,465	9,249	10,575	11,719	13,039	13,086	11,345	13,998	12,004
900 Net interest:									
901 Interest on the public debt	214,081	240,882	264,724	285,455	292,323	292,502	296,278	332,414	343,955
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321	-50,426	-54,193	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507
908 Other interest	-20,422	-20,003	-18,032	-20,325	-15,120	-11,442	-7,623	-7,069	-5,489
Total, Net interest	151,838	169,018	184,380	194,482	199,373	198,736	202,957	232,169	241,090
(On-budget)	(159,253)	(180,413)	(200,371)	(214,704)	(223,010)	(225,524)	(232,160)	(265,474)	(277,597)
(Off-budget)	(-7,416)	(-11,395)	(-15,991)	(-20,222)	(-23,637)	(-26,788)	(-29,203)	(-33,305)	(-36,507)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:									
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-29,037	-29,425	-28,044	-30,402	-30,680	-28,186	-28,361	-27,961	-27,259
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-4,382	-4,858	-5,567	-5,804	-6,101	-6,416	-6,409	-6,432	-6,278
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-3,548	-2,929	-3,004	-3,150	-2,498	-2,785	-3,001	-2,418	-3,741
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts								-7,644	-342
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620
(On-budget)	(-32,585)	(-32,354)	(-31,048)	(-33,553)	(-33,179)	(-30,970)	(-31,362)	(-38,023)	(-31,342)
(Off-budget)	(-4,382)	(-4,858)	(-5,567)	(-5,804)	(-6,101)	(-6,416)	(-6,409)	(-6,432)	(-6,278)
Total outlays	1,064,489	1,143,671	1,253,198	1,324,403	1,381,684	1,409,512	1,461,902	1,515,837	1,560,572
(On-budget)	(861,798)	(932,760)	(1,028,133)	(1,082,716)	(1,129,345)	(1,142,925)	(1,182,530)	(1,227,173)	(1,259,668)
(Off-budget)	(202,691)	(210,911)	(225,065)	(241,687)	(252,339)	(266,587)	(279,372)	(288,664)	(300,904)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
750 Administration of justice:									
751 Federal law enforcement activities	8,153	9,998	11,005	11,477	12,366	12,781	13,094	13,400	13,689
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	6,318	6,683	7,427	7,945	8,459	8,670	8,870	9,090	9,321
753 Federal correctional activities	2,939	2,682	3,204	3,558	4,066	4,307	4,554	4,485	4,306
754 Criminal justice assistance	2,763	3,469	4,288	3,791	6,517	4,982	4,489	4,279	4,279
Total, Administration of justice	20,173	22,832	25,924	26,771	31,408	30,740	31,007	31,254	31,595
800 General government:									
801 Legislative functions	1,925	2,007	2,093	2,349	2,512	2,375	2,387	2,441	2,410
802 Executive direction and management	293	378	604	550	684	744	755	770	785
803 Central fiscal operations	7,418	10,112	9,479	8,826	9,261	9,807	10,071	10,376	10,603
804 General property and records management	1,126	1,030	175	709	730	687	793	807	716
805 Central personnel management	137	116	156	157	172	177	178	182	185
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	2,189	2,188	1,958	2,077	1,928	1,900	1,886	1,907	1,946
808 Other general government	1,300	984	2,264	1,467	1,241	1,252	1,269	1,471	1,254
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-1,497	-1,106	-971	-1,100	-1,099	-1,099	-1,099	-1,099	-1,099
Total, General government	12,891	15,709	15,758	15,035	15,429	15,843	16,240	16,855	16,800
900 Net interest:									
901 Interest on the public debt	355,796	363,793	353,504	359,045	359,982	363,492	368,058	371,127	372,397
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-63,776	-67,208	-66,561	-71,356	-74,112	-78,192	-81,926	-84,766	-87,586
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071	-59,656	-68,138	-77,622	-87,895	-98,812	-110,493
908 Other interest	-6,790	-8,802	-5,137	-7,719	-9,420	-9,052	-8,936	-10,019	-10,550
Total, Net interest	244,016	241,153	229,735	220,314	208,312	198,626	189,301	177,530	163,768
(On-budget)	(285,230)	(287,783)	(281,806)	(279,970)	(276,450)	(276,248)	(277,196)	(276,342)	(274,261)
(Off-budget)	(-41,214)	(-46,630)	(-52,071)	(-59,656)	(-68,138)	(-77,622)	(-87,895)	(-98,812)	(-110,493)
920 Allowances:									
921 Purchase of Martin Luther King Jr. papers					20				
922 Repeal of P.L. 106-113 pay delay, non-DoD agen				843	-843				
929 Other allowances					-170	-246	-317	-326	-331
Total, Allowances				843	-993	-246	-317	-326	-331
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:									
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-27,773	-27,820	-28,209	-29,575	-30,225	-31,370	-32,008	-33,103	-34,297
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-6,483	-7,052	-7,385	-7,860	-7,941	-8,598	-9,208	-9,855	-10,614
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-4,711	-4,522	-3,098	-3,550	-3,691	-3,282	-2,982	-2,853	-2,705
954 Sale of major assets		-5,158					-323		
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-11,006	-2,642	-1,753	-2,076	-3,759	-5,735	-2,680	-970	-875
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-43,061	-45,616	-48,985	-47,201	-46,781	-48,491
(On-budget)	(-43,490)	(-40,142)	(-33,060)	(-35,201)	(-37,675)	(-40,387)	(-37,993)	(-36,926)	(-37,877)
(Off-budget)	(-6,483)	(-7,052)	(-7,385)	(-7,860)	(-7,941)	(-8,598)	(-9,208)	(-9,855)	(-10,614)
Total outlays	1,601,282	1,652,611	1,703,040	1,789,562	1,835,033	1,895,317	1,962,853	2,041,131	2,125,451
(On-budget)	(1,290,656)	(1,336,007)	(1,382,262)	(1,460,633)	(1,494,777)	(1,545,153)	(1,602,924)	(1,669,089)	(1,740,539)
(Off-budget)	(310,626)	(316,604)	(320,778)	(328,929)	(340,256)	(350,164)	(359,929)	(372,042)	(384,912)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Legislative Branch	196	192	199	212	234	252	269	289	353
The Judiciary	57	62	66	75	80	88	94	110	133
Agriculture	6,437	7,414	7,569	6,940	5,633	5,952	7,430	8,446	8,412
Commerce	215	354	702	736	485	477	582	607	778
Defense—Military	50,111	51,147	52,585	48,780	56,629	70,069	80,355	80,771	80,123
Education	816	985	973	1,152	2,416	3,596	4,072	3,990	4,594
Energy	2,755	2,700	2,726	2,579	2,343	2,253	2,474	2,393	2,393
Health and Human Services	3,529	4,110	4,610	4,700	5,715	9,639	13,074	15,411	17,397
Housing and Urban Development	826	-609	73	492	2,482	3,093	3,727	713	2,432
Interior	606	730	755	745	866	863	973	1,073	1,087
Justice	299	322	342	399	380	416	441	513	641
Labor	3,914	3,523	3,454	3,121	3,239	3,562	4,180	4,161	4,966
State	457	572	455	552	629	655	645	631	661
Transportation	4,138	4,441	5,086	5,587	5,550	5,738	6,100	6,272	6,724
Treasury	8,560	9,645	10,391	10,901	11,880	12,871	14,437	16,641	19,276
Veterans Affairs	5,608	5,501	5,662	5,710	5,962	6,691	7,018	7,670	8,652
Corps of Engineers	944	1,065	1,091	1,171	1,245	1,273	1,252	1,222	1,168
Other Defense—Civil Programs	956	1,077	1,287	1,465	1,681	1,937	2,206	2,557	2,974
Environmental Protection Agency	70	87	117	134	158	190	249	303	384
Executive Office of the President	12	13	15	16	16	19	21	24	29
Federal Emergency Management Administration	134	187	228	205	105	70	199	249	191
General Services Administration	382	425	520	612	561	629	482	526	530
International Assistance Programs	3,171	3,169	3,226	3,248	3,260	3,375	2,814	2,803	2,655
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1,257	2,552	4,171	5,092	5,933	5,425	4,722	4,251	3,752
National Science Foundation	183	206	310	309	368	415	449	490	464
Office of Personnel Management	1,017	1,175	1,304	1,454	1,726	1,934	2,154	2,284	2,652
Small Business Administration	230	142	133	243	210	151	284	110	253
Social Security Administration (On-budget)						94	94	414	469
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694	21,631	23,760	26,885	29,812
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	2,283	1,615	1,178	1,815	2,494	3,683	4,290	2,918	4,263
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-6,707	-7,274	-7,321	-7,677	-8,443	-9,578	-10,712	-11,087	-12,567
(On-budget)	(-5,878)	(-6,450)	(-6,435)	(-6,746)	(-7,464)	(-8,371)	(-9,289)	(-9,407)	(-10,362)
(Off-budget)	(-830)	(-824)	(-886)	(-931)	(-979)	(-1,207)	(-1,424)	(-1,681)	(-2,205)
Total outlays	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
Legislative Branch	395	499	553	638	739	788	226	990	1,064
The Judiciary	145	173	188	207	284	325	85	393	437
Agriculture	8,673	11,053	10,200	10,338	15,556	17,743	5,020	23,341	30,235
Commerce	783	850	934	992	1,077	1,484	396	2,010	4,720
Defense—Military	77,497	77,645	75,033	77,864	84,852	87,917	21,807	95,147	102,259
Education	5,099	5,537	5,709	5,747	7,331	7,897	2,035	8,717	9,828
Energy	2,200	2,299	2,304	2,233	3,230	3,841	1,048	5,049	6,413
Health and Human Services	20,391	25,309	25,578	28,062	33,751	40,261	10,530	46,493	51,752
Housing and Urban Development	2,796	3,600	3,580	4,781	7,512	7,026	1,361	5,808	7,650
Interior	1,345	1,609	1,780	1,854	2,221	2,433	855	3,220	3,874
Justice	919	1,182	1,534	1,805	2,077	2,247	582	2,356	2,405
Labor	8,137	10,008	8,610	8,964	17,610	25,526	5,869	22,269	22,712
State	680	747	807	955	1,075	1,393	407	1,449	1,658
Transportation	7,656	7,932	8,616	8,574	10,073	12,723	3,189	13,137	14,075
Treasury	20,716	21,861	30,627	35,842	42,501	44,155	10,459	48,910	54,916
Veterans Affairs	9,758	10,713	11,970	13,339	16,577	18,416	3,959	18,020	18,965
Corps of Engineers	1,337	1,490	1,676	1,664	2,031	2,112	581	2,271	2,564
Other Defense—Civil Programs	3,510	4,002	4,505	5,216	6,319	7,358	1,958	8,251	9,203
Environmental Protection Agency	701	763	1,114	2,030	2,531	3,118	1,108	4,365	4,072
Executive Office of the President	38	47	50	67	93	80	16	74	75
Federal Emergency Management Administration	11	169	518	225	346	486	117	519	771
General Services Administration	546	655	795	929	376	25	42	109	256
International Assistance Programs	2,888	2,980	2,317	3,029	3,665	3,742	1,329	3,616	5,123
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	3,382	3,423	3,312	3,255	3,269	3,671	953	4,002	4,164
National Science Foundation	522	567	585	647	662	733	207	753	803
Office of Personnel Management	3,167	3,776	4,607	5,708	7,062	8,323	2,354	9,633	10,962
Small Business Administration	333	452	1,317	753	666	624	94	758	2,820
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	784	955	1,518	3,750	6,246	6,574	1,531	6,970	7,578
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	35,408	39,620	48,565	55,373	64,159	73,384	19,763	84,344	93,120
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	5,223	5,436	5,654	7,849	9,708	9,576	2,570	9,260	8,525
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-14,869	-14,672	-18,846	-23,333	-21,267	-22,186	-4,477	-23,018	-24,250
(On-budget)	(-12,288)	(-11,909)	(-15,870)	(-20,048)	(-17,547)	(-18,411)	(-4,135)	(-19,390)	(-20,788)
(Off-budget)	(-2,582)	(-2,763)	(-2,975)	(-3,284)	(-3,719)	(-3,775)	(-342)	(-3,627)	(-3,463)
Total outlays	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Legislative Branch	1,099	1,224	1,214	1,367	1,437	1,579	1,610	1,665	1,812
The Judiciary	481	567	641	710	787	866	966	1,071	1,180
Agriculture	31,758	34,785	41,624	45,700	52,404	42,015	55,523	58,679	49,600
Commerce	3,538	3,129	2,296	2,054	1,925	1,895	2,140	2,083	2,127
Defense—Military	113,605	130,912	153,868	180,714	204,410	220,928	245,154	265,480	273,966
Education	12,167	14,612	16,973	14,707	14,433	15,424	16,596	17,577	16,670
Energy	7,441	7,261	11,757	11,657	10,590	10,991	10,587	11,026	10,693
Health and Human Services	57,820	68,255	80,821	88,408	95,008	102,375	114,271	122,943	131,414
Housing and Urban Development	9,220	12,735	14,880	15,232	15,814	16,663	28,720	14,139	15,484
Interior	4,168	4,472	4,456	3,944	4,552	4,943	4,820	4,785	5,046
Justice	2,538	2,641	2,695	2,617	2,849	3,184	3,586	3,768	4,333
Labor	22,459	29,510	29,821	30,387	37,604	24,292	23,699	23,941	23,253
State	1,987	2,382	2,347	2,684	2,793	2,988	3,310	3,595	3,574
Transportation	16,079	19,802	22,775	20,007	20,643	23,030	25,020	27,378	25,424
Treasury	64,779	76,568	92,622	110,370	116,421	141,074	164,967	179,390	180,274
Veterans Affairs	19,891	21,137	22,907	23,941	24,827	25,593	26,333	26,536	26,952
Corps of Engineers	2,898	3,218	3,139	2,962	2,918	3,036	2,998	2,806	2,757
Other Defense—Civil Programs	10,315	11,961	13,788	14,997	16,004	16,536	15,809	17,483	17,963
Environmental Protection Agency	4,800	5,603	5,242	5,081	4,312	4,076	4,490	4,867	4,904
Executive Office of the President	81	96	96	95	94	96	111	108	110
Federal Emergency Management Administration	743	1,234	773	395	709	834	660	992	544
General Services Administration	256	273	100	191	126	131	8	360	63
International Assistance Programs	3,757	7,747	8,127	7,922	7,878	10,835	11,858	11,041	10,406
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	4,380	4,959	5,537	6,155	6,853	7,055	7,251	7,403	7,591
National Science Foundation	870	912	976	1,099	1,055	1,198	1,313	1,550	1,562
Office of Personnel Management	12,663	15,056	18,096	19,983	21,278	22,590	23,727	23,955	26,966
Small Business Administration	1,699	2,026	2,032	773	661	510	680	557	-65
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	7,217	8,118	8,952	9,612	30,932	18,708	17,833	20,310	17,480
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	103,316	117,872	138,914	155,120	150,731	171,167	183,434	190,684	202,422
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	9,434	13,866	12,633	9,035	9,412	9,590	7,606	9,326	11,876
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-27,428	-31,988	-41,852	-42,165	-51,078	-52,329	-58,656	-65,036	-72,262
(On-budget)	(-24,089)	(-28,445)	(-38,134)	(-38,448)	(-47,455)	(-46,975)	(-52,029)	(-57,850)	(-63,672)
(Off-budget)	(-3,338)	(-3,543)	(-3,718)	(-3,717)	(-3,623)	(-5,354)	(-6,627)	(-7,186)	(-8,590)
Total outlays	504,032	590,947	678,249	745,755	808,385	851,874	946,423	990,460	1,004,122

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Legislative Branch	1,852	2,096	2,241	2,296	2,677	2,406	2,552	2,625	2,273
The Judiciary	1,342	1,499	1,646	1,997	2,308	2,628	2,677	2,903	3,059
Agriculture	44,003	48,316	46,012	54,119	56,437	63,144	60,753	56,665	54,352
Commerce	2,279	2,571	3,734	2,585	2,567	2,798	2,915	3,401	3,702
Defense—Military	281,935	294,880	289,755	261,925	286,632	278,574	268,646	259,556	253,253
Education	18,145	21,468	22,972	25,196	25,832	30,109	24,557	31,205	29,727
Energy	11,166	11,387	12,084	12,479	15,523	16,942	17,839	17,617	16,203
Health and Human Services	140,039	152,699	175,531	198,110	231,560	253,835	278,901	303,081	319,803
Housing and Urban Development	18,938	19,680	20,167	22,751	24,470	25,181	25,845	29,044	25,236
Interior	5,143	5,207	5,825	6,090	6,541	6,881	7,071	7,486	6,785
Justice	5,426	6,232	6,507	8,244	9,802	10,170	10,005	10,788	11,954
Labor	21,743	22,549	25,215	33,954	47,078	44,651	37,047	32,092	32,492
State	4,221	4,577	4,802	5,153	5,943	6,412	6,798	6,267	5,739
Transportation	26,404	26,607	28,650	30,511	32,490	34,457	37,228	38,777	38,780
Treasury	202,403	230,576	255,172	276,339	292,987	298,804	307,577	348,579	364,629
Veterans Affairs	29,271	30,041	28,998	31,214	33,897	35,487	37,401	37,771	36,920
Corps of Engineers	3,028	3,256	3,324	3,341	3,565	3,354	3,483	3,745	3,627
Other Defense—Civil Programs	19,040	20,231	21,692	23,245	24,747	25,961	26,971	27,977	28,952
Environmental Protection Agency	4,871	4,906	5,108	5,769	5,950	5,930	5,855	6,351	6,046
Executive Office of the President	122	124	158	193	186	194	231	215	202
Federal Emergency Management Administration	551	531	2,183	870	1,406	3,253	4,154	3,136	3,102
General Services Administration	-281	-437	-93	527	529	825	448	831	732
International Assistance Programs	7,252	4,279	10,086	11,723	11,108	11,526	10,498	11,129	9,665
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	9,092	11,036	12,429	13,878	13,961	14,305	13,695	13,378	13,881
National Science Foundation	1,665	1,752	1,838	2,081	2,249	2,452	2,642	2,845	3,012
Office of Personnel Management	29,191	29,073	31,949	34,808	35,596	36,794	38,596	41,276	42,870
Small Business Administration	-54	85	692	613	546	785	779	677	873
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	19,032	19,601	18,147	19,859	25,772	28,944	31,936	31,753	31,365
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	214,489	227,473	244,998	266,395	281,418	298,349	313,881	330,370	343,869
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	20,971	30,758	68,679	76,825	14,358	-17,370	3,286	-6,102	2,646
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)		-310	1,626	1,317	659	1,441	1,103	-1,969	-180
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-78,789	-89,074	-98,930	-110,005	-117,111	-119,711	-123,469	-137,632	-134,997
(On-budget)	(-66,992)	(-72,822)	(-77,371)	(-83,979)	(-87,372)	(-86,507)	(-87,857)	(-97,895)	(-92,212)
(Off-budget)	(-11,798)	(-16,252)	(-21,558)	(-26,026)	(-29,739)	(-33,203)	(-35,612)	(-39,737)	(-42,785)
Total outlays	1,064,489	1,143,671	1,253,198	1,324,403	1,381,684	1,409,512	1,461,902	1,515,837	1,560,572

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Legislative Branch	2,363	2,600	2,609	3,197	3,022	3,067	2,966	3,004	3,123
The Judiciary	3,259	3,467	3,790	4,378	4,555	4,662	4,789	4,929	5,076
Agriculture	52,547	53,947	62,834	71,096	64,940	62,332	60,253	60,241	61,039
Commerce	3,783	4,046	5,036	8,134	5,407	4,922	5,126	5,022	4,945
Defense—Military	258,322	256,122	261,380	277,476	277,484	284,275	293,026	301,850	315,805
Education	30,009	31,498	32,436	36,444	38,155	43,045	45,372	46,198	47,154
Energy	14,467	14,438	16,048	15,269	16,365	16,779	16,952	17,116	17,526
Health and Human Services	339,535	350,570	359,701	387,339	421,395	446,908	475,595	515,220	553,918
Housing and Urban Development	27,527	30,227	32,734	30,076	32,277	30,416	31,046	31,123	30,700
Interior	6,770	7,274	7,815	8,397	8,496	8,726	9,105	9,312	9,515
Justice	14,310	16,168	18,317	18,536	22,368	21,509	21,589	21,575	21,664
Labor	30,458	30,007	32,461	33,986	38,604	41,019	44,503	45,871	47,286
State	6,033	5,382	6,456	8,402	8,831	8,503	8,430	8,705	8,960
Transportation	39,832	39,466	41,829	45,925	49,042	51,025	51,965	53,347	54,627
Treasury	379,342	390,103	386,698	388,412	388,374	394,624	400,376	405,415	407,225
Veterans Affairs	39,280	41,773	43,168	46,723	46,442	49,118	50,934	52,611	56,154
Corps of Engineers	3,598	3,845	4,191	4,498	2,901	3,060	3,110	3,127	3,186
Other Defense—Civil Programs	30,282	31,216	32,014	33,008	33,970	34,919	35,909	36,923	37,939
Environmental Protection Agency	6,164	6,284	6,750	7,040	7,453	7,517	7,486	7,525	7,617
Executive Office of the President	221	237	417	267	288	288	291	298	303
Federal Emergency Management Administration	3,326	2,096	4,039	3,198	2,222	2,029	1,302	1,136	691
General Services Administration	1,084	1,091	-46	525	475	89	531	531	435
International Assistance Programs	10,126	8,974	10,059	10,498	12,207	11,800	12,092	11,991	12,177
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	14,360	14,206	13,664	13,447	13,676	14,049	14,505	14,946	15,349
National Science Foundation	3,130	3,188	3,283	3,596	3,972	4,331	4,573	4,635	4,759
Office of Personnel Management	45,404	46,305	47,515	49,352	51,829	54,704	57,583	61,414	65,214
Small Business Administration	333	-77	57	107	675	696	1,008	1,025	1,060
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	34,939	38,134	40,575	44,518	39,707	44,517	46,742	48,981	53,924
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	358,372	370,069	379,213	394,947	415,888	435,114	456,834	480,567	506,289
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	-2,876	10,773	6,054	12,503	13,767	15,049	16,001	17,036	18,962
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	-49	217	1,021	1,498	447	1,270	198	142	-270
Allowances				843	-993	-246	-317	-326	-331
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-154,969	-161,035	-159,078	-174,073	-189,208	-204,799	-217,022	-230,359	-246,570
(On-budget)	(-107,272)	(-107,353)	(-99,622)	(-106,557)	(-113,129)	(-118,579)	(-119,919)	(-121,692)	(-125,463)
(Off-budget)	(-47,697)	(-53,682)	(-59,456)	(-67,516)	(-76,079)	(-86,220)	(-97,103)	(-108,667)	(-121,107)
Total outlays	1,601,282	1,652,611	1,703,040	1,789,562	1,835,033	1,895,317	1,962,853	2,041,131	2,125,451

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2005

Department or other unit	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture	6.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.3
Commerce	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Defense—Military	46.9	45.9	44.4	41.3	42.1	44.5	45.1	44.0	41.0
Education	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
Energy	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Health and Human Services	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	6.1	7.3	8.4	8.9
Housing and Urban Development	0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.4	1.2
Interior	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Justice	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Labor	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5
State	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Transportation	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
Treasury	8.0	8.7	8.8	9.2	8.8	8.2	8.1	9.1	9.9
Veterans Affairs	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.4
Corps of Engineers	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Other Defense—Civil Programs	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Environmental Protection Agency	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
General Services Administration	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
International Assistance Programs	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.4
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.2	2.3	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.9
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
Small Business Administration	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget)						0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	13.4	14.2	14.0	14.8	15.4	13.7	13.3	14.6	15.2
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-6.3	-6.5	-6.2	-6.5	-6.3	-6.1	-6.0	-6.0	-6.4
(On-budget)	(-5.5)	(-5.8)	(-5.4)	(-5.7)	(-5.5)	(-5.3)	(-5.2)	(-5.1)	(-5.3)
(Off-budget)	(-0.8)	(-0.7)	(-0.7)	(-0.8)	(-0.7)	(-0.8)	(-0.8)	(-0.9)	(-1.1)
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture	4.1	4.8	4.2	3.8	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.6
Commerce	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0
Defense—Military	36.9	33.7	30.5	28.9	25.5	23.6	22.7	23.3	22.3
Education	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Energy	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Health and Human Services	9.7	11.0	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.3
Housing and Urban Development	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.7
Interior	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
Justice	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Labor	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.3	5.3	6.9	6.1	5.4	5.0
State	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Treasury	9.9	9.5	12.5	13.3	12.8	11.9	10.9	12.0	12.0
Veterans Affairs	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.1
Corps of Engineers	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Environmental Protection Agency	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
General Services Administration	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	*	*	*	0.1
International Assistance Programs	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4
Small Business Administration	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	16.8	17.2	19.8	20.6	19.3	19.7	20.6	20.6	20.3
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-7.1	-6.4	-7.7	-8.7	-6.4	-6.0	-4.7	-5.6	-5.3
(On-budget)	(-5.8)	(-5.2)	(-6.5)	(-7.4)	(-5.3)	(-5.0)	(-4.3)	(-4.7)	(-4.5)
(Off-budget)	(-1.2)	(-1.2)	(-1.2)	(-1.2)	(-1.1)	(-1.0)	(-0.4)	(-0.9)	(-0.8)
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5	4.9	5.9	5.9	4.9
Commerce	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military	22.5	22.2	22.7	24.2	25.3	25.9	25.9	26.8	27.3
Education	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Energy	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Health and Human Services	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.4	13.1
Housing and Urban Development	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.4	1.5
Interior	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Justice	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Labor	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.3
State	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Transportation	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5
Treasury	12.9	13.0	13.7	14.8	14.4	16.6	17.4	18.1	18.0
Veterans Affairs	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
Corps of Engineers	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Defense—Civil Programs	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Environmental Protection Agency	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
General Services Administration	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7
Small Business Administration	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—*
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.7
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	20.5	19.9	20.5	20.8	18.6	20.1	19.4	19.3	20.2
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	—5.4	—5.4	—6.2	—5.7	—6.3	—6.1	—6.2	—6.6	—7.2
(On-budget)	(—4.8)	(—4.8)	(—5.6)	(—5.2)	(—5.9)	(—5.5)	(—5.5)	(—5.8)	(—6.3)
(Off-budget)	(—0.7)	(—0.6)	(—0.5)	(—0.5)	(—0.4)	(—0.6)	(—0.7)	(—0.7)	(—0.9)
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
The Judiciary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.5
Commerce	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military	26.5	25.8	23.1	19.8	20.7	19.8	18.4	17.1	16.2
Education	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9
Energy	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
Health and Human Services	13.2	13.4	14.0	15.0	16.8	18.0	19.1	20.0	20.5
Housing and Urban Development	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6
Interior	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Justice	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Labor	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1
State	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Transportation	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5
Treasury	19.0	20.2	20.4	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.0	23.0	23.4
Veterans Affairs	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4
Corps of Engineers	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Environmental Protection Agency	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
General Services Administration	—*	—*	—*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	*
International Assistance Programs	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Small Business Administration	—*	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	20.1	19.9	19.5	20.1	20.4	21.2	21.5	21.8	22.0
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	2.0	2.7	5.5	5.8	1.0	—1.2	0.2	—0.4	0.2
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....	.....	—*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	—0.1	—*
Undistributed offsetting receipts	—7.4	—7.8	—7.9	—8.3	—8.5	—8.5	—8.4	—9.1	—8.7
(On-budget)	(—6.3)	(—6.4)	(—6.2)	(—6.3)	(—6.3)	(—6.1)	(—6.0)	(—6.5)	(—5.9)
(Off-budget)	(—1.1)	(—1.4)	(—1.7)	(—2.0)	(—2.2)	(—2.4)	(—2.4)	(—2.6)	(—2.7)
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
The Judiciary	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9
Commerce	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military	16.1	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.9
Education	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Energy	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Health and Human Services	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.6	23.0	23.6	24.2	25.2	26.1
Housing and Urban Development	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Interior	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Justice	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Labor	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
State	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Treasury	23.7	23.6	22.7	21.7	21.2	20.8	20.4	19.9	19.2
Veterans Affairs	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Corps of Engineers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
General Services Administration	0.1	0.1	—*	*	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
Small Business Administration	*	—*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	*
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.1	22.7	23.0	23.3	23.5	23.8
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	—0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	—*	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	—*
Allowances				*	—0.1	—*	—*	—*	—*
Undistributed offsetting receipts	—9.7	—9.7	—9.3	—9.7	—10.3	—10.8	—11.1	—11.3	—11.6
(On-budget)	(—6.7)	(—6.5)	(—5.8)	(—6.0)	(—6.2)	(—6.3)	(—6.1)	(—6.0)	(—5.9)
(Off-budget)	(—3.0)	(—3.2)	(—3.5)	(—3.8)	(—4.1)	(—4.5)	(—4.9)	(—5.3)	(—5.7)
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
050 National defense:								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel	32,912	8,495	34,075	35,724	37,641	41,069	48,462	55,704
Operation and Maintenance	28,731	7,591	32,108	34,734	38,042	46,386	55,489	62,487
Procurement	20,991	4,135	27,922	29,529	31,428	35,283	48,025	64,462
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	9,451	2,406	10,439	11,371	12,437	13,561	16,609	20,060
Military Construction	2,360	76	2,204	1,641	2,319	2,293	3,380	4,916
Family Housing	1,229	278	1,258	1,346	1,563	1,526	2,004	2,203
Other	-170	-55	-99	186	166	533	2,141	1,680
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	95,503	22,925	107,906	114,531	123,595	140,651	176,110	211,513
053 Atomic energy defense activities	1,682	459	2,089	2,514	2,668	2,991	3,651	4,737
054 Defense-related activities	146	31	156	182	204	217	241	297
Total, National defense	97,331	23,416	110,150	117,227	126,467	143,859	180,001	216,547
150 International affairs:								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	3,076	319	3,550	4,183	5,084	5,264	4,420	4,474
152 International security assistance	3,712	589	3,954	4,577	5,772	5,066	5,068	6,863
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	782	362	1,054	1,241	1,318	1,343	1,465	1,688
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	423	103	400	451	506	518	555	587
155 International financial programs	6,063	-1,043	-744	1,124	-2,298	5,761	15,844	4,612
Total, International affairs	14,057	331	8,214	11,575	10,382	17,952	27,352	18,224
250 General science, space and technology:								
251 General science and basic research	1,039	246	1,136	1,275	1,347	1,461	1,535	1,535
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	3,227	850	3,498	3,807	4,223	4,790	5,108	5,684
Total, General science, space and technology	4,266	1,095	4,634	5,081	5,571	6,251	6,643	7,219
270 Energy:								
271 Energy supply	14,008	993	4,934	6,123	5,448	40,640	7,165	7,856
272 Energy conservation	79	39	242	527	611	738	700	168
274 Emergency energy preparedness	431	48	445	3,175	3,008	-2,000	2,791	3,875
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	651	179	711	842	777	943	1,098	871
Total, Energy	15,169	1,259	6,332	10,666	9,844	40,320	11,754	12,770
300 Natural resources and environment:								
301 Water resources	3,036	1,079	3,635	3,781	3,577	4,085	4,079	3,913
302 Conservation and land management	572	105	876	1,494	1,204	1,302	1,364	902
303 Recreational resources	848	177	1,207	1,794	1,807	1,642	1,252	1,220
304 Pollution control and abatement	684	168	2,691	5,376	5,306	4,672	2,982	3,645
306 Other natural resources	916	243	1,080	1,206	1,357	1,395	1,494	1,583
Total, Natural resources and environment	6,055	1,773	9,489	13,651	13,251	13,096	11,171	11,263
350 Agriculture:								
351 Farm income stabilization	3,833	463	2,601	4,977	13,294	8,894	11,864	22,571
352 Agricultural research and services	991	245	1,084	1,221	1,400	1,402	1,559	1,586
Total, Agriculture	4,824	708	3,685	6,199	14,694	10,297	13,423	24,156
370 Commerce and housing credit:								
371 Mortgage credit	9,737	468	5,149	5,338	6,409	9,962	9,208	9,188
372 Postal Service	1,708	934	2,266	1,787	1,785	1,677	1,343	707
373 Deposit insurance				-10		1,200	15	36
376 Other advancement of commerce	1,082	174	1,403	1,643	1,758	2,495	2,187	1,837
Total, Commerce and housing credit	12,528	1,576	8,818	8,759	9,953	15,333	12,754	11,769

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
050 National defense:								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel	61,050	64,866	67,773	67,794	74,010	76,584	78,477	78,876
Operation and Maintenance	66,562	70,974	77,828	74,916	79,607	81,629	86,221	88,409
Procurement	80,355	86,161	96,842	92,506	80,234	80,053	79,390	81,376
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	22,798	26,867	31,327	33,609	35,644	36,521	37,530	36,459
Military Construction	4,512	4,510	5,517	5,281	5,093	5,349	5,738	5,130
Family Housing	2,712	2,669	2,890	2,803	3,075	3,199	3,276	3,143
Other	912	2,129	4,650	4,528	1,806	419	204	-393
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	238,900	258,176	286,827	281,436	279,469	283,755	290,837	292,999
053 Atomic energy defense activities	5,718	6,555	7,325	7,287	7,478	7,749	8,100	9,656
054 Defense-related activities	425	429	503	424	480	504	630	609
Total, National defense	245,043	265,160	294,656	289,146	287,427	292,008	299,567	303,263
150 International affairs:								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	4,711	5,069	6,496	4,760	4,902	5,022	5,296	5,696
152 International security assistance	8,142	8,943	13,730	9,543	8,213	8,598	7,666	8,393
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	1,830	2,015	2,501	2,992	2,582	2,631	2,775	2,933
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	688	808	950	970	1,031	1,056	1,126	1,317
155 International financial programs	-4,632	7,718	2,776	-1,607	1,997	-123	390	473
Total, International affairs	10,739	24,553	26,453	16,659	18,724	17,184	17,252	18,811
250 General science, space and technology:								
251 General science and basic research	1,638	1,964	2,227	2,121	2,340	2,542	2,851	3,184
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	6,517	6,858	6,925	7,165	10,198	8,322	10,097	11,460
Total, General science, space and technology	8,155	8,822	9,152	9,286	12,538	10,864	12,949	14,644
270 Energy:								
271 Energy supply	7,046	5,348	5,511	4,745	2,280	3,807	2,789	3,394
272 Energy conservation	449	455	472	426	234	310	314	366
274 Emergency energy preparedness	2,316	1,268	2,056	113	153	609	422	571
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	872	780	642	718	721	620	538	595
Total, Energy	10,683	7,851	8,681	6,002	3,388	5,347	4,062	4,926
300 Natural resources and environment:								
301 Water resources	4,608	3,781	4,087	3,678	4,107	4,295	4,312	4,332
302 Conservation and land management	1,883	1,389	1,446	1,430	1,721	2,650	3,706	3,783
303 Recreational resources	1,581	1,453	1,574	1,456	1,685	1,647	1,895	2,395
304 Pollution control and abatement	3,677	4,037	4,303	3,399	5,296	4,932	5,068	5,559
306 Other natural resources	1,547	1,622	1,934	1,761	1,770	1,852	2,005	2,077
Total, Natural resources and environment	13,297	12,282	13,344	11,724	14,578	15,375	16,987	18,146
350 Agriculture:								
351 Farm income stabilization	33,490	9,945	25,569	28,065	23,394	16,317	19,048	12,313
352 Agricultural research and services	1,698	1,843	1,911	1,836	2,007	2,075	2,112	2,229
Total, Agriculture	35,188	11,788	27,480	29,901	25,401	18,392	21,160	14,542
370 Commerce and housing credit:								
371 Mortgage credit	7,227	8,349	6,881	3,666	3,449	8,361	6,614	9,847
372 Postal Service	989	1,798	2,639	2,504	2,944	1,458	2,046	3,573
(On-budget)	(989)	(1,798)	(2,639)	(2,504)	(2,944)	(1,458)	(436)	(490)
(Off-budget)							(1,610)	(3,083)
373 Deposit insurance		1,081	200	3,000	2,699	10,835	51,020	45,624
376 Other advancement of commerce	1,955	2,078	2,497	1,959	2,045	2,412	2,745	3,947
Total, Commerce and housing credit	10,171	13,306	12,217	11,129	11,138	23,066	62,425	62,990
(On-budget)	(10,171)	(13,306)	(12,217)	(11,129)	(11,138)	(23,066)	(60,816)	(59,907)
(Off-budget)							(1,610)	(3,083)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
050 National defense:								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel	84,213	81,221	75,974	71,365	71,557	69,776	70,341	69,822
Operation and Maintenance	117,234	93,716	89,161	88,640	93,751	93,654	92,353	97,214
Procurement	71,740	62,952	52,789	44,141	43,571	42,417	42,930	44,772
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	36,193	36,623	37,764	34,567	34,521	34,971	36,404	37,090
Military Construction	5,188	5,254	4,554	6,009	5,428	6,891	5,718	5,463
Family Housing	3,296	3,738	3,941	3,501	3,392	4,259	4,132	3,829
Other	-41,656	-1,378	3,012	3,141	3,431	2,438	6,097	346
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	276,208	282,127	267,194	251,364	255,651	254,406	257,975	258,536
053 Atomic energy defense activities	11,578	11,980	12,059	10,897	10,105	10,697	11,356	11,704
054 Defense-related activities	1,092	964	1,823	1,061	558	911	1,004	1,014
Total, National defense	288,878	295,070	281,076	263,322	266,314	266,014	270,335	271,254
150 International affairs:								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	6,778	6,655	6,992	7,699	7,661	6,084	6,005	7,225
152 International security assistance	9,061	6,682	5,491	4,531	4,626	5,038	5,159	5,372
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	3,238	4,063	4,327	4,630	4,063	3,833	3,892	3,845
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	1,243	1,303	1,248	1,496	1,421	1,131	1,119	1,224
155 International financial programs	2,369	2,523	14,275	-647	7,855	310	-1,549	-2,897
Total, International affairs	22,689	21,227	32,333	17,709	25,626	16,396	14,626	14,769
250 General science, space and technology:								
251 General science and basic research	3,472	4,125	4,173	4,596	4,164	4,146	4,222	5,674
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	13,046	13,199	13,064	13,022	12,543	12,570	12,456	12,321
Total, General science, space and technology	16,519	17,324	17,236	17,618	16,707	16,716	16,678	17,995
270 Energy:								
271 Energy supply	4,220	4,789	7,404	3,386	3,757	1,777	978	-739
272 Energy conservation	461	511	561	669	715	533	533	584
274 Emergency energy preparedness	336	282	60	216	144	.....	-11	208
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	369	513	240	455	411	330	195	243
Total, Energy	5,386	6,096	8,264	4,726	5,027	2,640	1,695	296
300 Natural resources and environment:								
301 Water resources	4,370	4,768	4,801	5,256	4,131	4,175	5,160	5,056
302 Conservation and land management	3,912	4,652	4,775	5,190	5,392	5,377	5,396	5,516
303 Recreational resources	2,482	2,690	2,604	2,792	2,711	2,851	3,074	3,857
304 Pollution control and abatement	6,158	6,609	6,914	6,597	5,885	6,433	6,635	7,197
306 Other natural resources	2,309	2,571	2,542	2,769	2,826	2,677	2,684	2,740
Total, Natural resources and environment	19,232	21,290	21,636	22,604	20,945	21,513	22,949	24,366
350 Agriculture:								
351 Farm income stabilization	14,734	19,651	16,464	14,268	5,782	6,894	8,585	9,845
352 Agricultural research and services	2,497	2,725	2,660	2,785	2,773	2,733	2,861	2,885
Total, Agriculture	17,232	22,376	19,124	17,053	8,555	9,627	11,446	12,730
370 Commerce and housing credit:								
371 Mortgage credit	7,816	4,514	2,302	1,486	1,350	1,017	148	-1,465
372 Postal Service	3,812	2,709	2,400	2,863	2,684	3,563	3,851	6,445
(On-budget)	(511)	(511)	(161)	(130)	(130)	(122)	(126)	(86)
(Off-budget)	(3,301)	(2,198)	(2,239)	(2,732)	(2,554)	(3,441)	(3,725)	(6,359)
373 Deposit insurance	72,789	36,961	2,462	19,520	859	11	-25	-33
376 Other advancement of commerce	2,926	3,412	3,615	3,465	3,535	3,477	4,099	9,381
Total, Commerce and housing credit	87,343	47,596	10,779	27,334	8,428	8,068	8,073	14,328
(On-budget)	(84,042)	(45,397)	(8,540)	(24,602)	(5,874)	(4,627)	(4,348)	(7,969)
(Off-budget)	(3,301)	(2,198)	(2,239)	(2,732)	(2,554)	(3,441)	(3,725)	(6,359)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
050 National defense:							
051 Department of Defense—Military:							
Military Personnel	70,649	73,692	75,801	78,449	80,390	83,085	85,585
Operation and Maintenance	104,990	104,862	109,285	107,485	109,112	112,230	114,780
Procurement	50,920	54,208	60,272	63,021	66,710	67,652	70,931
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	38,290	38,357	37,863	38,371	37,564	37,452	36,361
Military Construction	5,406	4,794	4,549	4,275	3,805	4,576	5,368
Family Housing	3,591	3,597	3,484	3,708	3,863	3,983	4,085
Other	4,552	414	-167	-512	-512	-688	-695
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	278,398	279,924	291,087	294,797	300,932	308,290	316,415
053 Atomic energy defense activities	12,600	12,157	13,084	13,169	13,429	13,771	13,920
054 Defense-related activities	1,149	1,202	1,250	1,262	1,284	1,325	1,357
Total, National defense	292,147	293,283	305,421	309,228	315,645	323,386	331,692
150 International affairs:							
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	8,975	8,014	8,087	8,379	8,358	8,461	8,668
152 International security assistance	5,869	7,634	5,846	5,949	6,085	6,313	6,455
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	5,891	5,877	6,103	6,253	6,463	6,739	6,854
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	1,210	670	735	735	743	762	779
155 International financial programs	15,930	-1,592	726	1,098	1,132	1,050	1,201
Total, International affairs	37,875	20,603	21,497	22,414	22,781	23,325	23,957
250 General science, space and technology:							
251 General science and basic research	6,397	6,697	7,727	7,720	7,736	7,837	7,970
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	12,460	12,570	13,100	13,494	13,769	14,291	14,559
Total, General science, space and technology	18,857	19,267	20,827	21,214	21,505	22,128	22,529
270 Energy:							
271 Energy supply	-36	-2,926	-2,158	-1,804	-1,723	-2,106	-1,950
272 Energy conservation	619	745	850	850	860	882	901
274 Emergency energy preparedness	160	146	151	158	160	164	167
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	238	205	201	201	204	208	212
Total, Energy	981	-1,830	-956	-595	-499	-852	-670
300 Natural resources and environment:							
301 Water resources	4,713	4,810	3,735	3,743	3,819	3,868	3,944
302 Conservation and land management	5,674	5,116	7,269	7,426	6,907	7,116	7,236
303 Recreational resources	3,460	3,733	3,987	3,989	4,082	4,175	4,287
304 Pollution control and abatement	7,429	7,438	7,346	7,408	7,497	7,683	7,851
306 Other natural resources	3,152	3,234	3,617	3,713	3,729	3,803	3,821
Total, Natural resources and environment	24,428	24,331	25,954	26,279	26,034	26,645	27,139
350 Agriculture:							
351 Farm income stabilization	21,029	28,757	19,072	14,111	10,124	8,922	8,053
352 Agricultural research and services	3,061	3,198	3,501	3,350	3,464	3,469	3,534
Total, Agriculture	24,090	31,955	22,573	17,461	13,588	12,391	11,587
370 Commerce and housing credit:							
371 Mortgage credit	792	-6,211	1,446	-4,086	-4,196	-4,658	-5,453
372 Postal Service	5,636	5,616	1,668	1,573	354	-756	-225
(On-budget)	(29)	(100)	(93)	(96)	(29)	(30)	(31)
(Off-budget)	(5,607)	(5,516)	(1,575)	(1,477)	(325)	(-786)	(-256)
373 Deposit insurance	1	2	-95	-103	-115	-125	-138
376 Other advancement of commerce	7,924	10,751	7,736	8,270	8,927	9,537	10,298
Total, Commerce and housing credit	14,353	10,158	10,755	5,654	4,970	3,998	4,482
(On-budget)	(8,746)	(4,642)	(9,180)	(4,177)	(4,645)	(4,784)	(4,738)
(Off-budget)	(5,607)	(5,516)	(1,575)	(1,477)	(325)	(-786)	(-256)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
400 Transportation:								
401 Ground transportation	6,904	4,777	5,732	9,872	14,021	15,278	20,249	17,697
402 Air transportation	2,311	1,048	3,017	3,287	3,728	3,915	4,046	3,747
403 Water transportation	1,615	390	1,675	1,854	2,057	2,192	2,552	2,931
407 Other transportation	74	19	83	85	91	97	109	88
Total, Transportation	10,905	6,234	10,507	15,098	19,897	21,483	26,957	24,464
450 Community and regional development:								
451 Community development	2,764	81	3,689	4,403	4,775	4,972	4,783	4,328
452 Area and regional development	2,604	649	9,235	3,524	4,082	4,331	4,373	3,644
453 Disaster relief and insurance	335	60	684	3,246	2,266	2,426	810	417
Total, Community and regional development	5,703	790	13,608	11,173	11,123	11,728	9,966	8,390
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	4,624	2,826	5,825	6,146	7,047	7,404	6,808	6,341
502 Higher education	3,828	185	3,858	4,523	5,854	6,775	8,895	8,012
503 Research and general education aids	748	339	1,011	1,140	1,249	1,170	1,224	1,172
504 Training and employment	7,264	839	13,969	4,802	11,739	9,623	9,109	4,386
505 Other labor services	329	82	383	440	522	572	606	600
506 Social services	5,221	1,207	5,449	5,566	6,693	6,152	6,247	6,072
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	22,013	5,480	30,496	22,618	33,104	31,698	32,889	26,583
550 Health:								
551 Health care services	11,395	2,794	13,403	14,225	17,028	18,480	21,520	22,097
552 Health research and training	3,111	601	3,502	3,857	4,200	4,565	4,422	4,338
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	684	181	773	864	949	1,000	1,082	1,044
Total, Health	15,190	3,576	17,678	18,945	22,177	24,045	27,024	27,479
570 Medicare:								
571 Medicare	15,785	4,280	19,416	22,826	26,657	32,237	39,148	46,562
600 Income security:								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	3,534	1,165	3,717	3,723	5,326	5,446	5,557	5,537
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	16,092	4,317	18,349	20,577	23,215	27,340	32,007	35,146
603 Unemployment compensation	15,006	2,907	16,036	10,749	10,848	17,927	19,748	25,153
604 Housing assistance	19,421	111	28,629	32,300	24,780	27,932	26,927	14,608
605 Food and nutrition assistance	7,737	1,966	8,875	9,017	10,566	13,775	16,576	15,785
609 Other income security	12,434	3,217	13,515	13,027	13,592	17,915	19,658	17,772
Total, Income security	74,224	13,684	89,121	89,393	88,326	110,335	120,473	114,002
650 Social security:								
651 Social security	74,535	20,019	85,626	94,453	104,994	119,955	141,076	157,081
(On-budget)	(515)		(717)	(741)	(761)	(677)	(672)	(844)
(Off-budget)	(74,019)	(20,019)	(84,909)	(93,712)	(104,233)	(119,278)	(140,404)	(156,238)
700 Veterans benefits and services:								
701 Income security for veterans	8,685	2,150	9,454	10,132	11,212	11,770	13,210	14,510
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	6,015	1,159	3,984	2,635	2,510	2,374	2,351	1,964
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	4,436	1,092	5,074	5,638	6,112	6,409	6,919	7,802
705 Other veterans benefits and services	528	125	542	618	649	641	671	687
Total, Veterans benefits and services	19,664	4,527	19,053	19,023	20,481	21,194	23,150	24,963

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
400 Transportation:								
401 Ground transportation	19,208	20,685	20,318	19,349	18,244	18,267	18,605	19,369
402 Air transportation	4,850	5,266	6,011	5,484	5,518	6,906	7,494	8,260
403 Water transportation	2,912	3,244	3,105	3,915	3,120	2,861	3,112	3,168
407 Other transportation	110	114	126	115	115	107	132	143
Total, Transportation	27,080	29,309	29,559	28,863	26,996	28,141	29,342	30,940
450 Community and regional development:								
451 Community development	5,398	4,818	4,262	3,726	3,819	3,546	3,061	4,060
452 Area and regional development	4,104	3,824	3,664	2,684	2,620	5,080	3,512	4,033
453 Disaster relief and insurance	480	257	239	475	210	205	1,308	1,728
Total, Community and regional development	9,983	8,899	8,166	6,884	6,649	8,831	7,881	9,820
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	6,816	7,207	7,926	7,644	8,965	9,502	10,125	11,293
502 Higher education	7,364	6,900	9,705	8,723	9,001	8,932	10,934	11,311
503 Research and general education aids	1,258	1,245	1,338	1,290	1,414	1,472	1,549	1,633
504 Training and employment	5,515	8,688	5,422	4,875	5,226	5,327	5,392	6,093
505 Other labor services	640	685	716	679	730	778	802	817
506 Social services	6,585	6,917	7,266	7,086	7,914	9,038	9,943	9,727
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	28,178	31,642	32,372	30,298	33,249	35,050	38,744	40,875
550 Health:								
551 Health care services	19,228	25,241	26,454	29,418	32,881	36,750	42,017	50,426
552 Health research and training	4,743	5,233	5,951	6,059	7,190	7,569	8,281	8,988
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	1,083	1,156	1,196	1,157	1,250	1,313	1,397	1,503
Total, Health	25,053	31,630	33,601	36,634	41,320	45,631	51,694	60,917
570 Medicare:								
571 Medicare	52,591	57,835	65,579	71,202	75,105	78,806	85,395	105,882
600 Income security:								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	5,520	5,334	5,473	5,711	5,373	5,681	5,760	5,672
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	37,578	38,898	40,881	42,865	44,545	47,936	50,667	53,631
603 Unemployment compensation	30,576	20,669	16,372	17,030	16,980	15,217	15,761	18,960
604 Housing assistance	10,498	12,671	26,879	11,643	9,864	9,698	9,568	11,135
605 Food and nutrition assistance	18,154	18,235	18,655	18,803	19,568	20,650	21,262	25,054
609 Other income security	20,989	21,588	22,499	24,170	25,086	28,452	29,584	31,148
Total, Income security	123,315	117,395	130,759	120,223	121,416	127,635	132,603	145,601
650 Social security:								
651 Social security	171,737	178,793	193,176	196,642	208,392	221,137	233,502	250,641
(On-budget)	(20,753)	(7,083)	(8,527)	(4,861)	(4,930)	(4,852)	(5,069)	(3,766)
(Off-budget)	(150,984)	(171,710)	(184,648)	(191,782)	(203,462)	(216,285)	(228,432)	(246,875)
700 Veterans benefits and services:								
701 Income security for veterans	14,216	14,884	15,089	15,363	15,392	15,848	16,384	16,660
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	1,667	1,582	1,066	605	393	395	335	251
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	8,816	9,078	10,005	9,964	10,481	10,836	11,523	12,168
704 Veterans housing	-78	201	306	200	100	1,484	778	548
705 Other veterans benefits and services	721	751	789	757	824	817	871	897
Total, Veterans benefits and services	25,341	26,496	27,256	26,888	27,190	29,380	29,891	30,524

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
400 Transportation:								
401 Ground transportation	19,096	23,290	26,446	28,081	27,112	23,346	27,402	31,099
402 Air transportation	8,932	10,043	10,396	11,439	8,185	9,576	9,827	10,394
403 Water transportation	3,122	3,320	3,287	3,604	3,684	3,379	3,499	3,637
407 Other transportation	251	277	299	321	319	312	344	207
Total, Transportation	31,401	36,929	40,428	43,445	39,300	36,613	41,072	45,337
450 Community and regional development:								
451 Community development	3,694	3,788	4,848	5,461	5,193	5,083	5,187	5,492
452 Area and regional development	4,061	3,285	2,919	3,219	3,301	2,767	2,920	2,575
453 Disaster relief and insurance	1	5,223	2,387	6,915	4,505	4,693	5,463	2,562
Total, Community and regional development	7,757	12,296	10,154	15,595	12,999	12,543	13,570	10,629
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	13,130	14,230	14,214	14,782	15,224	13,697	17,044	18,794
502 Higher education	12,374	12,166	14,759	9,596	14,438	12,725	13,521	13,829
503 Research and general education aids	1,914	2,082	2,119	2,172	2,272	2,102	2,334	2,232
504 Training and employment	6,771	7,252	7,347	7,981	7,093	6,911	7,620	8,382
505 Other labor services	808	894	933	957	993	957	1,007	1,041
506 Social services	11,735	12,041	13,387	16,154	15,595	15,593	16,518	16,698
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	46,732	48,665	52,760	51,643	55,615	51,985	58,044	60,976
550 Health:								
551 Health care services	63,880	80,087	95,638	102,938	103,118	95,459	114,752	118,726
552 Health research and training	9,877	10,703	11,161	11,613	11,887	12,434	13,392	14,270
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	1,646	1,764	1,817	1,935	1,981	1,976	2,040	2,112
Total, Health	75,402	92,554	108,616	116,486	116,986	109,869	130,184	135,108
570 Medicare:								
571 Medicare	103,208	133,599	124,757	162,677	156,540	179,652	189,999	193,667
600 Income security:								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	5,911	5,989	5,678	6,244	5,540	6,185	5,950	5,841
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	57,150	58,351	61,675	64,062	67,309	69,754	72,743	75,233
603 Unemployment compensation	27,179	39,534	38,164	28,696	23,750	24,964	22,968	22,130
604 Housing assistance	19,721	19,736	21,170	21,109	15,322	16,430	11,746	17,486
605 Food and nutrition assistance	29,435	33,459	39,016	39,965	40,818	40,434	41,019	37,840
609 Other income security	38,963	43,618	49,154	57,739	62,625	64,277	73,071	73,049
Total, Income security	178,359	200,687	214,859	217,815	215,364	222,044	227,497	231,579
650 Social security:								
651 Social security	271,253	289,532	306,338	321,138	333,289	352,136	366,056	380,474
(On-budget)	(2,722)	(6,167)	(6,248)	(5,687)	(5,481)	(5,821)	(6,901)	(9,152)
(Off-budget)	(268,532)	(283,365)	(300,090)	(315,451)	(327,808)	(346,315)	(359,155)	(371,322)
700 Veterans benefits and services:								
701 Income security for veterans	17,490	17,412	18,123	18,597	18,824	19,703	20,660	21,517
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	824	600	675	1,031	1,090	1,013	1,178	1,168
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	13,194	14,256	15,235	16,187	16,555	16,812	17,375	17,959
704 Veterans housing	730	815	1,181	188	612	212	-291	1,145
705 Other veterans benefits and services	1,013	1,020	993	1,006	1,078	1,023	1,014	1,003
Total, Veterans benefits and services	33,251	34,103	36,208	37,009	38,159	38,763	39,936	42,792

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
400 Transportation:							
401 Ground transportation	35,856	38,614	42,222	39,296	39,810	40,574	41,374
402 Air transportation	11,368	11,026	12,178	12,568	13,059	13,664	14,396
403 Water transportation	4,139	3,854	4,090	3,711	3,874	3,996	4,113
407 Other transportation	223	231	230	-111	232	239	242
Total, Transportation	51,586	53,725	58,720	55,464	56,975	58,473	60,125
450 Community and regional development:							
451 Community development	5,486	5,366	5,772	5,772	5,840	5,979	6,107
452 Area and regional development	2,705	2,607	3,130	4,443	3,016	3,510	3,137
453 Disaster relief and insurance	3,102	3,246	3,342	3,688	3,732	3,824	3,909
Total, Community and regional development	11,293	11,219	12,244	13,903	12,588	13,313	13,153
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:							
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	16,859	17,177	26,817	26,817	26,988	27,347	27,677
502 Higher education	13,680	12,377	13,468	14,869	16,069	16,464	17,118
503 Research and general education aids	2,588	2,649	2,914	2,929	2,952	2,950	3,018
504 Training and employment	8,727	4,779	8,054	8,006	8,103	8,300	8,479
505 Other labor services	1,133	1,248	1,509	1,504	1,522	1,558	1,594
506 Social services	17,413	17,408	20,916	21,446	22,227	23,213	24,249
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	60,400	55,638	73,678	75,571	77,861	79,832	82,135
550 Health:							
551 Health care services	123,664	137,740	148,900	159,280	173,910	189,350	206,139
552 Health research and training	16,305	18,537	19,668	19,908	19,633	20,106	20,545
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	2,230	2,370	2,077	1,970	1,959	1,990	2,019
Total, Health	142,199	158,647	170,645	181,158	195,502	211,446	228,703
570 Medicare:							
571 Medicare	190,625	206,304	220,204	229,280	242,439	264,736	286,729
600 Income security:							
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	2,635	6,193	6,336	6,290	6,352	6,434	6,520
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	76,783	79,428	82,584	85,927	89,540	93,422	97,577
603 Unemployment compensation	23,725	24,119	27,024	31,147	34,387	35,746	36,992
604 Housing assistance	20,402	17,134	27,269	27,259	27,583	28,268	28,886
605 Food and nutrition assistance	35,552	35,891	36,970	39,089	40,760	42,377	43,802
609 Other income security	79,483	80,802	81,435	86,650	89,381	93,756	99,207
Total, Income security	238,580	243,567	261,618	276,362	288,003	300,003	312,984
650 Social security:							
651 Social security	391,110	408,027	427,000	447,925	470,538	495,221	522,020
(On-budget)	(10,842)	(11,678)	(9,850)	(11,512)	(12,066)	(12,832)	(13,744)
(Off-budget)	(380,268)	(396,349)	(417,150)	(436,413)	(458,472)	(482,389)	(508,276)
700 Veterans benefits and services:							
701 Income security for veterans	22,934	24,536	22,481	25,494	27,118	28,296	29,484
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	989	1,216	1,396	1,415	1,417	1,431	1,462
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	18,032	19,594	20,602	20,602	20,852	21,366	21,835
704 Veterans housing	1,087	783	333	306	321	348	350
705 Other veterans benefits and services	1,115	1,281	1,343	1,342	1,348	1,381	1,413
Total, Veterans benefits and services	44,157	47,410	46,155	49,159	51,056	52,822	54,544

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
750 Administration of justice:								
751 Federal law enforcement activities	1,561	414	1,688	1,897	2,071	2,219	2,417	2,666
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	726	187	863	1,029	1,190	1,370	1,484	1,530
753 Federal correctional activities	208	55	297	308	339	320	352	423
754 Criminal justice assistance	810	205	758	654	656	498	169	140
Total, Administration of justice	3,305	861	3,605	3,889	4,257	4,407	4,423	4,759
800 General government:								
801 Legislative functions	780	188	878	913	932	1,111	1,036	1,175
802 Executive direction and management	71	18	83	79	84	102	108	95
803 Central fiscal operations	1,773	463	1,916	2,126	2,383	2,675	2,818	2,936
804 General property and records management	354	69	390	224	389	338	456	295
805 Central personnel management	99	25	109	126	133	145	162	141
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	9,751	3,470	9,342	10,454	8,282	8,664	6,249	6,389
808 Other general government	470	177	531	618	493	592	764	543
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-322	-150	-256	-289	-198	-351	-222	-216
Total, General government	12,974	4,260	12,993	14,250	12,498	13,279	11,370	11,358
900 Net interest:								
901 Interest on the public debt	37,076	8,104	41,915	48,712	59,858	74,808	95,543	117,239
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071
908 Other interest	-2,547	-887	-3,875	-4,723	-7,273	-10,220	-12,958	-16,130
Total, Net interest	26,729	6,948	29,901	35,459	42,634	52,543	68,775	85,044
(On-budget)	(29,541)	(7,040)	(32,551)	(37,862)	(44,858)	(54,882)	(71,063)	(87,114)
(Off-budget)	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)	(-2,071)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-10,761	-2,646	-11,528	-12,401	-13,095	-14,638	-16,473	-18,203
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-963	-249	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430	-1,646
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-2,662	-1,311	-2,374	-2,259	-3,267	-4,101	-10,138	-6,250
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099
(On-budget)	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)	(-24,453)
(Off-budget)	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)	(-1,646)
Total budget authority	420,870	96,610	468,450	504,566	558,833	670,068	740,308	806,534
(On-budget)	(350,626)	(76,933)	(387,168)	(414,316)	(457,937)	(554,333)	(603,622)	(654,013)
(Off-budget)	(70,244)	(19,677)	(81,282)	(90,250)	(100,895)	(115,735)	(136,686)	(152,521)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
750 Administration of justice:								
751 Federal law enforcement activities	3,066	3,439	3,716	3,731	4,742	5,156	4,792	5,200
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	1,702	1,905	2,204	2,190	2,680	2,926	3,288	3,827
753 Federal correctional activities	468	495	599	595	867	1,059	1,553	2,578
754 Criminal justice assistance	137	215	220	265	502	316	424	774
Total, Administration of justice	5,373	6,054	6,739	6,780	8,791	9,458	10,057	12,378
800 General government:								
801 Legislative functions	1,418	1,443	1,358	1,412	1,572	1,602	1,807	1,811
802 Executive direction and management	103	111	118	110	120	128	137	296
803 Central fiscal operations	3,404	3,633	3,868	4,043	4,776	5,172	6,037	6,055
804 General property and records management	494	354	457	477	281	113	475	2,313
805 Central personnel management	142	148	149	136	141	145	151	161
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	6,361	6,795	6,322	5,847	1,369	1,963	2,043	2,033
808 Other general government	794	498	565	760	985	1,805	817	745
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-636	-513	-506	-78	-623	-694	-893	-361
Total, General government	12,081	12,470	12,332	12,708	8,620	10,235	10,575	13,053
900 Net interest:								
901 Interest on the public debt	128,673	153,887	178,898	190,303	195,283	214,081	240,882	264,724
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838	-26,628	-29,614	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991
908 Other interest	-21,742	-22,410	-23,437	-23,285	-21,732	-20,426	-19,857	-17,542
Total, Net interest	89,829	111,123	129,506	136,060	138,647	151,834	169,164	184,870
(On-budget)	(91,673)	(114,433)	(133,623)	(140,389)	(143,937)	(159,249)	(180,559)	(200,861)
(Off-budget)	(-1,845)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,395)	(-15,991)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-21,706	-23,219	-24,648	-25,434	-27,259	-29,037	-29,425	-28,044
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-1,778	-2,044	-2,509	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382	-4,858	-5,567
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-10,491	-6,694	-5,542	-4,716	-4,021	-3,548	-2,929	-3,004
954 Sale of major assets					-1,875			
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615
(On-budget)	(-32,198)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)	(-32,354)	(-31,048)
(Off-budget)	(-1,778)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,858)	(-5,567)
Total budget authority	869,861	923,453	1,028,331	1,014,025	1,033,115	1,091,409	1,196,039	1,286,209
(On-budget)	(722,500)	(757,097)	(850,309)	(829,429)	(838,243)	(886,921)	(982,250)	(1,057,809)
(Off-budget)	(147,361)	(166,356)	(178,021)	(184,595)	(194,872)	(204,488)	(213,790)	(228,400)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
750 Administration of justice:								
751 Federal law enforcement activities	5,952	6,690	6,751	6,768	7,516	7,976	9,357	10,771
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	4,614	5,130	5,486	5,884	6,100	6,060	6,529	6,773
753 Federal correctional activities	1,728	2,101	1,937	2,222	2,557	2,881	3,183	3,097
754 Criminal justice assistance	853	872	1,006	859	2,582	4,134	4,701	5,229
Total, Administration of justice	13,147	14,793	15,180	15,734	18,755	21,051	23,770	25,870
800 General government:								
801 Legislative functions	2,021	2,137	2,109	2,107	2,172	1,925	2,007	2,074
802 Executive direction and management	188	212	254	255	255	270	322	562
803 Central fiscal operations	6,316	7,071	7,329	7,760	7,791	7,678	7,471	10,931
804 General property and records management	2,095	508	763	813	376	415	782	264
805 Central personnel management	171	179	186	185	177	154	150	149
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	2,138	1,893	1,919	2,213	1,908	2,073	2,192	2,192
808 Other general government	1,462	1,705	1,495	948	1,714	869	1,452	1,016
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-718	-480	-739	-2,087	-1,077	-1,694	-1,497	-1,106
Total, General government	13,672	13,224	13,315	12,194	13,316	11,690	12,879	16,082
900 Net interest:								
901 Interest on the public debt	285,455	292,323	292,502	296,278	332,414	343,955	355,796	363,793
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-50,426	-54,193	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869	-63,776	-67,208
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507	-41,214	-46,630
908 Other interest	-20,757	-15,084	-11,431	-7,618	-7,055	-5,488	-6,788	-8,798
Total, Net interest	194,049	199,409	198,747	202,962	232,183	241,091	244,018	241,157
(On-budget)	(214,271)	(223,046)	(225,535)	(232,166)	(265,488)	(277,598)	(285,232)	(287,787)
(Off-budget)	(-20,222)	(-23,637)	(-26,788)	(-29,203)	(-33,305)	(-36,507)	(-41,214)	(-46,630)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-30,402	-30,680	-28,186	-28,361	-27,961	-27,259	-27,773	-27,820
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-5,804	-6,101	-6,416	-6,409	-6,432	-6,278	-6,483	-7,052
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-3,150	-2,498	-2,785	-3,001	-2,418	-3,741	-4,711	-4,522
954 Sale of major assets								-5,158
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts					-7,644	-342	-11,006	-2,642
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194
(On-budget)	(-33,553)	(-33,179)	(-30,970)	(-31,362)	(-38,023)	(-31,342)	(-43,490)	(-40,142)
(Off-budget)	(-5,804)	(-6,101)	(-6,416)	(-6,409)	(-6,432)	(-6,278)	(-6,483)	(-7,052)
Total budget authority	1,386,152	1,467,488	1,474,423	1,529,291	1,539,653	1,580,791	1,642,854	1,692,215
(On-budget)	(1,140,346)	(1,211,664)	(1,205,297)	(1,246,720)	(1,249,028)	(1,273,820)	(1,327,671)	(1,368,216)
(Off-budget)	(245,807)	(255,824)	(269,126)	(282,571)	(290,625)	(306,971)	(315,183)	(323,999)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
750 Administration of justice:							
751 Federal law enforcement activities	11,404	11,390	12,974	13,068	13,190	13,511	13,800
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	7,445	7,804	8,648	8,713	8,903	9,144	9,379
753 Federal correctional activities	3,299	3,669	4,408	4,518	4,307	3,909	4,060
754 Criminal justice assistance	5,244	4,586	4,379	4,380	4,426	4,435	4,408
Total, Administration of justice	27,392	27,449	30,409	30,679	30,826	30,999	31,647
800 General government:							
801 Legislative functions	2,344	2,211	2,433	2,379	2,389	2,397	2,411
802 Executive direction and management	670	645	749	749	757	776	790
803 Central fiscal operations	9,814	8,616	9,477	10,046	10,184	10,433	10,658
804 General property and records management	772	336	1,180	843	795	747	668
805 Central personnel management	154	162	177	177	178	183	188
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	2,033	2,004	1,929	1,900	1,885	1,909	1,946
808 Other general government	2,332	1,201	1,236	1,257	1,261	1,269	1,275
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-971	-1,100	-1,099	-1,099	-1,099	-1,099	-1,099
Total, General government	17,148	14,075	16,082	16,252	16,350	16,615	16,837
900 Net interest:							
901 Interest on the public debt	353,504	359,045	359,982	363,492	368,058	371,127	372,397
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-66,561	-71,356	-74,112	-78,192	-81,926	-84,766	-87,586
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-52,071	-59,656	-68,138	-77,622	-87,895	-98,812	-110,493
908 Other interest	-5,135	-7,721	-9,420	-9,051	-8,936	-10,019	-10,550
Total, Net interest	229,737	220,312	208,312	198,627	189,301	177,530	163,768
(On-budget)	(281,808)	(279,968)	(276,450)	(276,249)	(277,196)	(276,342)	(274,261)
(Off-budget)	(-52,071)	(-59,656)	(-68,138)	(-77,622)	(-87,895)	(-98,812)	(-110,493)
920 Allowances:							
921 Purchase of Martin Luther King Jr. papers			20				
929 Other allowances			-181	-250	-321	-324	-329
Total, Allowances			-161	-250	-321	-324	-329
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:							
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-28,209	-29,575	-30,225	-31,370	-32,008	-33,103	-34,297
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-7,385	-7,860	-7,941	-8,598	-9,208	-9,855	-10,614
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-3,098	-3,550	-3,691	-3,282	-2,982	-2,853	-2,705
954 Sale of major assets					-323		
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-1,753	-2,076	-3,759	-5,735	-2,680	-970	-875
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-40,445	-43,061	-45,616	-48,985	-47,201	-46,781	-48,491
(On-budget)	(-33,060)	(-35,201)	(-37,675)	(-40,387)	(-37,993)	(-36,926)	(-37,877)
(Off-budget)	(-7,385)	(-7,860)	(-7,941)	(-8,598)	(-9,208)	(-9,855)	(-10,614)
Total budget authority	1,776,513	1,801,079	1,885,361	1,926,800	1,987,941	2,064,906	2,144,541
(On-budget)	(1,450,094)	(1,466,730)	(1,542,715)	(1,575,130)	(1,626,247)	(1,691,970)	(1,757,628)
(Off-budget)	(326,419)	(334,349)	(342,646)	(351,670)	(361,694)	(372,936)	(386,913)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch	936	226	1,057	1,087	1,131	1,318	1,251	1,414
The Judiciary	346	87	431	459	521	609	656	733
Agriculture	20,755	4,245	21,897	26,719	37,314	39,628	47,496	57,481
Commerce	1,732	357	7,814	1,892	2,086	2,610	2,072	1,834
Defense—Military	95,503	22,925	107,906	114,531	123,595	140,651	176,110	211,513
Education	9,314	3,227	10,568	11,625	13,996	15,209	16,752	15,374
Energy	4,970	1,315	7,021	10,467	9,805	10,767	11,241	12,486
Health and Human Services	40,368	10,154	47,035	51,891	59,726	70,002	80,788	86,307
Housing and Urban Development	29,200	400	33,818	37,994	31,142	35,852	34,220	20,911
Interior	2,733	1,036	3,741	4,639	4,766	4,674	4,403	3,805
Justice	2,180	566	2,340	2,378	2,502	2,472	2,325	2,627
Labor	21,933	3,790	30,232	15,859	23,719	28,806	29,897	30,984
State	1,251	476	1,530	1,798	2,075	2,411	2,583	2,774
Transportation	11,082	5,128	9,763	14,035	17,917	19,963	25,520	23,739
Treasury	46,645	11,013	50,337	57,291	64,598	90,535	92,137	111,295
Veterans Affairs	19,653	4,524	19,043	19,013	20,471	21,177	23,136	24,948
Corps of Engineers	2,177	655	2,479	2,781	2,780	3,247	3,089	2,988
Other Defense—Civil Programs	7,390	1,956	8,273	9,213	10,319	12,020	13,898	15,043
Environmental Protection Agency	772	189	2,764	5,499	5,403	4,669	3,026	3,674
Executive Office of the President	70	18	79	79	83	102	104	94
Federal Emergency Management Administration	335	82	495	701	1,155	1,314	628	616
General Services Administration	289	51	353	180	378	297	404	247
International Assistance Programs	10,907	-736	5,334	8,737	7,272	12,678	16,514	11,031
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	3,552	932	3,876	4,244	4,743	5,350	5,634	6,200
National Science Foundation	717	169	783	868	914	991	1,031	1,006
Office of Personnel Management	8,870	2,406	10,255	11,631	13,314	15,711	18,595	20,810
Small Business Administration	621	31	1,068	3,555	2,081	2,145	1,355	748
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	7,044	1,741	7,574	6,959	7,262	8,184	9,001	9,712
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	74,019	20,019	84,909	93,712	104,233	119,278	140,404	156,238
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	17,692	4,105	8,692	8,981	10,957	29,386	17,886	12,068
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-22,186	-4,477	-23,018	-24,250	-27,428	-31,988	-41,852	-42,165
(On-budget)	(-18,411)	(-4,135)	(-19,390)	(-20,788)	(-24,089)	(-28,445)	(-38,134)	(-38,448)
(Off-budget)	(-3,775)	(-342)	(-3,627)	(-3,463)	(-3,338)	(-3,543)	(-3,718)	(-3,717)
Total budget authority	420,870	96,610	468,450	504,566	558,833	670,068	740,308	806,534

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch	1,687	1,770	1,705	1,722	1,875	2,127	2,277	2,255
The Judiciary	823	904	1,055	1,045	1,273	1,344	1,481	1,752
Agriculture	69,921	46,824	61,916	59,249	52,518	55,236	55,733	55,327
Commerce	1,923	2,016	2,309	1,980	2,155	2,450	2,807	3,684
Defense—Military	238,900	258,176	286,827	281,436	279,469	283,755	290,837	292,999
Education	15,267	15,336	18,952	17,750	19,476	20,098	22,819	24,549
Energy	11,893	10,953	12,618	10,559	10,125	11,163	11,697	13,984
Health and Human Services	91,478	103,716	113,982	123,593	133,446	142,400	155,171	184,689
Housing and Urban Development	16,561	18,148	31,398	15,928	14,657	14,949	14,347	17,315
Interior	4,952	4,912	5,011	4,584	5,274	5,241	5,477	6,681
Justice	3,046	3,461	3,848	3,865	5,210	5,630	6,732	8,596
Labor	37,193	30,945	22,837	23,603	22,995	22,154	23,031	26,508
State	2,952	3,200	3,809	4,316	4,036	4,164	4,463	4,733
Transportation	26,308	28,596	28,770	28,079	26,122	27,169	28,455	30,166
Treasury	117,291	141,702	166,176	179,823	181,890	204,119	232,099	259,022
Veterans Affairs	25,324	26,477	27,298	27,075	27,363	29,432	29,893	30,461
Corps of Engineers	3,406	2,674	2,883	2,722	3,121	3,226	3,215	3,165
Other Defense—Civil Programs	16,218	16,587	17,270	17,519	18,035	19,122	20,356	21,804
Environmental Protection Agency	3,688	4,064	4,346	3,446	5,344	4,968	5,081	5,380
Executive Office of the President	102	110	117	109	119	126	131	179
Federal Emergency Management Administration	901	658	580	839	644	644	1,757	1,811
General Services Administration	422	277	366	388	189	5	63	2,934
International Assistance Programs	6,589	18,945	20,363	10,708	13,001	11,655	10,951	12,408
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	7,065	7,458	7,573	7,807	10,923	9,062	10,969	12,324
National Science Foundation	1,104	1,328	1,505	1,472	1,639	1,737	1,938	2,100
Office of Personnel Management	22,302	23,530	24,616	26,294	27,299	30,164	32,163	35,224
Small Business Administration	1,278	971	1,254	714	604	418	421	928
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	31,544	18,899	21,003	16,917	17,376	19,246	19,524	18,294
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	150,984	171,710	184,648	191,782	203,462	216,285	228,432	246,875
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	9,818	11,435	11,952	13,735	15,735	22,106	61,184	55,909
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)							1,610	3,083
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-51,078	-52,329	-58,656	-65,036	-72,262	-78,789	-89,074	-98,930
(On-budget)	(-47,455)	(-46,975)	(-52,029)	(-57,850)	(-63,672)	(-66,992)	(-72,822)	(-77,371)
(Off-budget)	(-3,623)	(-5,354)	(-6,627)	(-7,186)	(-8,590)	(-11,798)	(-16,252)	(-21,558)
Total budget authority	869,861	923,453	1,028,331	1,014,025	1,033,115	1,091,409	1,196,039	1,286,209

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Legislative Branch	2,498	2,641	2,630	2,617	2,699	2,466	2,557	2,656
The Judiciary	2,118	2,445	2,613	2,832	2,998	3,174	3,386	3,551
Agriculture	60,075	66,288	67,857	65,585	58,571	58,734	60,876	58,300
Commerce	2,649	3,023	3,159	3,811	4,025	3,612	3,759	4,110
Defense—Military	275,744	281,883	267,402	251,364	255,651	254,406	257,974	258,536
Education	27,360	28,685	31,324	26,881	32,245	29,097	33,519	35,502
Energy	16,110	17,206	17,721	17,168	15,027	14,136	14,082	14,396
Health and Human Services	201,488	251,450	257,716	307,714	301,990	318,454	353,677	359,536
Housing and Urban Development	27,634	24,966	26,468	26,322	19,800	20,821	16,091	21,022
Interior	6,863	7,087	6,859	7,460	7,519	7,211	7,411	8,198
Justice	8,966	9,977	10,491	10,202	12,866	15,185	17,319	18,753
Labor	35,385	48,058	46,892	38,232	32,206	33,434	32,230	33,190
State	5,276	6,187	6,589	7,064	6,145	5,861	5,988	6,060
Transportation	30,971	36,224	39,971	42,261	38,058	35,716	40,208	44,407
Treasury	278,267	295,704	300,506	309,294	353,753	365,768	380,176	392,614
Veterans Affairs	33,152	33,933	36,019	36,827	38,051	38,714	39,904	42,766
Corps of Engineers	3,281	3,667	3,852	3,925	3,344	3,336	4,157	4,215
Other Defense—Civil Programs	23,406	24,796	26,083	27,052	28,077	29,099	30,349	31,333
Environmental Protection Agency	6,004	6,461	6,737	6,436	5,710	6,268	6,478	7,037
Executive Office of the President	185	203	237	237	184	204	217	246
Federal Emergency Management Administration	579	4,783	2,575	5,926	4,588	4,500	5,184	2,439
General Services Administration	1,971	367	618	640	187	217	578	220
International Assistance Programs	15,728	13,437	24,660	9,544	14,907	10,178	8,463	7,144
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	14,016	14,317	14,310	14,570	13,854	13,886	13,711	13,649
National Science Foundation	2,333	2,591	2,756	3,055	3,258	3,243	3,308	3,476
Office of Personnel Management	36,782	35,765	39,345	40,380	42,923	43,814	44,847	47,360
Small Business Administration	464	1,891	1,177	2,058	792	1,089	838	243
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	21,425	24,815	28,880	33,147	33,269	31,014	35,043	36,608
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	268,532	283,365	300,090	315,451	327,808	346,315	359,155	371,322
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	83,593	50,187	16,356	31,973	14,226	12,395	12,613	18,002
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	3,301	2,198	2,239	2,732	2,554	3,441	3,725	6,359
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-110,005	-117,111	-119,711	-123,469	-137,632	-134,997	-154,969	-161,035
(On-budget)	(-83,979)	(-87,372)	(-86,507)	(-87,857)	(-97,895)	(-92,212)	(-107,272)	(-107,353)
(Off-budget)	(-26,026)	(-29,739)	(-33,203)	(-35,612)	(-39,737)	(-42,785)	(-47,697)	(-53,682)
Total budget authority	1,386,152	1,467,488	1,474,423	1,529,291	1,539,653	1,580,791	1,642,854	1,692,215

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Legislative Branch	2,961	2,797	3,082	3,039	3,078	3,115	3,129
The Judiciary	3,808	4,093	4,577	4,713	4,852	4,994	5,145
Agriculture	67,729	72,311	66,362	64,955	61,138	62,323	62,716
Commerce	5,449	8,688	5,467	5,518	5,492	5,417	5,494
Defense—Military	278,398	279,924	291,087	294,797	300,932	308,290	316,415
Education	33,684	32,739	43,462	44,918	46,360	47,198	48,268
Energy	16,546	15,383	16,948	17,216	17,186	17,467	17,846
Health and Human Services	365,297	394,827	427,470	447,871	475,910	514,813	554,648
Housing and Urban Development	26,344	16,290	34,249	28,592	28,734	28,951	28,948
Interior	8,129	8,238	9,103	9,094	9,240	9,439	9,647
Justice	19,412	19,504	21,211	21,359	21,327	21,252	21,661
Labor	35,240	31,747	39,710	42,337	45,716	47,351	48,851
State	8,816	8,403	8,162	8,332	8,579	8,915	9,091
Transportation	50,834	53,121	58,277	55,325	56,472	57,968	59,629
Treasury	388,840	389,402	390,382	396,621	402,274	407,145	409,248
Veterans Affairs	44,113	47,329	46,129	49,125	51,017	52,768	54,476
Corps of Engineers	4,054	4,150	3,053	3,046	3,112	3,144	3,198
Other Defense—Civil Programs	32,106	33,120	34,073	35,037	36,021	37,035	38,056
Environmental Protection Agency	7,260	7,277	7,171	7,233	7,321	7,504	7,669
Executive Office of the President	428	274	288	288	291	298	303
Federal Emergency Management Administration	2,761	3,192	3,308	3,580	3,622	3,712	3,794
General Services Administration	529	118	894	217	506	450	364
International Assistance Programs	27,426	12,025	12,317	12,908	13,044	13,206	13,622
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	13,655	13,602	14,036	14,466	14,770	15,306	15,574
National Science Foundation	3,739	3,972	4,639	4,613	4,664	4,776	4,880
Office of Personnel Management	48,706	50,766	53,260	56,009	59,050	62,463	66,219
Small Business Administration	342	452	988	1,062	1,075	1,101	1,126
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	40,340	44,473	39,702	44,513	46,752	48,997	53,932
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	380,268	396,349	417,150	436,413	458,472	482,389	508,276
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	12,770	15,070	16,598	17,175	17,952	18,588	19,471
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	5,607	5,516	1,575	1,477	325	-786	-256
Allowances			-161	-250	-321	-324	-329
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-159,078	-174,073	-189,208	-204,799	-217,022	-230,359	-246,570
(On-budget)	(-99,622)	(-106,557)	(-113,129)	(-118,579)	(-119,919)	(-121,692)	(-125,463)
(Off-budget)	(-59,456)	(-67,516)	(-76,079)	(-86,220)	(-97,103)	(-108,667)	(-121,107)
Total budget authority	1,776,513	1,801,079	1,885,361	1,926,800	1,987,941	2,064,906	2,144,541

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.3	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1
Commerce	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Defense—Military	22.7	23.7	23.0	22.7	22.1	21.0	23.8	26.2
Education	2.2	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.9
Energy	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Health and Human Services	9.6	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.9	10.7
Housing and Urban Development	6.9	0.4	7.2	7.5	5.6	5.4	4.6	2.6
Interior	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
Justice	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Labor	5.2	3.9	6.5	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.8
State	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Transportation	2.6	5.3	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.9
Treasury	11.1	11.4	10.7	11.4	11.6	13.5	12.4	13.8
Veterans Affairs	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1
Corps of Engineers	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Environmental Protection Agency	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
General Services Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	*
International Assistance Programs	2.6	-0.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.4
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Office of Personnel Management	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6
Small Business Administration	0.1	*	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	17.6	20.7	18.1	18.6	18.7	17.8	19.0	19.4
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	4.2	4.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	4.4	2.4	1.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-5.3	-4.6	-4.9	-4.8	-4.9	-4.8	-5.7	-5.2
(On-budget)	(-4.4)	(-4.3)	(-4.1)	(-4.1)	(-4.3)	(-4.2)	(-5.2)	(-4.8)
(Off-budget)	(-0.9)	(-0.4)	(-0.8)	(-0.7)	(-0.6)	(-0.5)	(-0.5)	(-0.5)
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture	8.0	5.1	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.3
Commerce	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Defense—Military	27.5	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.1	26.0	24.3	22.8
Education	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Energy	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Health and Human Services	10.5	11.2	11.1	12.2	12.9	13.0	13.0	14.4
Housing and Urban Development	1.9	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
Interior	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Justice	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Labor	4.3	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1
State	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Treasury	13.5	15.3	16.2	17.7	17.6	18.7	19.4	20.1
Veterans Affairs	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4
Corps of Engineers	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
General Services Administration	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2
International Assistance Programs	0.8	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0
National Science Foundation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
Small Business Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	3.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	17.4	18.6	18.0	18.9	19.7	19.8	19.1	19.2
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.0	5.1	4.3
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)							0.1	0.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-5.9	-5.7	-5.7	-6.4	-7.0	-7.2	-7.4	-7.7
(On-budget)	(-5.5)	(-5.1)	(-5.1)	(-5.7)	(-6.2)	(-6.1)	(-6.1)	(-6.0)
(Off-budget)	(-0.4)	(-0.6)	(-0.6)	(-0.7)	(-0.8)	(-1.1)	(-1.4)	(-1.7)
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4
Commerce	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military	19.9	19.2	18.1	16.4	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.3
Education	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1
Energy	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Health and Human Services	14.5	17.1	17.5	20.1	19.6	20.1	21.5	21.2
Housing and Urban Development	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2
Interior	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Justice	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
Labor	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
State	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6
Treasury	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.2	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.2
Veterans Affairs	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
Corps of Engineers	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	*	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
General Services Administration	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
Small Business Administration	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	19.4	19.3	20.4	20.6	21.3	21.9	21.9	21.9
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	6.0	3.4	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-7.9	-8.0	-8.1	-8.1	-8.9	-8.5	-9.4	-9.5
(On-budget)	(-6.1)	(-6.0)	(-5.9)	(-5.7)	(-6.4)	(-5.8)	(-6.5)	(-6.3)
(Off-budget)	(-1.9)	(-2.0)	(-2.3)	(-2.3)	(-2.6)	(-2.7)	(-2.9)	(-3.2)
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
The Judiciary	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9
Commerce	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Defense—Military	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.8
Education	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Energy	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Health and Human Services	20.6	21.9	22.7	23.2	23.9	24.9	25.9
Housing and Urban Development	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
Interior	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Justice	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Labor	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
State	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Treasury	21.9	21.6	20.7	20.6	20.2	19.7	19.1
Veterans Affairs	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
Corps of Engineers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
General Services Administration	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1
Small Business Administration	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	21.4	22.0	22.1	22.6	23.1	23.4	23.7
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	—*	—*
Allowances			—*	—*	—*	—*	—*
Undistributed offsetting receipts	–9.0	–9.7	–10.0	–10.6	–10.9	–11.2	–11.5
(On-budget)	(–5.6)	(–5.9)	(–6.0)	(–6.2)	(–6.0)	(–5.9)	(–5.9)
(Off-budget)	(–3.3)	(–3.7)	(–4.0)	(–4.5)	(–4.9)	(–5.3)	(–5.6)
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch	934	226	1,055	1,077	1,114	1,297	1,226	1,379
The Judiciary	346	87	429	453	514	600	647	723
Agriculture	4,592	1,037	5,303	5,841	6,196	6,763	7,591	7,037
Commerce	1,737	358	7,820	1,897	2,092	2,619	2,080	1,840
Defense—Military	95,740	22,965	108,146	114,688	124,052	141,346	176,607	212,230
Education	8,249	3,015	9,674	10,097	11,650	11,717	11,409	10,689
Energy	5,260	1,400	7,653	11,275	10,868	6,779	13,438	12,986
Health and Human Services	7,230	1,442	8,212	9,360	10,038	12,562	12,999	12,675
Housing and Urban Development	21,551	167	33,057	37,320	30,218	33,326	31,543	18,839
Interior	2,858	1,006	4,026	4,837	5,019	4,956	4,789	4,505
Justice	2,164	562	2,319	2,358	2,476	2,445	2,292	2,595
Labor	6,416	745	13,559	4,370	11,324	9,261	8,787	4,185
State	1,191	456	1,471	1,725	1,982	2,282	2,449	2,631
Transportation	5,596	1,030	5,374	6,139	8,555	9,842	13,028	13,449
Treasury	4,876	2,051	4,393	5,158	3,889	17,074	2,868	4,075
Veterans Affairs	4,920	1,213	5,600	6,237	6,743	7,026	7,568	8,464
Corps of Engineers	2,177	659	2,481	2,778	2,782	3,249	3,093	2,990
Other Defense—Civil Programs	64	13	36	35	38	57	61	60
Environmental Protection Agency	772	189	2,764	5,499	5,403	4,669	3,026	3,676
Executive Office of the President	70	18	79	78	83	101	104	93
Federal Emergency Management Administration	260	63	420	701	655	1,314	627	587
General Services Administration	320	66	380	211	406	370	442	350
International Assistance Programs	6,023	938	6,820	8,314	10,461	9,623	13,799	10,489
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	3,552	932	3,876	4,244	4,743	5,350	5,634	6,200
National Science Foundation	715	168	776	863	911	987	1,022	996
Office of Personnel Management	113	29	122	128	134	138	140	105
Small Business Administration	621	31	1,068	3,555	2,081	2,145	1,355	748
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)						—*	—*	
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	5,524	2,696	5,720	6,196	6,729	8,044	6,598	4,638
Total discretionary budget authority	193,869	43,562	242,631	255,433	271,157	305,941	335,222	349,233

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch	1,634	1,629	1,550	1,580	1,748	1,776	1,840	1,987
The Judiciary	811	891	1,040	1,031	1,260	1,330	1,349	1,584
Agriculture	8,099	8,324	9,188	8,632	8,883	9,196	10,206	10,991
Commerce	1,984	2,048	2,323	2,111	2,194	2,465	2,769	3,638
Defense—Military	238,920	258,686	287,124	282,016	280,128	284,378	291,482	293,836
Education	11,265	12,046	14,057	13,388	15,538	16,235	17,138	18,738
Energy	12,639	12,668	14,105	11,798	11,545	12,984	13,427	16,012
Health and Human Services	13,328	14,002	14,945	14,776	16,408	17,143	18,434	22,941
Housing and Urban Development	15,802	16,702	17,026	14,889	12,870	12,700	12,399	14,454
Interior	5,245	5,120	5,465	4,687	5,201	5,329	5,612	6,461
Justice	3,010	3,423	3,744	3,760	4,943	5,218	6,051	8,098
Labor	5,289	7,904	5,109	4,612	5,081	5,241	5,262	8,415
State	2,789	3,025	3,636	4,110	3,841	3,909	4,176	4,417
Transportation	11,114	10,550	10,852	9,401	9,726	9,777	10,730	12,729
Treasury	4,586	5,013	5,662	5,654	6,081	7,514	7,677	8,125
Veterans Affairs	9,508	9,927	10,764	10,716	11,282	11,611	12,331	13,005
Corps of Engineers	3,412	2,681	2,891	2,726	3,126	3,247	3,236	3,182
Other Defense—Civil Programs	68	79	89	98	117	97	107	112
Environmental Protection Agency	3,689	4,067	4,354	3,462	5,364	5,027	5,155	5,491
Executive Office of the President	102	110	116	108	119	126	131	179
Federal Emergency Management Administration	652	550	579	815	631	632	1,742	1,796
General Services Administration	489	394	427	446	254	87	121	2,237
International Assistance Programs	12,065	20,597	18,232	14,690	13,617	12,873	12,246	13,539
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	7,065	7,458	7,573	7,807	10,923	9,061	10,872	12,222
National Science Foundation	1,094	1,323	1,502	1,458	1,623	1,717	1,922	2,084
Office of Personnel Management	102	107	106	96	100	102	108	202
Small Business Administration	1,278	971	1,254	714	604	418	419	928
Social Security Administration (On-budget)							1,090	1,090
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)								2,223
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	4,976	5,323	5,410	4,708	4,915	4,646	5,759	5,955
Total discretionary budget authority	381,013	415,618	449,124	430,291	438,122	444,838	463,794	496,669

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Legislative Branch	2,218	2,337	2,313	2,302	2,395	2,158	2,246	2,320
The Judiciary	1,911	2,207	2,367	2,510	2,659	2,803	3,004	3,195
Agriculture	11,815	15,493	15,626	16,838	15,548	15,331	15,692	15,794
Commerce	2,690	3,082	3,221	3,898	4,090	3,664	3,821	4,167
Defense—Military	319,722	286,411	262,617	250,471	252,397	253,615	254,015	259,848
Education	21,184	22,869	23,853	24,709	24,664	21,698	26,637	29,752
Energy	18,078	19,033	19,262	18,727	17,172	16,415	16,530	16,802
Health and Human Services	26,657	28,747	30,134	32,958	33,313	33,168	34,412	37,122
Housing and Urban Development	23,301	23,598	25,780	26,566	20,435	22,067	16,785	22,426
Interior	6,965	7,149	7,057	7,516	7,235	7,066	7,336	8,076
Justice	7,957	8,898	9,320	9,455	12,310	14,645	16,435	17,565
Labor	9,025	10,034	9,954	10,630	9,378	9,366	10,250	10,705
State	4,947	5,832	6,194	6,662	5,742	5,431	5,530	5,584
Transportation	13,245	14,290	13,514	14,468	11,231	12,680	13,613	15,015
Treasury	8,776	9,684	10,081	10,336	10,649	10,432	10,626	11,493
Veterans Affairs	14,087	15,260	16,194	17,151	17,577	17,757	18,865	18,895
Corps of Engineers	3,302	3,656	3,842	3,915	3,330	3,362	4,110	4,171
Other Defense—Civil Programs	108	115	120	117	114	114	113	131
Environmental Protection Agency	6,094	6,645	6,923	6,645	5,971	6,525	6,800	7,366
Executive Office of the President	184	202	237	236	184	204	217	246
Federal Emergency Management Administration	563	4,784	2,573	5,944	4,117	3,973	5,117	2,443
General Services Administration	2,012	376	289	585	179	224	570	94
International Assistance Programs	14,262	12,616	24,512	11,459	11,840	10,695	10,598	11,385
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	14,015	14,316	14,309	14,568	13,853	13,885	13,709	13,648
National Science Foundation	2,316	2,573	2,734	3,018	3,227	3,219	3,271	3,431
Office of Personnel Management	201	211	242	233	218	193	194	191
Small Business Administration	464	1,577	925	1,894	792	815	854	716
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	1,415	1,321	1,476	1,781	2,390	1,892	2,147	2,272
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	2,399	2,540	2,640	2,828	2,325	3,135	3,451	3,195
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	6,148	6,269	6,234	6,659	6,862	6,042	5,933	6,154
Total discretionary budget authority	546,063	532,124	524,544	515,080	502,197	502,574	512,881	534,202

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Legislative Branch	2,626	2,490	2,758	2,727	2,754	2,779	2,805
The Judiciary	3,397	3,663	4,130	4,250	4,375	4,502	4,634
Agriculture	16,450	16,310	16,675	16,615	16,709	17,107	17,460
Commerce	5,387	8,590	5,371	5,424	5,408	5,333	5,410
Defense—Military	274,570	280,918	292,169	295,866	301,964	309,207	317,348
Education	28,766	29,333	40,096	40,096	40,555	41,250	41,883
Energy	17,925	17,338	18,940	19,443	19,466	19,869	20,137
Health and Human Services	41,516	44,857	49,738	49,659	50,328	51,531	52,662
Housing and Urban Development	25,221	22,021	32,042	31,938	32,338	33,119	33,820
Interior	7,976	8,330	9,136	9,122	9,235	9,449	9,664
Justice	18,401	18,498	19,597	20,420	20,396	20,306	20,704
Labor	10,979	8,761	12,263	12,263	12,410	12,717	12,994
State	8,323	7,877	7,627	7,777	8,004	8,317	8,469
Transportation	12,869	12,627	14,027	13,930	14,394	15,021	15,793
Treasury	12,840	12,417	14,011	14,277	14,440	14,795	15,108
Veterans Affairs	19,213	20,859	21,983	21,983	22,250	22,797	23,299
Corps of Engineers	4,093	4,139	4,064	4,064	4,113	4,215	4,305
Other Defense—Civil Programs	135	132	136	136	137	141	145
Environmental Protection Agency	7,590	7,563	7,256	7,268	7,356	7,539	7,704
Executive Office of the President	428	274	288	288	291	298	303
Federal Emergency Management Administration	2,881	3,340	3,580	3,580	3,622	3,712	3,794
General Services Administration	541	124	942	570	520	461	374
International Assistance Programs	30,956	14,021	12,831	13,114	13,161	13,362	13,649
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	13,654	13,601	14,035	14,465	14,769	15,305	15,573
National Science Foundation	3,675	3,897	4,573	4,578	4,630	4,742	4,846
Office of Personnel Management	188	200	217	217	219	225	229
Small Business Administration	830	911	1,061	1,061	1,074	1,100	1,125
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	2,333	2,378	2,611	2,612	2,643	2,710	2,768
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	3,144	3,160	3,434	3,434	3,474	3,561	3,639
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	6,236	6,044	6,973	7,007	7,026	7,179	7,335
Allowances			-161	-250	-321	-324	-329
Undistributed offsetting receipts			-200	-200	-200	-200	-200
(On-budget)			(-200)	(-200)	(-200)	(-200)	(-200)
Total discretionary budget authority	583,143	574,673	622,203	627,734	637,540	652,125	667,450

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
The Judiciary	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0
Commerce	0.9	0.8	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5
Defense—Military	49.4	52.7	44.6	44.9	45.7	46.2	52.7	60.8
Education	4.3	6.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.1
Energy	2.7	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.0	2.2	4.0	3.7
Health and Human Services	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.6
Housing and Urban Development	11.1	0.4	13.6	14.6	11.1	10.9	9.4	5.4
Interior	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3
Justice	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Labor	3.3	1.7	5.6	1.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	1.2
State	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Transportation	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.9
Treasury	2.5	4.7	1.8	2.0	1.4	5.6	0.9	1.2
Veterans Affairs	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4
Corps of Engineers	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
Other Defense—Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.1
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
General Services Administration	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
International Assistance Programs	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
National Science Foundation	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Office of Personnel Management	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	2.8	6.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.3
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
The Judiciary	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Agriculture	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
Commerce	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Defense—Military	62.7	62.2	63.9	65.5	63.9	63.9	62.8	59.2
Education	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
Energy	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.2
Health and Human Services	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.6
Housing and Urban Development	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9
Interior	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Justice	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6
Labor	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7
State	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Transportation	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6
Treasury	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
Veterans Affairs	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Corps of Engineers	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Other Defense—Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
General Services Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.5
International Assistance Programs	3.2	5.0	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.5
National Science Foundation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Office of Personnel Management	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Social Security Administration (On-budget)							0.2	0.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)								0.4
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Legislative Branch	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
The Judiciary	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Agriculture	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Commerce	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Defense—Military	58.6	53.8	50.1	48.6	50.3	50.5	49.5	48.6
Education	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.3	5.2	5.6
Energy	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Health and Human Services	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9
Housing and Urban Development	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.1	4.4	3.3	4.2
Interior	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Justice	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.3
Labor	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
State	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Transportation	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8
Treasury	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Veterans Affairs	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5
Corps of Engineers	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other Defense—Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5
General Services Administration	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	*
International Assistance Programs	2.6	2.4	4.7	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
National Science Foundation	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Office of Personnel Management	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
The Judiciary	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Agriculture	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Commerce	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Defense—Military	47.1	48.9	47.0	47.1	47.4	47.4	47.5
Education	4.9	5.1	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3
Energy	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Health and Human Services	7.1	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
Housing and Urban Development	4.3	3.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Interior	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Justice	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Labor	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
State	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Transportation	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
Treasury	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Veterans Affairs	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Corps of Engineers	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other Defense—Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Executive Office of the President	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
General Services Administration	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
International Assistance Programs	5.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
National Science Foundation	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Office of Personnel Management	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Allowances			—*	—*	—0.1	—*	—*
Undistributed offsetting receipts			—*	—*	—*	—*	—*
(On-budget)			(—*)	(—*)	(—*)	(—*)	(—*)
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764	38,835
National defense ¹	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105	13,150
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043	10,065
Direct payments ²	(1,360)	(1,374)	(1,348)	(1,220)	(1,260)	(1,784)	(5,222)	(8,292)	(8,208)	(9,029)
Grants to State and local governments	(298)	(356)	(410)	(427)	(461)	(432)	(451)	(761)	(835)	(1,036)
All other grants	574	491	482	487	449	427	368	842	777	840
Net Interest ²	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341	4,523
All other ²	4,995	4,601	7,081	9,414	9,092	5,382	3,867	9,141	8,141	12,035
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643	-1,779
Total nondefense	7,808	7,218	9,479	11,856	12,161	9,747	12,551	21,688	20,659	25,685
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays	116.3	159.7	375.0	718.7	805.1	821.9	515.2	298.2	258.8	322.3
National defense ¹	25.5	78.6	255.8	555.8	640.3	714.6	417.2	124.5	94.4	124.4
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	16.7	16.8	15.6	13.2	12.9	15.8	38.2	56.2	52.1	56.2
Direct payments ²	(13.7)	(13.3)	(12.0)	(9.8)	(9.4)	(12.7)	(35.1)	(51.4)	(47.3)	(50.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.0)	(3.5)	(3.6)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(3.1)	(3.0)	(4.7)	(4.8)	(5.8)
All other grants	7.8	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.8	5.4	4.4	7.5	6.9	6.8
Net Interest ²	8.7	8.8	9.1	12.5	17.4	23.8	29.3	26.8	25.6	25.6
All other ²	62.2	56.9	102.2	151.1	151.3	84.7	43.9	101.0	101.4	129.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.7	-8.5	-14.6	-20.4	-22.3	-22.4	-17.9	-17.9	-21.5	-20.1
Total nondefense	90.7	81.1	119.2	162.9	165.0	107.3	97.9	173.5	164.5	197.9
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	9.8	12.0	24.4	43.6	43.7	41.9	24.8	14.7	11.6	14.3
National defense ¹	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.1	37.9	37.5	19.1	5.5	3.5	4.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.5	3.9	3.5	3.7
Direct payments ²	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(2.3)	(3.5)	(3.2)	(3.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)
All other grants	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Net Interest ²	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
All other ²	5.2	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.4	2.4	1.7	3.9	3.2	4.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7
Total nondefense	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	4.4	5.6	9.2	8.1	9.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	96.5	113.9	144.2	180.0	209.0	221.4	222.9	234.9	256.6	271.7
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6	33.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	17.5	12.7	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	10.3	26.2	30.4	25.9
Direct payments ²	(14.4)	(10.1)	(3.8)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.9)	(9.5)	(24.0)	(27.6)	(23.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.1)	(2.6)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(2.2)	(2.8)	(2.7)
All other grants	6.1	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.6	2.2
Net Interest ²	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6	11.6
All other ²	52.8	33.7	20.2	12.0	10.0	5.8	7.0	26.5	27.4	31.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5	-4.6
Total nondefense	82.5	52.9	27.0	15.1	13.3	10.5	22.7	62.9	69.4	66.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578	82,405	92,098
National defense ¹	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430	46,815	49,015
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027	20,931	22,757
Direct payments ²	(12,407)	(8,955)	(9,528)	(9,460)	(10,999)	(12,674)	(13,534)	(15,226)	(18,810)	(20,393)
Grants to State and local governments	(1,257)	(1,324)	(1,325)	(1,490)	(1,611)	(1,623)	(1,674)	(1,802)	(2,121)	(2,364)
All other grants	996	1,108	1,332	1,431	1,574	1,877	2,164	2,770	4,088	
Net Interest ²	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354	5,604	5,762
All other ²	11,182	8,373	8,313	9,432	6,134	8,488	9,541	10,750	10,670	15,089
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146	-4,385	-4,613
Total nondefense	28,838	21,948	21,597	23,299	21,589	25,715	28,117	31,148	35,590	43,083
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays	332.0	336.4	480.0	515.2	463.4	444.2	435.8	450.2	460.1	500.5
National defense ¹	126.5	191.4	349.2	375.0	346.5	296.9	277.0	282.3	278.2	278.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	77.4	55.2	56.0	55.6	63.1	71.4	75.1	81.7	97.6	104.5
Direct payments ²	(70.3)	(48.1)	(49.2)	(48.0)	(55.1)	(63.3)	(66.9)	(73.1)	(87.7)	(93.7)
Grants to State and local governments	(7.1)	(7.1)	(6.8)	(7.6)	(8.1)	(8.1)	(8.3)	(8.6)	(9.9)	(10.9)
All other grants	8.5	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.3	11.0	12.7	13.6	16.2	22.9
Net Interest ²	27.7	25.4	24.7	26.6	24.5	24.5	24.9	25.3	25.9	26.1
All other ²	110.9	81.7	76.0	83.2	51.4	71.9	76.5	79.8	75.5	100.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-19.1	-24.7	-33.9	-34.5	-32.3	-31.8	-30.4	-32.6	-33.2	-32.4
Total nondefense	205.4	144.9	131.0	140.2	117.0	147.0	158.9	167.8	182.0	221.7
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	15.6	14.2	19.4	20.4	18.7	17.3	16.5	17.0	17.9	18.7
National defense ¹	5.0	7.3	13.2	14.2	13.0	10.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.0
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	5.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.6
Direct payments ²	(4.5)	(2.8)	(2.7)	(2.5)	(2.9)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(3.4)	(4.1)	(4.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.5)
All other grants	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Net Interest ²	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
All other ²	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9
Total nondefense	10.5	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.8
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	273.6	321.3	348.9	373.1	378.0	395.3	427.6	450.5	460.6	491.8
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3	56.8	53.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	32.1	22.6	16.0	14.4	17.8	20.9	21.5	22.2	25.4	24.7
Direct payments ²	(29.2)	(19.7)	(14.1)	(12.4)	(15.5)	(18.5)	(19.2)	(19.9)	(22.8)	(22.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.6)	(2.6)
All other grants	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.4
Net Interest ²	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.3
All other ²	26.3	18.4	12.3	12.4	8.7	12.4	13.5	14.0	12.9	16.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0
Total nondefense	67.8	48.2	31.9	30.6	30.5	37.6	39.8	40.7	43.2	46.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640
National defense ¹	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926	82,497
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076	43,211	49,849	57,225
Direct payments ²	(21,682)	(24,907)	(25,987)	(27,677)	(28,658)	(29,385)	(32,771)	(38,392)	(43,779)	(49,983)
Grants to State and local governments	(2,480)	(2,618)	(2,951)	(3,280)	(3,559)	(3,718)	(4,305)	(4,819)	(6,070)	(7,243)
All other grants	4,534	4,497	4,958	5,281	6,571	7,159	8,557	10,387	12,454	12,887
Net Interest ²	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699
All other ²	13,238	14,191	18,965	19,734	22,492	24,663	27,944	29,475	30,861	26,318
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986
Total nondefense	44,061	48,122	54,477	57,915	63,771	67,608	76,421	86,047	96,208	101,143
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays	497.0	513.5	553.5	553.8	580.5	571.7	630.1	712.5	772.1	753.9
National defense ¹	280.3	282.3	291.8	284.7	289.0	267.7	294.1	344.3	374.4	359.0
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	109.0	122.3	127.4	134.7	138.3	140.1	154.0	174.7	195.5	215.5
Direct payments ²	(97.8)	(110.7)	(114.4)	(120.4)	(123.0)	(124.4)	(136.1)	(155.2)	(171.7)	(188.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(11.2)	(11.6)	(13.0)	(14.3)	(15.3)	(15.7)	(17.9)	(19.5)	(23.8)	(27.3)
All other grants	25.1	25.1	27.2	28.2	34.4	36.5	43.3	50.6	58.0	56.7
Net Interest ²	31.2	29.7	30.1	33.4	35.0	36.0	38.5	40.8	42.5	46.6
All other ²	84.7	85.4	110.1	108.0	117.4	124.7	135.4	140.4	142.7	114.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-33.3	-31.4	-33.1	-35.1	-33.5	-33.5	-35.2	-38.6	-40.9	-38.4
Total nondefense	216.7	231.2	261.7	269.2	291.6	303.9	336.1	368.0	397.9	394.8
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	17.7	18.4	18.8	18.5	18.5	17.2	17.8	19.4	20.5	19.3
National defense ¹	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.4	7.7	8.8	9.4	8.7
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0
Direct payments ²	(4.2)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(4.6)	(4.5)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.7)	(5.0)	(5.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.8)
All other grants	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Net Interest ²	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
All other ²	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8
Total nondefense	8.5	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.8	10.1	10.6	11.1	10.7
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	519.8	530.9	568.6	600.2	642.3	688.2	757.2	811.7	870.0	949.4
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2	45.4	46.0	44.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	26.2	28.2	27.1	27.8	27.2	28.0	27.6	27.4	28.0	31.2
Direct payments ²	(23.5)	(25.5)	(24.3)	(24.9)	(24.2)	(24.9)	(24.4)	(24.4)	(24.6)	(27.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.2)	(3.1)	(3.4)	(3.9)
All other grants	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.0
Net Interest ²	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.9
All other ²	14.4	14.5	17.8	17.7	19.0	20.9	20.8	18.7	17.3	14.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3
Total nondefense	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.0	53.8	57.2	56.8	54.6	54.0	55.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746
National defense ¹	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761
Direct payments ²	(56,079)	(70,030)	(79,112)	(90,860)	(105,557)	(137,074)	(160,576)	(40,449)	(174,268)	(186,967)
Grants to State and local governments	(8,727)	(10,533)	(13,943)	(13,879)	(14,851)	(16,762)	(20,058)	(5,085)	(22,710)	(24,795)
All other grants	15,301	17,532	20,386	27,911	28,442	32,956	38,946	10,819	45,609	53,035
Net Interest ²	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458
All other ²	28,102	28,471	32,171	32,437	36,462	49,390	50,251	14,611	54,369	69,716
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720
Total nondefense	113,958	131,300	151,507	169,026	190,012	245,824	282,173	73,707	311,977	354,251
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays	758.0	765.1	788.4	793.9	805.3	903.3	941.5	234.9	955.7	1,005.8
National defense ¹	336.6	307.5	283.1	255.1	244.3	239.5	231.1	55.4	229.7	230.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	232.9	276.6	306.9	332.2	354.1	412.1	454.0	110.6	458.4	461.9
Direct payments ²	(201.6)	(240.4)	(260.9)	(288.2)	(310.5)	(367.2)	(403.6)	(98.3)	(405.5)	(407.7)
Grants to State and local governments	(31.4)	(36.2)	(46.0)	(44.0)	(43.7)	(44.9)	(50.4)	(12.4)	(52.9)	(54.1)
All other grants	62.5	66.2	72.7	94.2	87.9	91.5	100.0	26.7	108.3	118.2
Net Interest ²	50.1	49.2	48.9	52.4	60.5	59.6	64.0	16.1	66.4	73.7
All other ²	114.0	106.9	112.9	107.6	114.1	142.0	133.0	37.5	130.6	158.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-38.1	-41.2	-36.0	-47.6	-55.8	-41.5	-40.5	-11.4	-37.6	-37.6
Total nondefense	421.4	457.7	505.4	538.8	560.8	663.7	710.4	179.5	726.0	775.0
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	19.3	19.4	19.6	18.7	18.7	21.3	21.4	20.9	20.7	20.7
National defense ¹	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.7
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	6.4	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.9	10.4	9.9	10.0	9.5
Direct payments ²	(5.5)	(6.5)	(6.7)	(6.9)	(7.3)	(8.8)	(9.3)	(8.8)	(8.8)	(8.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)
All other grants	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
Net Interest ²	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
All other ²	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7
Total nondefense	11.2	12.1	12.9	12.9	13.2	15.8	16.3	16.1	15.8	16.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	1,013.7	1,081.7	1,178.5	1,313.6	1,441.7	1,559.2	1,735.9	459.2	1,974.6	2,219.5
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	33.1	38.3	40.3	42.6	44.7	46.3	48.6	47.4	48.1	46.2
Direct payments ²	(28.7)	(33.3)	(34.3)	(37.0)	(39.2)	(41.2)	(43.2)	(42.1)	(42.6)	(40.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(4.5)	(5.0)	(6.0)	(5.6)	(5.5)	(5.0)	(5.4)	(5.3)	(5.5)	(5.4)
All other grants	7.8	8.3	8.8	11.4	10.6	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.1	11.6
Net Interest ²	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7
All other ²	14.4	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.5	14.9	13.5	15.2	13.3	15.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4
Total nondefense	58.2	62.5	65.7	68.8	70.5	74.0	75.9	76.8	76.2	77.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	504,032	590,947	678,249	745,755	808,385	851,874	946,423	990,460	1,004,122
National defense ¹	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748	273,375	281,999
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	233,837	278,530	324,658	357,924	396,523	401,209	427,302	451,261	471,277
Direct payments ²	(206,276)	(245,879)	(286,807)	(319,123)	(353,951)	(355,856)	(377,950)	(397,036)	(413,522)
Grants to State and local governments	(27,561)	(32,652)	(37,851)	(38,800)	(42,572)	(45,353)	(49,352)	(54,225)	(57,755)
All other grants	55,697	58,641	56,778	49,266	49,789	52,104	56,343	57,929	50,452
Net Interest ²	42,636	52,538	68,774	85,044	89,828	111,123	129,504	136,047	138,652
All other ²	72,996	87,184	98,567	94,311	96,317	91,982	113,224	104,855	98,198
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455
Total nondefense	387,689	456,951	520,736	560,446	598,482	624,461	693,675	717,085	722,123
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars									
Total outlays	1,021.3	1,087.9	1,130.4	1,163.2	1,203.7	1,210.2	1,300.4	1,328.9	1,311.7
National defense ¹	236.2	244.7	258.0	281.2	304.3	308.6	329.9	353.0	359.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	472.1	510.3	543.6	564.5	597.8	582.3	600.1	616.6	624.5
Direct payments ²	(416.4)	(450.5)	(480.3)	(503.3)	(533.6)	(516.5)	(530.8)	(542.5)	(548.0)
Grants to State and local governments	(55.7)	(59.8)	(63.4)	(61.2)	(64.2)	(65.8)	(69.3)	(74.1)	(76.5)
All other grants	114.9	109.0	95.1	76.7	73.9	74.1	77.3	77.1	64.5
Net Interest ²	82.2	93.3	111.4	128.9	130.3	155.4	175.4	180.0	178.7
All other ²	155.4	171.9	174.0	157.3	153.7	141.1	168.4	152.4	137.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-39.4	-41.4	-51.7	-45.6	-56.5	-51.5	-50.8	-50.1	-53.7
Total nondefense	785.3	843.1	872.4	882.0	899.3	901.5	970.4	976.0	951.9
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	20.1	21.6	22.2	23.1	23.5	22.1	22.9	22.5	21.6
National defense ¹	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	9.3	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1
Direct payments ²	(8.2)	(9.0)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.3)	(9.3)	(9.1)	(9.0)	(8.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)
All other grants	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1
Net Interest ²	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0
All other ²	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Total nondefense	15.5	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.2	16.7	16.3	15.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	2,504.9	2,731.8	3,060.3	3,231.1	3,441.7	3,846.5	4,141.6	4,398.3	4,653.9
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	46.4	47.1	47.9	48.0	49.1	47.1	45.1	45.6	46.9
Direct payments ²	(40.9)	(41.6)	(42.3)	(42.8)	(43.8)	(41.8)	(39.9)	(40.1)	(41.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.5)	(5.5)	(5.6)	(5.2)	(5.3)	(5.3)	(5.2)	(5.5)	(5.8)
All other grants	11.1	9.9	8.4	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.0
Net Interest ²	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8
All other ²	14.5	14.8	14.5	12.6	11.9	10.8	12.0	10.6	9.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6
Total nondefense	76.9	77.3	76.8	75.2	74.0	73.3	73.3	72.4	71.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	1,064,489	1,143,671	1,253,198	1,324,403	1,381,684	1,409,512	1,461,902	1,515,837	1,560,572
National defense ¹	290,361	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350	291,086	281,642	272,066	265,753
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	500,656	536,030	584,090	650,263	727,646	782,678	822,098	874,558	909,393
Direct payments ²	(438,222)	(468,677)	(506,958)	(557,766)	(615,461)	(658,389)	(686,866)	(728,765)	(761,795)
Grants to State and local governments	(62,434)	(67,353)	(77,132)	(92,497)	(112,185)	(124,289)	(135,232)	(145,793)	(147,598)
All other grants	52,720	54,322	57,952	61,837	65,562	69,171	75,195	79,130	80,175
Net Interest ²	151,838	169,018	184,380	194,482	199,373	198,736	202,957	232,169	241,090
All other ²	105,881	117,953	164,060	183,885	130,033	105,226	117,781	102,369	101,781
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620
Total nondefense	774,129	840,112	953,867	1,051,111	1,083,334	1,118,426	1,180,260	1,243,771	1,294,819
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars									
Total outlays	1,348.1	1,394.9	1,478.0	1,498.9	1,517.2	1,507.7	1,530.3	1,550.6	1,560.6
National defense ¹	364.0	369.0	354.3	309.3	327.0	314.1	297.9	281.8	265.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	638.6	654.9	683.8	730.9	796.9	834.0	857.3	892.0	909.4
Direct payments ²	(559.0)	(572.6)	(593.5)	(626.9)	(674.0)	(701.5)	(716.2)	(743.3)	(761.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(79.6)	(82.3)	(90.2)	(103.9)	(122.9)	(132.5)	(141.1)	(148.7)	(147.6)
All other grants	65.4	65.3	67.1	69.4	72.6	74.7	79.2	80.9	80.2
Net Interest ²	189.6	203.2	213.6	217.2	217.7	211.6	211.2	236.6	241.1
All other ²	142.9	153.0	207.2	220.6	150.1	115.8	125.6	106.0	101.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-52.4	-50.4	-47.8	-48.5	-47.1	-42.5	-41.0	-46.8	-37.6
Total nondefense	984.1	1,026.0	1,123.8	1,189.6	1,190.1	1,193.6	1,232.4	1,268.6	1,294.8
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	21.2	21.2	21.8	22.3	22.2	21.5	21.0	20.7	20.3
National defense ¹	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10.0	9.9	10.2	11.0	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.8
Direct payments ²	(8.7)	(8.7)	(8.8)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.0)	(9.9)	(10.0)	(9.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(1.9)
All other grants	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Net Interest ²	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1
All other ²	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
Total nondefense	15.4	15.5	16.6	17.7	17.4	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.8
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	5,016.6	5,406.6	5,738.4	5,927.9	6,221.7	6,560.9	6,948.8	7,322.6	7,700.1
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	27.3	26.5	23.9	20.6	21.6	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	47.0	46.9	46.6	49.1	52.7	55.5	56.2	57.7	58.3
Direct payments ²	(41.2)	(41.0)	(40.5)	(42.1)	(44.5)	(46.7)	(47.0)	(48.1)	(48.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.9)	(5.9)	(6.2)	(7.0)	(8.1)	(8.8)	(9.3)	(9.6)	(9.5)
All other grants	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1
Net Interest ²	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4
All other ²	9.9	10.3	13.1	13.9	9.4	7.5	8.1	6.8	6.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4
Total nondefense	72.7	73.5	76.1	79.4	78.4	79.3	80.7	82.1	83.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	1,601,282	1,652,611	1,703,040	1,789,562	1,835,033	1,895,317	1,962,853	2,041,131	2,125,451
National defense ¹	270,505	268,456	274,873	290,636	291,202	298,390	307,363	316,517	330,742
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	950,051	976,588	998,245	1,055,670	1,110,180	1,174,953	1,249,384	1,330,993	1,416,563
Direct payments ²	(801,204)	(817,097)	(827,109)	(876,285)	(917,163)	(967,697)	(1,025,185)	(1,089,978)	(1,158,925)
Grants to State and local governments	(148,847)	(159,491)	(171,136)	(179,385)	(193,017)	(207,256)	(224,199)	(241,015)	(257,638)
All other grants	85,313	86,625	95,944	104,687	112,628	114,496	116,248	118,081	119,573
Net Interest ²	244,016	241,153	229,735	220,314	208,312	198,626	189,301	177,530	163,768
All other ²	101,370	126,983	144,688	161,316	158,327	157,837	147,758	144,791	143,296
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-43,061	-45,616	-48,985	-47,201	-46,781	-48,491
Total nondefense	1,330,777	1,384,155	1,428,167	1,498,926	1,543,831	1,596,927	1,655,490	1,724,614	1,794,709
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars									
Total outlays	1,572.5	1,604.8	1,626.3	1,670.3	1,674.3	1,689.5	1,708.2	1,733.6	1,761.7
National defense ¹	265.3	260.4	263.1	273.8	269.2	270.5	273.4	276.0	282.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	932.5	948.9	951.9	980.1	1,006.6	1,039.3	1,077.1	1,118.4	1,160.2
Direct payments ²	(786.4)	(793.9)	(788.7)	(813.6)	(831.6)	(856.0)	(883.9)	(915.9)	(949.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(146.1)	(155.0)	(163.2)	(166.5)	(175.0)	(183.3)	(193.3)	(202.5)	(211.0)
All other grants	83.7	83.6	90.6	96.2	100.9	100.0	98.9	97.9	96.7
Net Interest ²	239.9	234.1	220.2	208.0	192.8	180.3	168.4	154.9	140.1
All other ²	100.3	123.1	138.7	152.3	146.6	143.4	131.8	126.7	123.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-49.3	-45.3	-38.3	-40.2	-41.7	-43.9	-41.5	-40.3	-41.0
Total nondefense	1,307.2	1,344.4	1,363.0	1,396.4	1,405.1	1,419.0	1,434.8	1,457.6	1,479.0
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	19.6	19.1	18.7	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.6
National defense ¹	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	11.6	11.3	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7
Direct payments ²	(9.8)	(9.5)	(9.1)	(9.2)	(9.1)	(9.2)	(9.3)	(9.5)	(9.6)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.8)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.1)	(2.1)
All other grants	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Net Interest ²	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4
All other ²	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Total nondefense	16.3	16.0	15.7	15.7	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	8,182.8	8,636.3	9,115.4	9,571.9	10,041.3	10,502.4	10,982.8	11,502.0	12,084.5
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	16.9	16.2	16.1	16.2	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.6
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	59.3	59.1	58.6	59.0	60.5	62.0	63.7	65.2	66.6
Direct payments ²	(50.0)	(49.4)	(48.6)	(49.0)	(50.0)	(51.1)	(52.2)	(53.4)	(54.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(9.3)	(9.7)	(10.0)	(10.0)	(10.5)	(10.9)	(11.4)	(11.8)	(12.1)
All other grants	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6
Net Interest ²	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.3	11.4	10.5	9.6	8.7	7.7
All other ²	6.3	7.7	8.5	9.0	8.6	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3
Total nondefense	83.1	83.8	83.9	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.3	84.5	84.4

¹ Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.

² Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 7.1—FEDERAL DEBT AT THE END OF YEAR: 1940–2005

End of Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars					As Percentages of GDP				
	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public			Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public		
			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other
1940	50,696	7,924	42,772	2,458	40,314	52.5	8.2	44.3	2.5	41.8
1941	57,531	9,308	48,223	2,180	46,043	50.5	8.2	42.3	1.9	40.4
1942	79,200	11,447	67,753	2,640	65,113	54.9	7.9	47.0	1.8	45.2
1943	142,648	14,882	127,766	7,149	120,617	79.2	8.3	71.0	4.0	67.0
1944	204,079	19,283	184,796	14,899	169,897	97.6	9.2	88.4	7.1	81.3
1945	260,123	24,941	235,182	21,792	213,390	117.5	11.3	106.2	9.8	96.4
1946	270,991	29,130	241,861	23,783	218,078	121.6	13.1	108.5	10.7	97.8
1947	257,149	32,810	224,339	21,872	202,467	109.5	14.0	95.5	9.3	86.2
1948	252,031	35,761	216,270	21,366	194,904	98.2	13.9	84.3	8.3	76.0
1949	252,610	38,288	214,322	19,343	194,979	93.0	14.1	78.9	7.1	71.8
1950	256,853	37,830	219,023	18,331	200,692	93.9	13.8	80.1	6.7	73.4
1951	255,288	40,962	214,326	22,982	191,344	79.5	12.7	66.7	7.2	59.6
1952	259,097	44,339	214,758	22,906	191,852	74.3	12.7	61.6	6.6	55.0
1953	265,963	47,580	218,383	24,746	193,637	71.3	12.8	58.5	6.6	51.9
1954	270,812	46,313	224,499	25,037	199,462	71.6	12.3	59.4	6.6	52.8
1955	274,366	47,751	226,616	23,607	203,009	69.4	12.1	57.3	6.0	51.4
1956	272,693	50,537	222,156	23,758	198,398	63.8	11.8	52.0	5.6	46.4
1957	272,252	52,931	219,320	23,035	196,285	60.4	11.7	48.7	5.1	43.6
1958	279,666	53,329	226,336	25,438	200,898	60.7	11.6	49.1	5.5	43.6
1959	287,465	52,764	234,701	26,044	208,657	58.5	10.7	47.7	5.3	42.4
1960	290,525	53,686	236,840	26,523	210,317	55.9	10.3	45.6	5.1	40.5
1961	292,648	54,291	238,357	27,253	211,104	55.1	10.2	44.9	5.1	39.8
1962	302,928	54,918	248,010	29,663	218,347	53.3	9.7	43.6	5.2	38.4
1963	310,324	56,345	253,978	32,027	221,951	51.7	9.4	42.3	5.3	37.0
1964	316,059	59,210	256,849	34,794	222,055	49.2	9.2	40.0	5.4	34.6
1965	322,318	61,540	260,778	39,100	221,678	46.8	8.9	37.9	5.7	32.2
1966	328,498	64,784	263,714	42,169	221,545	43.4	8.6	34.8	5.6	29.3
1967	340,445	73,819	266,626	46,719	219,907	41.9	9.1	32.8	5.8	27.1
1968	368,685	79,140	289,545	52,230	237,315	42.4	9.1	33.3	6.0	27.3
1969	365,769	87,661	278,108	54,095	224,013	38.5	9.2	29.3	5.7	23.6
1970	380,921	97,723	283,198	57,714	225,484	37.6	9.6	27.9	5.7	22.2
1971	408,176	105,140	303,037	65,518	237,519	37.7	9.7	28.0	6.1	22.0
1972	435,936	113,559	322,377	71,426	250,951	37.0	9.6	27.4	6.1	21.3
1973	466,291	125,381	340,910	75,181	265,729	35.5	9.5	26.0	5.7	20.2
1974	483,893	140,194	343,699	80,648	263,051	33.6	9.7	23.8	5.6	18.2
1975	541,925	147,225	394,700	84,993	309,707	34.8	9.4	25.3	5.5	19.9
1976	628,970	151,566	477,404	94,714	382,690	36.2	8.7	27.5	5.5	22.0
TQ	643,561	148,052	495,509	96,702	398,807	35.0	8.1	27.0	5.3	21.7
1977	706,398	157,294	549,104	105,004	444,100	35.8	8.0	27.8	5.3	22.5
1978	776,602	169,476	607,126	115,480	491,646	35.0	7.6	27.4	5.2	22.2
1979	829,471	189,161	640,310	115,594	524,716	33.1	7.6	25.6	4.6	20.9
1980	909,050	197,118	711,932	120,846	591,086	33.3	7.2	26.1	4.4	21.6
1981	994,845	205,418	789,427	124,466	664,961	32.5	6.7	25.8	4.1	21.7
1982	1,137,345	212,740	924,605	134,497	790,108	35.2	6.6	28.6	4.2	24.5
1983	1,371,710	234,392	1,137,318	155,527	981,791	39.9	6.8	33.0	4.5	28.5
1984	1,564,657	257,611	1,307,046	155,122	1,151,924	40.7	6.7	34.0	4.0	29.9
1985	1,817,521	310,163	1,507,357	169,806	1,337,551	43.9	7.5	36.4	4.1	32.3
1986	2,120,629	379,878	1,740,750	190,855	1,549,895	48.2	8.6	39.6	4.3	35.2
1987	2,346,125	456,203	1,889,922	212,040	1,677,881	50.4	9.8	40.6	4.6	36.1
1988	2,601,307	549,487	2,051,819	229,218	1,822,601	51.9	11.0	40.9	4.6	36.3
1989	2,868,039	677,084	2,190,956	220,088	1,970,868	53.0	12.5	40.5	4.1	36.5
1990	3,206,564	794,733	2,411,831	234,410	2,177,421	55.9	13.8	42.0	4.1	37.9
1991	3,598,485	909,179	2,689,306	258,591	2,430,715	60.7	15.3	45.4	4.4	41.0
1992	4,002,123	1,002,050	3,000,073	296,397	2,703,676	64.3	16.1	48.2	4.8	43.5
1993	4,351,403	1,102,647	3,248,755	325,653	2,923,103	66.3	16.8	49.5	5.0	44.6
1994	4,643,691	1,210,242	3,433,449	355,150	3,078,299	66.8	17.4	49.4	5.1	44.3

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 7.1—FEDERAL DEBT AT THE END OF YEAR: 1940–2005—Continued

End of Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars					As Percentages of GDP				
	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public			Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public		
			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other
1995	4,921,005	1,316,208	3,604,797	374,114	3,230,683	67.2	18.0	49.2	5.1	44.1
1996	5,181,921	1,447,392	3,734,529	390,924	3,343,605	67.3	18.8	48.5	5.1	43.4
1997	5,369,694	1,596,862	3,772,832	424,507	3,348,324	65.6	19.5	46.1	5.2	40.9
1998	5,478,711	1,757,090	3,721,621	458,131	3,263,490	63.4	20.3	43.1	5.3	37.8
1999	5,606,087	1,973,160	3,632,927	488,865	3,144,062	61.5	21.6	39.9	5.4	34.5
2000 estimate	5,686,338	2,210,478	3,475,860	N/A	N/A	59.4	23.1	36.3	N/A	N/A
2001 estimate	5,768,957	2,463,977	3,304,980	N/A	N/A	57.5	24.5	32.9	N/A	N/A
2002 estimate	5,854,990	2,721,326	3,133,664	N/A	N/A	55.7	25.9	29.8	N/A	N/A
2003 estimate	5,946,792	2,983,602	2,963,190	N/A	N/A	54.1	27.2	27.0	N/A	N/A
2004 estimate	6,033,583	3,252,900	2,780,683	N/A	N/A	52.5	28.3	24.2	N/A	N/A
2005 estimate	6,118,364	3,540,844	2,577,520	N/A	N/A	50.6	29.3	21.3	N/A	N/A

N/A: Not available.

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 7.2—DEBT SUBJECT TO STATUTORY LIMIT: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit
1940	43,219	1957	269,120	1974	475,181	1990	3,161,223
1941	49,494	1958	275,395	1975	534,207	1991	3,569,300
1942	74,154	1959	282,419	1976	621,556	1992	3,972,578
1943	140,469	1960	283,827	TQ	635,822	1993	4,315,571
1944	208,077	1961	286,308	1977	699,963	1994	4,605,338
1945	268,671	1962	295,374	1978	772,691	1995	4,884,605
1946	268,932	1963	302,923	1979	827,615	1996	5,137,195
1947	255,767	1964	308,583	1980	908,723	1997	5,327,624
1948	250,381	1965	314,126	1981	998,818	1998	5,439,447
1949	250,965	1966	316,293	1982	1,142,913	1999	5,567,694
1950	255,382	1967	323,143	1983	1,377,953	2000 estimate	5,648,430
1951	253,284	1968	348,534	1984	1,572,975	2001 estimate	5,731,714
1952	257,233	1969	356,107	1985	1,823,775	2002 estimate	5,818,570
1953	264,220	1970	372,600	1986	2,110,975	2003 estimate	5,911,513
1954	269,379	1971	398,650	1987	2,336,014	2004 estimate	5,999,214
1955	272,348	1972	427,751	1988	2,586,869	2005 estimate	6,085,811
1956	270,619	1973	458,264	1989	2,829,770		

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940—CURRENT

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
June 25, 1940 54 Stat. 526	Amended sec. 21, adding new authority for issuance of \$4 billion National Defense Series obligations outstanding	49,000,000,000
February 19, 1941 55 Stat. 7	Amended sec. 21, eliminating authority for \$4 billion of National Defense Series obligations and increasing limitation to	65,000,000,000
March 28, 1942 56 Stat. 189	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to	125,000,000,000
April 11, 1943 57 Stat. 63	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to	210,000,000,000
June 9, 1944 58 Stat. 272	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to	260,000,000,000
April 3, 1945 59 Stat. 47	Amended sec. 21, including obligations guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States and increasing limitation to	300,000,000,000
June 26, 1946 60 Stat. 316	Amended sec. 21, defining face amount of savings bonds to be current redemption value and decreasing limitation to	275,000,000,000
August 28, 1954 68 Stat. 895	Increasing sec. 21 limitation by \$6 billion during period beginning August 28, 1954, and ending June 30, 1955	281,000,000,000
June 30, 1955 69 Stat. 241	Amended act of August 28, 1954, extending increase in limitation until June 30, 1956	281,000,000,000
July 9, 1956 70 Stat. 519	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$3 billion during period beginning July 1, 1956, and ending June 30, 1957	278,000,000,000
February 26, 1958 72 Stat. 27	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$5 billion during period beginning February 26, 1958, and ending June 30, 1959	280,000,000,000
September 2, 1958 72 Stat. 1758	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$283 billion, which with temporary increase of February 26, 1958 made limitation	288,000,000,000
June 30, 1959 73 Stat. 156	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$285 billion and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$10 billion during period beginning July 1, 1959, and ending June 30, 1960	295,000,000,000
June 30, 1960 74 Stat. 290	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$8 billion during period beginning July 1, 1960, and ending June 30, 1961	293,000,000,000
June 30, 1961 75 Stat. 148	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$13 billion during period beginning July 1, 1961, and ending June 30, 1962	298,000,000,000
March 13, 1962 76 Stat. 23	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$2 billion (in addition to temporary increase of \$13 billion in act of June 30, 1961) during period beginning March 13, 1962, and ending June 30, 1962	300,000,000,000
July 1, 1962 76 Stat. 124	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning July 1, 1962, and ending March 31, 1963, to	308,000,000,000
	(2) beginning April 1, 1963, and ending June 24, 1963, to	305,000,000,000
	(3) beginning June 25, 1963, and ending June 30, 1963, to	300,000,000,000
May 29, 1963 77 Stat. 90	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning May 29, 1963, and ending June 30, 1963, to	307,000,000,000
	(2) beginning July 1, 1963, and ending August 31, 1963, to	309,000,000,000
August 27, 1963 77 Stat. 131	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning September 1, 1963, and ending November 30, 1963, to	309,000,000,000
November 26, 1963 77 Stat. 342	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning December 1, 1963, and ending June 29, 1964, to	315,000,000,000
	(2) ending June 30, 1964, to	309,000,000,000
June 29, 1964 78 Stat. 225	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 29, 1964, and ending June 30, 1965, to	324,000,000,000
June 24, 1965 79 Stat. 172	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning July 1, 1965, and ending June 30, 1966, to	328,000,000,000
June 24, 1966 80 Stat. 221	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning July 1, 1966, and ending June 30, 1967, to	330,000,000,000
March 2, 1967 81 Stat. 4	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning March 2, 1967, and ending June 30, 1967, to	336,000,000,000

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940—CURRENT—Continued

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
June 30, 1967 81 Stat. 99	Sec. 21 amended to increase limitation on aggregate outstanding at any time to Sec. 21 amended also to increase the limitation temporarily, beginning July 1, 1968, and each July 1 thereafter for the period beginning July 1 and ending June 29 of each succeeding calendar year by \$7 billion, providing an operating limitation of	358,000,000,000 365,000,000,000
April 7, 1969 83 Stat. 7	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$365 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$12 billion during period beginning April 7, 1969, and ending June 30, 1970	377,000,000,000
June 30, 1970 84 Stat. 368	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$380 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$15 billion during period beginning July 1, 1970, and ending June 30, 1971	395,000,000,000
March 17, 1971 85 Stat. 5	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$400 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$30 billion during period beginning March 17, 1971, and ending June 30, 1972	430,000,000,000
March 15, 1972 86 Stat. 63	Amended sec. 21, to further increase the limitation temporarily by \$20 billion during period beginning March 15, 1972, and ending June 30, 1972	450,000,000,000
July 1, 1972 86 Stat. 406	Amended act of March 15, 1972, striking out June 30, 1972, and inserting in lieu thereof October 31, 1972	450,000,000,000
October 27, 1972 86 Stat. 1324	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning November 1, 1972, and ending June 30, 1973	465,000,000,000
July 1, 1973 86 Stat. 1324	Amended act of October 27, 1972, striking out June 30, 1973, and inserting in lieu thereof November 30, 1973	465,000,000,000
December 3, 1973 87 Stat. 691	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning December 3, 1973, and ending June 30, 1974	475,700,000,000
June 30, 1974 88 Stat. 285	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 30, 1974, and ending March 31, 1975	495,000,000,000
February 19, 1975 89 Stat. 5	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning February 19, 1975, and ending June 30, 1975	577,000,000,000
June 30, 1975 89 Stat. 246	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 30, 1975, and ending November 15, 1975	577,000,000,000
November 14, 1975 89 Stat. 693	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning November 14, 1975, and ending March 15, 1976	595,000,000,000
March 15, 1976 90 Stat. 217	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning March 15, 1976, and ending June 30, 1976	627,000,000,000
June 30, 1976 90 Stat. 793	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning July 1, 1976, and ending September 30, 1976, to (2) beginning October 1, 1976, and ending March 31, 1977, to (3) beginning April 1, 1977, and ending September 30, 1977, to Temporary increase terminated October 1, 1977, and limitation reverted to	636,000,000,000 682,000,000,000 700,000,000,000 400,000,000,000
October 4, 1977 91 Stat. 1090	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$352 billion during the period beginning October 4, 1977, and ending March 31, 1978	752,000,000,000
March 27, 1978 92 Stat. 185	Amended act of October 4, 1977, striking out March 31, 1978, and inserting in lieu thereof July 31, 1978 Temporary increase terminated August 1, 1978, and limitation reverted to	752,000,000,000 400,000,000,000
August 3, 1978 92 Stat. 419	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$398 billion during the period beginning August 3, 1978, and ending March 31, 1979 Temporary increase terminated April 1, 1979, and limitation reverted to	798,000,000,000 400,000,000,000
April 2, 1979 93 Stat. 8	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$430 billion during the period beginning April 2, 1979, and ending September 30, 1979	830,000,000,000
September 29, 1979 93 Stat. 589	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$479 billion during the period beginning September 29, 1979, and ending May 31, 1980	879,000,000,000
May 30, 1980 94 Stat. 421	Amended act of September 29, 1979, striking out May 31, 1980, and inserting in lieu thereof June 5, 1980	879,000,000,000
June 6, 1980 94 Stat. 439	Amended act of September 29, 1979, striking out June 5, 1980, and inserting in lieu thereof June 30, 1980	879,000,000,000
June 28, 1980 94 Stat. 598	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$525 billion during the period beginning June 28, 1980, and ending February 28, 1981	925,000,000,000
December 19, 1980 94 Stat. 3261	Increased the total debt limit (composed of \$400.0 billion of permanent ceiling, \$535.1 billion of temporary ceiling) to	935,100,000,000

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940—CURRENT—Continued

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
February 7, 1981 95 Stat. 4	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$585.0 billion through September 30, 1980, raising the total debt ceiling to	985,000,000,000
September 30, 1981 95 Stat. 955	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$599.8 billion for one day—September 30, 1981	999,800,000,000
September 30, 1981 95 Stat. 956	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$679.8 billion through September 30, 1982	1,079,800,000,000
June 28, 1982 96 Stat. 130	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$743.1 billion through September 30, 1982	1,143,100,000,000
September 30, 1982 96 Stat. 1156	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$890.2 billion through September 30, 1983	1,290,200,000,000
May 26, 1983 97 Stat. 196	Eliminated the distinction between permanent and temporary limit with the enactment of a single permanent limit. Raised the debt limit to	1,389,000,000,000
November 21, 1983 97 Stat. 1012	Increased the debt limit to	1,490,000,000,000
May 25, 1984 98 Stat. 217	Increased the debt limit to	1,520,000,000,000
July 6, 1984 98 Stat. 313	Increased the debt limit to	1,573,000,000,000
October 13, 1984 98 Stat. 2206	Increased the debt limit to	1,823,800,000,000
November 14, 1985 99 Stat. 814	Increased the debt limit temporarily through December 6, 1985 to	1,903,800,000,000
December 12, 1985 99 Stat. 1037	Increased the debt limit to	2,078,700,000,000
August 21, 1986 100 Stat. 818	Increased the debt limit to	2,111,000,000,000
October 21, 1986 100 Stat. 1874	Increased the debt limit temporarily through May 15, 1987 to	2,300,000,000,000
May 15, 1987 101 Stat. 308	Increased the debt limit temporarily through July 17, 1987 to	2,320,000,000,000
July 30, 1987 101 Stat. 542	Increased the debt limit temporarily through August 6, 1987 to	2,320,000,000,000
August 10, 1987 101 Stat. 550	Increased the debt limit temporarily through September 23, 1987 to	2,352,000,000,000
September 29, 1987 101 Stat. 754	Increased the debt limit to	2,800,000,000,000
August 7, 1989 103 Stat. 182	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 31, 1989 to	2,870,000,000,000
November 8, 1989 103 Stat. 830	Increased the debt limit to	3,122,700,000,000
August 9, 1990 104 Stat. 403	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 2, 1990 to	3,195,000,000,000
October 2, 1990 104 Stat. 878	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 6, 1990 to	3,195,000,000,000
October 9, 1990 104 Stat. 894	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 19, 1990 to	3,195,000,000,000
October 19, 1990 104 Stat. 1030	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 24, 1990 to	3,195,000,000,000
October 25, 1990 104 Stat. 1075	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 27, 1990 to	3,195,000,000,000
October 28, 1990 104 Stat. 1086	Increased the debt limit temporarily through November 5, 1990 to	3,230,000,000,000
November 5, 1990 104 Stat. 1388–560	Increased the debt limit to	4,145,000,000,000
April 6, 1993 107 Stat. 42	Increased the debt limit temporarily through September 30, 1993 to	4,370,000,000,000
August 10, 1993 107 Stat. 312	Increased the debt limit to	4,900,000,000,000

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940—CURRENT—Continued

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
February 8, 1996 110 Stat. 55	Temporarily exempted from limit obligations in an amount equal to the monthly insurance benefits payable under Title II of the Social Security Act in March 1996, the exemption to expire on the earlier of an increase in the limit or March 15, 1996.	
March 12, 1996 110 Stat. 825	Temporarily exempted from limit (a) obligations in an amount equal to the monthly insurance benefits payable under Title II of the Social Security Act in March 1996 and (b) certain obligations issued to trust funds and other Federal Government accounts, both exemptions to expire on the earlier of an increase in the limit or March 30, 1996.	
March 29, 1996 110 Stat. 875	Increased the debt limit to	5,500,000,000,000
August 5, 1997 111 Stat. 648	Increased the debt limit to	5,950,000,000,000

Table 8.1—OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY: 1962–2005

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest								
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory					Undistrib-uted Offsetting Receipts ²	Net Interest	
				Total	Inter-national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic						
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insurance	Means Tested Entitle-ments ¹			Other
1962	106.8	72.1	52.6	19.5	5.5	14.0	34.7	27.9	33.1	14.0	-0.4	4.3	15.1	-5.3	6.9
1963	111.3	75.3	53.7	21.6	5.2	16.3	36.0	28.3	34.1	15.5	-0.4	4.7	14.3	-5.8	7.7
1964	118.5	79.1	55.0	24.1	4.6	19.5	39.4	31.2	36.9	16.2	-0.4	5.0	16.1	-5.7	8.2
1965	118.2	77.8	51.0	26.8	4.7	22.1	40.4	31.8	37.8	17.1	-0.4	5.2	15.8	-5.9	8.6
1966	134.5	90.1	59.0	31.1	5.1	26.1	44.4	35.0	41.5	20.3	-0.5	5.8	16.0	-6.5	9.4
1967	157.5	106.5	72.0	34.5	5.3	29.1	51.0	40.7	48.0	21.3	-0.4	6.2	20.9	-7.3	10.3
1968	178.1	118.0	82.2	35.8	4.9	31.0	60.2	49.1	57.1	23.3	-0.5	7.5	26.8	-8.0	11.1
1969	183.6	117.3	82.7	34.6	4.1	30.5	66.3	53.6	61.6	26.7	-0.6	8.6	26.9	-8.0	12.7
1970	195.6	120.3	81.9	38.3	4.0	34.4	75.4	61.0	69.6	29.6	-0.5	10.1	30.4	-8.6	14.4
1971	210.2	122.5	79.0	43.5	3.8	39.7	87.6	72.8	82.9	35.1	-0.4	13.4	34.8	-10.1	14.8
1972	230.7	128.5	79.3	49.2	4.6	44.6	102.1	86.7	96.2	39.4	-0.6	16.9	40.6	-9.6	15.5
1973	245.7	130.4	77.1	53.3	4.8	48.5	115.3	98.0	111.4	48.2	-0.8	16.7	47.3	-13.4	17.3
1974	269.4	138.2	80.7	57.5	6.2	51.3	131.2	109.7	126.5	55.0	-0.6	20.2	51.9	-16.7	21.4
1975	332.3	157.9	87.6	70.3	8.2	62.1	174.4	151.2	164.8	63.6	0.5	25.7	75.0	-13.6	23.2
1976	371.8	175.5	89.9	85.6	7.5	78.2	196.3	169.6	184.0	72.7	-0.6	30.5	81.4	-14.4	26.7
TQ	96.0	48.0	22.3	25.7	3.3	22.4	47.9	41.0	45.2	19.5	-0.1	7.6	18.2	-4.2	6.9
1977	409.2	197.0	97.5	99.5	8.0	91.5	212.2	182.3	197.2	83.7	-2.8	33.2	83.1	-14.9	29.9
1978	458.7	218.6	104.6	114.0	8.5	105.4	240.1	204.7	220.4	92.4	-1.0	35.2	93.8	-15.7	35.5
1979	504.0	239.9	116.8	123.1	9.1	114.0	264.1	221.5	239.0	102.6	-1.7	38.3	99.8	-17.5	42.6
1980	590.9	276.2	134.6	141.6	12.8	128.8	314.7	262.2	282.1	117.1	-0.4	45.0	120.5	-19.9	52.5
1981	678.2	307.9	158.0	149.9	13.6	136.2	370.4	301.6	329.7	137.9	-1.4	51.6	141.5	-28.0	68.8
1982	745.8	325.9	185.9	140.0	12.9	127.1	419.8	334.8	360.9	153.9	-2.1	51.8	157.3	-26.1	85.0
1983	808.4	353.3	209.9	143.4	13.6	129.8	455.1	365.3	399.3	168.5	-1.2	56.9	175.0	-34.0	89.8
1984	851.9	379.4	228.0	151.3	16.3	135.1	472.5	361.4	393.3	176.1	-0.8	58.0	160.2	-32.0	111.1
1985	946.4	415.7	253.1	162.6	17.4	145.2	530.7	401.2	433.9	186.4	-2.2	62.2	187.4	-32.7	129.5
1986	990.5	438.5	273.8	164.7	17.7	146.9	552.0	415.9	448.9	196.5	1.5	66.1	184.8	-33.0	136.0
1987	1,004.1	444.2	282.5	161.6	15.2	146.4	560.0	421.3	463.6	205.1	3.1	70.0	185.5	-42.3	138.7
1988	1,064.5	464.4	290.9	173.5	15.7	157.7	600.1	448.3	492.9	216.8	10.0	77.1	189.0	-44.7	151.8
1989	1,143.7	488.8	304.0	184.7	16.6	168.2	654.9	485.9	530.2	230.4	22.0	84.1	193.7	-44.3	169.0
1990	1,253.2	500.5	300.1	200.4	19.1	181.3	752.7	568.3	605.0	246.5	57.9	94.1	206.5	-36.7	184.4
1991	1,324.4	533.3	319.7	213.6	19.7	193.9	791.1	596.6	636.0	266.8	66.2	115.2	187.9	-39.4	194.5
1992	1,381.7	534.6	302.6	232.0	19.2	212.8	847.1	647.7	687.0	285.2	2.6	141.1	258.1	-39.3	199.4
1993	1,409.5	541.0	292.4	248.6	21.6	227.0	868.5	669.8	707.2	302.0	-28.0	156.4	276.7	-37.4	198.7
1994	1,461.9	543.9	282.3	261.6	20.8	240.8	918.0	715.0	752.8	316.9	-7.6	170.4	273.1	-37.8	203.0
1995	1,515.8	545.7	273.6	272.2	20.1	252.0	970.1	738.0	782.4	333.3	-17.9	181.6	285.4	-44.5	232.2
1996	1,560.6	534.5	266.0	268.5	18.3	250.2	1,026.1	785.0	822.6	347.1	-8.4	187.3	296.6	-37.6	241.1
1997	1,601.3	548.9	271.7	277.3	19.0	258.3	1,052.4	808.3	858.3	362.3	-14.4	194.0	316.4	-50.0	244.0
1998	1,652.6	554.7	270.2	284.5	18.1	266.4	1,097.9	856.7	903.9	376.1	-4.4	200.3	331.8	-47.2	241.2
1999	1,703.0	575.0	275.5	299.5	19.5	280.0	1,128.1	898.3	938.8	387.0	-5.3	211.9	345.2	-40.4	229.7
2000 estimate ...	1,789.6	617.5	291.2	326.4	21.8	304.5	1,172.0	951.7	994.8	403.3	-1.4	226.2	366.7	-43.1	220.3
2001 estimate ...	1,835.0	633.9	292.1	341.8	23.7	318.1	1,201.1	992.8	1,038.2	422.2	-1.6	235.9	381.8	-45.4	208.3
2002 estimate ...	1,895.3	651.1	299.2	351.9	22.8	329.1	1,244.2	1,045.6	1,094.3	443.0	-1.3	255.3	397.3	-48.8	198.6
2003 estimate ...	1,962.9	665.3	308.2	357.1	23.0	334.1	1,297.6	1,108.3	1,155.3	465.4	-1.0	275.4	415.5	-47.0	189.3
2004 estimate ...	2,041.1	680.7	317.2	363.6	23.2	340.4	1,360.4	1,182.9	1,229.4	489.8	-0.7	294.8	445.5	-46.6	177.5
2005 estimate ...	2,125.5	701.2	331.4	369.8	23.6	346.1	1,424.3	1,260.5	1,308.8	516.4	0.2	316.8	475.3	-48.3	163.8

¹ Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, earned income tax credits (EITC and HITEC), welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.

² Including asset sales.

Table 8.2—OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2005

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest								
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory					Undistrib- uted Offsetting Receipts ²	Net Interest	
				Total	Inter- national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic						
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insur- ance	Means Tested Entitle- ments ¹			Other
1962	553.4	403.7	292.9	110.8	32.0	78.9	149.7	119.6	152.7	61.8	-2.3	19.1	74.0	-33.1	30.1
1963	553.9	402.4	286.3	116.1	28.7	87.4	151.4	118.0	153.0	67.2	-2.3	20.5	67.6	-35.1	33.4
1964	580.5	414.7	290.4	124.2	24.0	100.2	165.8	130.9	164.4	69.8	-2.3	21.4	75.5	-33.5	35.0
1965	571.5	403.8	269.8	134.0	23.8	110.2	167.7	131.7	165.2	72.3	-2.0	22.1	72.8	-33.5	36.0
1966	630.1	449.0	298.6	150.4	24.5	125.9	181.1	142.6	177.8	84.1	-2.4	24.1	71.9	-35.2	38.5
1967	712.4	510.3	347.1	163.2	25.5	137.7	202.1	161.3	199.8	86.1	-1.9	25.1	90.6	-38.6	40.8
1968	772.3	539.5	375.5	164.1	22.5	141.5	232.8	190.3	231.2	91.3	-2.4	29.5	112.7	-40.9	42.5
1969	753.7	508.8	359.9	148.8	17.7	131.1	244.9	198.3	236.7	100.5	-2.6	32.5	106.2	-38.4	46.6
1970	758.0	491.6	337.5	154.1	16.1	138.0	266.4	216.3	254.4	106.6	-2.0	36.3	113.6	-38.1	50.1
1971	765.2	470.2	308.0	162.2	14.2	148.0	295.0	245.8	287.0	120.6	-1.4	45.9	122.0	-41.2	49.2
1972	788.4	455.8	283.7	172.1	16.1	156.0	332.6	283.7	319.8	129.8	-2.1	55.8	136.2	-36.0	48.9
1973	793.9	433.0	256.5	176.6	16.0	160.6	360.9	308.5	356.1	152.8	-2.7	53.1	152.9	-47.6	52.4
1974	805.2	426.5	248.5	178.0	19.4	158.6	378.7	318.2	374.0	161.7	-1.9	59.3	154.9	-55.8	60.5
1975	903.3	441.1	242.6	198.5	23.4	175.1	462.2	402.5	444.0	170.3	1.5	68.8	203.5	-41.5	59.6
1976	941.5	454.6	231.8	222.8	19.7	203.1	486.9	423.0	463.5	182.7	-1.5	76.6	205.7	-40.5	64.0
TQ	234.9	120.4	55.5	64.8	8.5	56.3	114.5	98.5	109.9	47.3	-0.2	18.4	44.3	-11.4	16.1
1977	955.6	467.3	230.3	237.0	19.2	217.8	488.3	421.9	459.6	194.7	-6.7	77.4	194.1	-37.6	66.4
1978	1,005.8	487.4	231.2	256.3	19.5	236.8	518.4	444.7	482.3	201.6	-2.3	76.7	206.2	-37.6	73.7
1979	1,021.4	494.6	237.1	257.5	19.5	238.0	526.8	444.5	484.0	207.1	-3.7	77.3	203.3	-39.4	82.2
1980	1,087.8	516.9	245.9	271.1	25.2	245.9	570.9	477.6	519.0	214.5	-0.7	82.4	222.9	-41.4	93.3
1981	1,130.5	517.1	258.8	258.3	24.1	234.2	613.3	502.0	553.7	230.9	-2.4	86.5	238.7	-51.7	111.4
1982	1,163.2	509.2	282.1	227.0	21.5	205.5	654.0	525.1	570.7	242.8	-3.5	81.6	249.7	-45.6	128.9
1983	1,203.6	526.3	304.2	222.1	21.7	200.4	677.2	546.9	603.4	254.1	-1.8	85.7	265.4	-56.5	130.3
1984	1,210.1	534.9	309.5	225.4	25.0	200.5	675.2	519.8	571.3	255.5	-1.3	84.1	233.0	-51.5	155.4
1985	1,300.4	564.6	330.3	234.3	25.9	208.4	735.8	560.3	611.1	261.8	-3.2	87.3	265.2	-50.8	175.4
1986	1,329.0	584.6	353.6	231.0	25.7	205.3	744.4	564.4	614.6	268.5	2.2	90.4	253.4	-50.1	180.0
1987	1,311.7	579.4	360.4	219.0	21.4	197.7	732.3	553.6	615.4	271.8	4.3	92.7	246.6	-61.9	178.7
1988	1,348.1	591.4	364.7	226.7	21.2	205.5	756.7	567.1	630.0	276.5	13.5	98.3	241.6	-62.9	189.6
1989	1,395.0	602.0	369.6	232.5	21.5	211.0	793.0	589.8	649.4	281.5	28.5	102.7	236.7	-59.6	203.2
1990	1,478.1	599.5	355.3	244.2	24.0	220.1	878.6	665.0	712.9	288.6	73.2	110.1	241.1	-47.9	213.6
1991	1,498.9	610.7	361.9	248.9	23.6	225.3	888.1	670.9	719.4	299.9	79.4	129.4	210.7	-48.5	217.2
1992	1,517.2	593.9	331.7	262.3	22.1	240.1	923.2	705.6	752.7	312.3	3.0	154.5	282.8	-47.1	217.7
1993	1,507.7	586.1	315.6	270.5	23.7	246.8	921.6	710.0	752.5	321.8	-30.8	166.7	294.9	-42.5	211.6
1994	1,530.3	575.3	298.6	276.7	22.2	254.6	954.9	743.7	784.7	330.5	-8.1	177.7	284.6	-41.0	211.2
1995	1,550.6	563.3	283.4	279.9	20.8	259.1	987.2	750.6	797.5	339.9	-18.5	185.2	290.8	-46.8	236.6
1996	1,560.6	534.5	266.0	268.5	18.3	250.2	1,026.1	785.0	822.6	347.1	-8.4	187.3	296.6	-37.6	241.1
1997	1,572.6	539.8	266.5	273.3	18.8	254.5	1,032.8	792.8	842.1	355.6	-14.2	190.4	310.4	-49.3	239.9
1998	1,604.8	537.8	262.2	275.6	17.6	258.0	1,067.1	832.9	878.2	365.4	-4.2	194.7	322.3	-45.3	234.1
1999	1,626.2	549.3	263.7	285.6	18.7	266.9	1,076.9	856.7	895.0	369.0	-5.1	202.0	329.0	-38.3	220.2
2000 estimate ...	1,670.3	579.1	274.3	304.8	20.6	284.1	1,091.2	883.1	923.3	374.5	-1.3	210.0	340.2	-40.2	208.0
2001 estimate ...	1,674.3	582.1	270.0	312.1	21.9	290.2	1,092.2	899.4	940.9	382.8	-1.5	213.9	345.7	-41.6	192.8
2002 estimate ...	1,689.4	585.6	271.2	314.4	20.7	293.7	1,103.8	923.5	967.3	391.9	-1.2	225.8	350.8	-43.8	180.3
2003 estimate ...	1,708.1	586.2	274.1	312.1	20.5	291.6	1,121.9	953.5	994.8	401.3	-0.9	237.4	357.0	-41.3	168.4
2004 estimate ...	1,733.7	587.5	276.6	310.8	20.3	290.6	1,146.2	991.3	1,031.5	411.6	-0.6	247.7	372.8	-40.2	154.9
2005 estimate ...	1,761.7	592.5	283.3	309.1	20.3	288.9	1,169.2	1,029.1	1,070.0	423.0	0.2	259.5	387.3	-40.8	140.1

¹ Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, earned income tax credits (EITC and HITEC), welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.

² Including asset sales.

Table 8.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY: 1962–2005

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest								
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory					Undistrib- uted Offsetting Receipts ²	Net Interest	
				Total	Inter- national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic						
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insur- ance	Means Tested Entitle- ments ¹			Other
1962	100.0	67.5	49.2	18.3	5.2	13.1	32.5	26.1	31.0	13.2	-0.4	4.1	14.2	-4.9	6.4
1963	100.0	67.6	48.3	19.4	4.7	14.7	32.4	25.4	30.6	13.9	-0.4	4.2	12.9	-5.2	7.0
1964	100.0	66.8	46.4	20.3	3.9	16.4	33.2	26.3	31.1	13.7	-0.4	4.2	13.6	-4.8	6.9
1965	100.0	65.8	43.2	22.6	4.0	18.7	34.2	26.9	31.9	14.4	-0.3	4.4	13.4	-5.0	7.3
1966	100.0	67.0	43.9	23.2	3.8	19.4	33.0	26.0	30.9	15.1	-0.4	4.3	11.9	-4.9	7.0
1967	100.0	67.6	45.7	21.9	3.4	18.5	32.4	25.9	30.5	13.5	-0.3	3.9	13.3	-4.6	6.5
1968	100.0	66.2	46.1	20.1	2.7	17.4	33.8	27.5	32.1	13.1	-0.3	4.2	15.1	-4.5	6.2
1969	100.0	63.9	45.0	18.8	2.2	16.6	36.1	29.2	33.5	14.5	-0.3	4.7	14.6	-4.3	6.9
1970	100.0	61.5	41.9	19.6	2.0	17.6	38.5	31.2	35.6	15.2	-0.3	5.2	15.5	-4.4	7.4
1971	100.0	58.3	37.6	20.7	1.8	18.9	41.7	34.6	39.4	16.7	-0.2	6.4	16.6	-4.8	7.1
1972	100.0	55.7	34.4	21.3	2.0	19.3	44.3	37.6	41.7	17.1	-0.3	7.3	17.6	-4.2	6.7
1973	100.0	53.1	31.4	21.7	2.0	19.7	46.9	39.9	45.3	19.6	-0.3	6.8	19.2	-5.5	7.1
1974	100.0	51.3	30.0	21.3	2.3	19.0	48.7	40.7	47.0	20.4	-0.2	7.5	19.3	-6.2	8.0
1975	100.0	47.5	26.4	21.2	2.5	18.7	52.5	45.5	49.6	19.1	0.2	7.7	22.6	-4.1	7.0
1976	100.0	47.2	24.2	23.0	2.0	21.0	52.8	45.6	49.5	19.6	-0.2	8.2	21.9	-3.9	7.2
TQ	100.0	50.1	23.2	26.8	3.5	23.3	49.9	42.7	47.1	20.3	-0.1	7.9	19.0	-4.4	7.2
1977	100.0	48.1	23.8	24.3	2.0	22.4	51.9	44.6	48.2	20.5	-0.7	8.1	20.3	-3.6	7.3
1978	100.0	47.7	22.8	24.8	1.9	23.0	52.3	44.6	48.0	20.2	-0.2	7.7	20.4	-3.4	7.7
1979	100.0	47.6	23.2	24.4	1.8	22.6	52.4	43.9	47.4	20.4	-0.3	7.6	19.8	-3.5	8.5
1980	100.0	46.7	22.8	24.0	2.2	21.8	53.3	44.4	47.7	19.8	-0.1	7.6	20.4	-3.4	8.9
1981	100.0	45.4	23.3	22.1	2.0	20.1	54.6	44.5	48.6	20.3	-0.2	7.6	20.9	-4.1	10.1
1982	100.0	43.7	24.9	18.8	1.7	17.0	56.3	44.9	48.4	20.6	-0.3	6.9	21.1	-3.5	11.4
1983	100.0	43.7	26.0	17.7	1.7	16.1	56.3	45.2	49.4	20.8	-0.1	7.0	21.7	-4.2	11.1
1984	100.0	44.5	26.8	17.8	1.9	15.9	55.5	42.4	46.2	20.7	-0.1	6.8	18.8	-3.8	13.0
1985	100.0	43.9	26.7	17.2	1.8	15.3	56.1	42.4	45.8	19.7	-0.2	6.6	19.8	-3.5	13.7
1986	100.0	44.3	27.6	16.6	1.8	14.8	55.7	42.0	45.3	19.8	0.2	6.7	18.7	-3.3	13.7
1987	100.0	44.2	28.1	16.1	1.5	14.6	55.8	42.0	46.2	20.4	0.3	7.0	18.5	-4.2	13.8
1988	100.0	43.6	27.3	16.3	1.5	14.8	56.4	42.1	46.3	20.4	0.9	7.2	17.8	-4.2	14.3
1989	100.0	42.7	26.6	16.2	1.5	14.7	57.3	42.5	46.4	20.1	1.9	7.3	16.9	-3.9	14.8
1990	100.0	39.9	24.0	16.0	1.5	14.5	60.1	45.3	48.3	19.7	4.6	7.5	16.5	-2.9	14.7
1991	100.0	40.3	24.1	16.1	1.5	14.6	59.7	45.0	48.0	20.1	5.0	8.7	14.2	-3.0	14.7
1992	100.0	38.7	21.9	16.8	1.4	15.4	61.3	46.9	49.7	20.6	0.2	10.2	18.7	-2.8	14.4
1993	100.0	38.4	20.7	17.6	1.5	16.1	61.6	47.5	50.2	21.4	-2.0	11.1	19.6	-2.7	14.1
1994	100.0	37.2	19.3	17.9	1.4	16.5	62.8	48.9	51.5	21.7	-0.5	11.7	18.7	-2.6	13.9
1995	100.0	36.0	18.0	18.0	1.3	16.6	64.0	48.7	51.6	22.0	-1.2	12.0	18.8	-2.9	15.3
1996	100.0	34.2	17.0	17.2	1.2	16.0	65.8	50.3	52.7	22.2	-0.5	12.0	19.0	-2.4	15.4
1997	100.0	34.3	17.0	17.3	1.2	16.1	65.7	50.5	53.6	22.6	-0.9	12.1	19.8	-3.1	15.2
1998	100.0	33.6	16.4	17.2	1.1	16.1	66.4	51.8	54.7	22.8	-0.3	12.1	20.1	-2.9	14.6
1999	100.0	33.8	16.2	17.6	1.1	16.4	66.2	52.7	55.1	22.7	-0.3	12.4	20.3	-2.4	13.5
2000 estimate ...	100.0	34.5	16.3	18.2	1.2	17.0	65.5	53.2	55.6	22.5	-0.1	12.6	20.5	-2.4	12.3
2001 estimate ...	100.0	34.5	15.9	18.6	1.3	17.3	65.5	54.1	56.6	23.0	-0.1	12.9	20.8	-2.5	11.4
2002 estimate ...	100.0	34.4	15.8	18.6	1.2	17.4	65.6	55.2	57.7	23.4	-0.1	13.5	21.0	-2.6	10.5
2003 estimate ...	100.0	33.9	15.7	18.2	1.2	17.0	66.1	56.5	58.9	23.7	-0.1	14.0	21.2	-2.4	9.6
2004 estimate ...	100.0	33.4	15.5	17.8	1.1	16.7	66.6	58.0	60.2	24.0	*	14.4	21.8	-2.3	8.7
2005 estimate ...	100.0	33.0	15.6	17.4	1.1	16.3	67.0	59.3	61.6	24.3	*	14.9	22.4	-2.3	7.7

* 0.05 percent or less.

¹ Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, earned income tax credits (EITC and HITEC), welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.² Including asset sales.

Table 8.4—OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1962–2005

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest								
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory						Undistrib- uted Offsetting Receipts ²	Net Interest
				Total	Inter- national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic				Other		
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insur- ance	Means Tested Entitle- ments ¹			
1962	18.8	12.7	9.2	3.4	1.0	2.5	6.1	4.9	5.8	2.5	-0.1	0.8	2.7	-0.9	1.2
1963	18.5	12.5	9.0	3.6	0.9	2.7	6.0	4.7	5.7	2.6	-0.1	0.8	2.4	-1.0	1.3
1964	18.5	12.3	8.6	3.8	0.7	3.0	6.1	4.9	5.7	2.5	-0.1	0.8	2.5	-0.9	1.3
1965	17.2	11.3	7.4	3.9	0.7	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.5	2.5	-0.1	0.8	2.3	-0.9	1.2
1966	17.8	11.9	7.8	4.1	0.7	3.4	5.9	4.6	5.5	2.7	-0.1	0.8	2.1	-0.9	1.2
1967	19.4	13.1	8.9	4.2	0.7	3.6	6.3	5.0	5.9	2.6	*	0.8	2.6	-0.9	1.3
1968	20.5	13.6	9.4	4.1	0.6	3.6	6.9	5.6	6.6	2.7	-0.1	0.9	3.1	-0.9	1.3
1969	19.3	12.4	8.7	3.6	0.4	3.2	7.0	5.6	6.5	2.8	-0.1	0.9	2.8	-0.8	1.3
1970	19.3	11.9	8.1	3.8	0.4	3.4	7.4	6.0	6.9	2.9	*	1.0	3.0	-0.9	1.4
1971	19.4	11.3	7.3	4.0	0.3	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	3.2	*	1.2	3.2	-0.9	1.4
1972	19.6	10.9	6.7	4.2	0.4	3.8	8.7	7.4	8.2	3.3	-0.1	1.4	3.4	-0.8	1.3
1973	18.7	9.9	5.9	4.1	0.4	3.7	8.8	7.5	8.5	3.7	-0.1	1.3	3.6	-1.0	1.3
1974	18.7	9.6	5.6	4.0	0.4	3.6	9.1	7.6	8.8	3.8	*	1.4	3.6	-1.2	1.5
1975	21.3	10.1	5.6	4.5	0.5	4.0	11.2	9.7	10.6	4.1	*	1.6	4.8	-0.9	1.5
1976	21.4	10.1	5.2	4.9	0.4	4.5	11.3	9.8	10.6	4.2	*	1.8	4.7	-0.8	1.5
TQ	20.9	10.5	4.9	5.6	0.7	4.9	10.4	8.9	9.8	4.2	*	1.7	4.0	-0.9	1.5
1977	20.7	10.0	4.9	5.0	0.4	4.6	10.7	9.2	10.0	4.2	-0.1	1.7	4.2	-0.8	1.5
1978	20.7	9.9	4.7	5.1	0.4	4.8	10.8	9.2	9.9	4.2	*	1.6	4.2	-0.7	1.6
1979	20.1	9.6	4.7	4.9	0.4	4.6	10.5	8.8	9.5	4.1	-0.1	1.5	4.0	-0.7	1.7
1980	21.6	10.1	4.9	5.2	0.5	4.7	11.5	9.6	10.3	4.3	*	1.6	4.4	-0.7	1.9
1981	22.2	10.1	5.2	4.9	0.4	4.5	12.1	9.9	10.8	4.5	*	1.7	4.6	-0.9	2.2
1982	23.1	10.1	5.8	4.3	0.4	3.9	13.0	10.4	11.2	4.8	-0.1	1.6	4.9	-0.8	2.6
1983	23.5	10.3	6.1	4.2	0.4	3.8	13.2	10.6	11.6	4.9	*	1.7	5.1	-1.0	2.6
1984	22.1	9.9	5.9	3.9	0.4	3.5	12.3	9.4	10.2	4.6	*	1.5	4.2	-0.8	2.9
1985	22.9	10.0	6.1	3.9	0.4	3.5	12.8	9.7	10.5	4.5	-0.1	1.5	4.5	-0.8	3.1
1986	22.5	10.0	6.2	3.7	0.4	3.3	12.5	9.5	10.2	4.5	*	1.5	4.2	-0.8	3.1
1987	21.6	9.5	6.1	3.5	0.3	3.1	12.0	9.1	10.0	4.4	0.1	1.5	4.0	-0.9	3.0
1988	21.2	9.3	5.8	3.5	0.3	3.1	12.0	8.9	9.8	4.3	0.2	1.5	3.8	-0.9	3.0
1989	21.2	9.0	5.6	3.4	0.3	3.1	12.1	9.0	9.8	4.3	0.4	1.6	3.6	-0.8	3.1
1990	21.8	8.7	5.2	3.5	0.3	3.2	13.1	9.9	10.5	4.3	1.0	1.6	3.6	-0.6	3.2
1991	22.3	9.0	5.4	3.6	0.3	3.3	13.3	10.1	10.7	4.5	1.1	1.9	3.2	-0.7	3.3
1992	22.2	8.6	4.9	3.7	0.3	3.4	13.6	10.4	11.0	4.6	*	2.3	4.1	-0.6	3.2
1993	21.5	8.2	4.5	3.8	0.3	3.5	13.2	10.2	10.8	4.6	-0.4	2.4	4.2	-0.6	3.0
1994	21.0	7.8	4.1	3.8	0.3	3.5	13.2	10.3	10.8	4.6	-0.1	2.5	3.9	-0.5	2.9
1995	20.7	7.5	3.7	3.7	0.3	3.4	13.2	10.1	10.7	4.6	-0.2	2.5	3.9	-0.6	3.2
1996	20.3	6.9	3.5	3.5	0.2	3.2	13.3	10.2	10.7	4.5	-0.1	2.4	3.9	-0.5	3.1
1997	19.6	6.7	3.3	3.4	0.2	3.2	12.9	9.9	10.5	4.4	-0.2	2.4	3.9	-0.6	3.0
1998	19.1	6.4	3.1	3.3	0.2	3.1	12.7	9.9	10.5	4.4	-0.1	2.3	3.8	-0.5	2.8
1999	18.7	6.3	3.0	3.3	0.2	3.1	12.4	9.9	10.3	4.2	-0.1	2.3	3.8	-0.4	2.5
2000 estimate ...	18.7	6.5	3.0	3.4	0.2	3.2	12.2	9.9	10.4	4.2	*	2.4	3.8	-0.4	2.3
2001 estimate ...	18.3	6.3	2.9	3.4	0.2	3.2	12.0	9.9	10.3	4.2	*	2.3	3.8	-0.5	2.1
2002 estimate ...	18.0	6.2	2.8	3.4	0.2	3.1	11.8	10.0	10.4	4.2	*	2.4	3.8	-0.5	1.9
2003 estimate ...	17.9	6.1	2.8	3.3	0.2	3.0	11.8	10.1	10.5	4.2	*	2.5	3.8	-0.4	1.7
2004 estimate ...	17.7	5.9	2.8	3.2	0.2	3.0	11.8	10.3	10.7	4.3	*	2.6	3.9	-0.4	1.5
2005 estimate ...	17.6	5.8	2.7	3.1	0.2	2.9	11.8	10.4	10.8	4.3	*	2.6	3.9	-0.4	1.4

* 0.05 percent or less.

¹ Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, earned income tax credits (EITC and HITC), welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.² Including asset sales.

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	310	382	334	356	504	882	1,017	943	1,281
Health:									
Medicaid	103	157	210	272	770	1,173	1,806	2,285	2,727
Other	8	12	15	24	38	26	24	35	38
Total health	110	169	225	296	808	1,199	1,830	2,319	2,765
Medicare						2,525	4,427	5,396	5,848
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	652	622	671	643	708	702	912	1,002	997
Federal employee retirement and disability	1,951	2,233	2,546	2,858	3,319	3,789	4,271	4,767	5,528
Unemployment compensation	3,499	3,127	2,912	2,342	1,964	1,994	2,266	2,293	3,074
Food and nutrition assistance	275	284	308	299	363	418	505	587	960
Family and Other Support Assistance	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618	4,142
Housing Assistance and Other	-2	-3	-43	13	-*	14	13	21	-5
Total income security	8,704	8,835	9,129	8,943	9,112	9,638	11,133	12,287	14,696
Social Security	14,047	15,456	16,247	17,077	20,257	21,292	23,293	26,700	29,647
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	3,968	4,206	4,146	4,215	4,184	4,546	4,664	5,036	5,546
Other	394	-8	124	56	238	605	691	806	1,066
Total veterans benefits and services	4,363	4,198	4,271	4,271	4,422	5,151	5,355	5,842	6,612
Total mandatory human resources programs	27,535	29,040	30,206	30,944	35,103	40,688	47,055	53,486	60,848
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-206	-318	-281	-403	-887	-573	-226	-218	-220
International affairs	132	62	341	569	518	218	430	519	367
Energy	-50	-113	-114	-131	-132	-54	-3	-10	12
Agriculture	3,193	3,930	4,118	3,433	1,851	2,327	3,783	5,062	4,340
Deposit insurance	-394	-423	-436	-389	-486	-401	-522	-603	-501
Other commerce and housing credit	477	-879	-323	-87	1,880	2,137	2,700	-554	513
Community and regional development	37	47	39	68	96	107	101	77	103
General government	-218	-127	-129	-96	-99	-144	-140	-1	29
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632
All other	2,626	2,860	3,481	3,844	3,701	3,712	3,933	3,852	4,159
Total other mandatory programs	323	-757	988	900	-101	35	2,011	138	169
Total mandatory programs	27,857	28,283	31,193	31,844	35,002	40,723	49,066	53,624	61,017
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	9,120	9,895	10,666	11,346	12,014	13,391	14,573	16,588	19,304
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689	-1,953	-2,367
Off-budget trust funds	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149	-1,568
Other interest	-797	-678	-855	-986	-727	-839	-816	-788	-989
Total net interest	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	34,747	36,022	39,392	40,435	44,389	50,991	60,156	66,323	75,397

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	1,420	2,536	2,196	2,240	2,955	3,159	835	3,443	4,298
Health:									
Medicaid	3,362	4,601	4,600	5,818	6,840	8,568	2,229	9,876	10,680
Other	64	75	189	166	269	450	115	491	550
Total health	3,426	4,677	4,789	5,984	7,109	9,019	2,343	10,367	11,230
Medicare	6,225	7,024	7,613	8,972	12,214	14,997	4,043	18,576	21,832
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	1,574	1,771	2,554	2,706	4,661	2,971	1,158	3,277	3,082
Federal employee retirement and disability	6,567	7,665	8,880	10,762	13,199	15,452	4,262	17,700	19,814
Unemployment compensation	5,749	6,640	4,887	5,589	12,806	18,565	3,789	14,331	10,886
Food and nutrition assistance	2,179	3,218	3,641	4,433	6,643	7,809	1,782	8,233	8,437
Supplemental Security Income				1,954	4,320	4,573	1,165	4,772	5,280
Family and Other Support Assistance	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,849	1,606	6,351	6,639
Earned Income Tax Credit						808	86	901	881
Housing Assistance and Other	-2	-31	-20	1	-69	-2	7	-39	-1
Total income security	21,553	25,822	25,864	30,868	46,680	56,025	13,855	55,525	55,018
Social Security	35,131	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,557	72,699	19,458	83,690	92,447
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	5,966	6,344	6,533	6,789	7,860	8,350	2,082	9,216	9,745
Other	1,488	1,643	2,420	3,226	4,602	5,533	721	3,563	3,358
Total veterans benefits and services	7,454	7,987	8,953	10,016	12,462	13,883	2,803	12,779	13,104
Total mandatory human resources programs	75,209	87,409	97,592	113,068	144,979	169,782	43,338	184,380	197,929
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-137	-164	-414	-1,373	-1,107	-257	-44	-276	-153
International affairs	389	200	-681	-487	-1,058	-1,026	-857	-1,660	-1,060
Energy	148	203	163	614	1,179	1,615	404	1,985	2,697
Agriculture	3,406	4,315	3,886	1,249	1,950	2,050	701	5,541	9,998
Deposit insurance	-383	-597	-808	-613	508	-573	-63	-2,788	-988
Other commerce and housing credit	62	913	-231	2,901	6,587	5,428	-158	2,426	3,872
Community and regional development	271	382	1,050	789	691	880	246	1,044	1,089
General government	-5	-1	6,489	6,260	6,653	6,160	1,789	6,895	7,324
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720
All other	3,952	3,588	4,336	4,059	4,392	-100	-158	-341	-327
Total other mandatory programs	-2,405	-744	381	-3,350	6,193	-209	-2,348	-2,054	6,731
Total mandatory programs	72,805	86,666	97,973	109,718	151,173	169,573	40,990	182,326	204,659
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	20,959	21,849	24,167	29,319	32,665	37,076	8,104	41,915	48,712
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-2,820	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128
Off-budget trust funds	-1,942	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403
Other interest	-1,356	-1,282	-1,382	-1,286	-1,756	-2,549	-885	-3,875	-4,724
Total net interest	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	87,646	102,143	115,321	131,167	174,417	196,300	47,939	212,227	240,118

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	5,275	6,048	8,377	7,484	6,278	7,705	7,538	7,792	7,058
Health:									
Medicaid	12,407	13,957	16,833	17,391	18,985	20,061	22,655	24,995	27,435
Other	574	741	931	1,071	1,119	1,427	1,285	710	1,879
Total health	12,981	14,698	17,764	18,462	20,104	21,488	23,940	25,705	29,314
Medicare	25,507	31,010	37,927	45,312	51,245	56,009	64,087	68,445	73,393
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	4,025	4,731	5,053	5,149	5,101	4,984	5,168	4,899	5,133
Federal employee retirement and disability	22,631	26,565	31,243	34,289	36,456	38,006	38,541	41,310	43,692
Unemployment compensation	9,837	16,889	18,319	22,278	29,568	17,019	15,844	16,135	15,475
Food and nutrition assistance	10,109	13,114	15,085	14,442	16,493	16,345	16,683	16,638	16,859
Supplemental Security Income	4,865	5,716	6,467	6,864	7,894	7,633	8,654	9,323	9,933
Family and Other Support Assistance	6,610	7,308	8,175	7,990	8,391	8,854	9,224	9,877	10,540
Earned Income Tax Credit	773	1,275	1,318	1,201	1,213	1,193	1,100	1,415	1,410
Housing Assistance and Other	63	153	891	675	550	1,222	13,861	942	1,378
Total income security	58,914	75,752	86,552	92,888	105,665	95,257	109,074	100,539	104,419
Social Security	102,594	117,053	137,881	153,916	168,513	176,052	186,432	196,547	205,072
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	10,780	11,688	12,909	13,710	14,250	14,400	14,714	15,031	14,962
Other	2,900	2,316	2,458	2,049	1,616	1,595	1,196	643	750
Total veterans benefits and services	13,680	14,004	15,367	15,760	15,867	15,994	15,910	15,675	15,713
Total mandatory human resources programs	218,951	258,564	303,869	333,822	367,672	372,505	406,981	414,704	434,969
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-434	-634	-452	-625	21	-632	-361	-456	-518
International affairs	-1,683	-61	-544	-582	-1,755	-391	-1,214	-3,556	-1,675
Energy	3,070	4,008	4,831	4,914	2,870	58	-893	-331	-369
Agriculture	9,658	7,240	9,559	14,174	21,189	11,653	23,446	29,402	24,491
Deposit insurance	-1,745	-375	-1,383	-2,085	-1,156	-841	-2,151	1,512	3,099
Universal service fund						42	108	169	253
Other commerce and housing credit	2,630	4,685	5,317	4,759	4,325	4,082	2,698	506	2,402
Community and regional development	1,331	1,894	1,569	1,716	1,540	1,421	1,067	1,153	671
General government	7,516	7,762	6,087	5,201	5,230	5,320	4,876	5,315	229
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales									-7,736
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-34,581
All other	-316	-981	801	-403	-661	113	-685	515	72
Total other mandatory programs	2,549	3,595	-2,256	972	-2,373	-11,133	-5,807	1,222	-13,660
Total mandatory programs	221,500	262,159	301,613	334,793	365,298	361,373	401,175	415,926	421,309
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	59,858	74,808	95,543	117,239	128,673	153,887	178,898	190,303	195,283
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838	-26,628	-29,614
Off-budget trust funds	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290
Other interest	-7,271	-10,224	-12,958	-16,129	-21,743	-22,410	-23,438	-23,298	-21,727
Total net interest	42,636	52,538	68,774	85,044	89,828	111,123	129,504	136,047	138,652
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	264,136	314,698	370,387	419,837	455,126	472,495	530,679	551,973	559,960

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	7,641	9,560	10,884	12,761	11,228	13,548	8,697	15,326	13,546
Health:									
Medicaid	30,462	34,604	41,103	52,533	67,827	75,774	82,034	89,070	91,990
Other	1,875	731	1,749	2,486	3,704	4,001	4,548	4,332	4,813
Total health	32,336	35,335	42,852	55,019	71,532	79,775	86,582	93,402	96,803
Medicare	76,906	82,710	95,803	102,045	116,178	127,903	141,834	156,884	171,272
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	4,882	5,179	4,673	4,439	4,986	3,888	5,272	4,697	4,847
Federal employee retirement and disability	46,813	49,102	51,916	56,035	57,492	59,963	62,396	65,741	67,934
Unemployment compensation	13,641	13,940	17,128	25,112	36,999	35,461	26,440	21,305	22,583
Food and nutrition assistance	17,832	18,794	21,338	25,690	29,502	31,739	33,038	33,515	33,747
Supplemental Security Income	11,370	11,503	11,493	14,668	17,907	21,078	24,500	24,510	24,125
Family and Other Support Assistance	10,764	11,166	12,246	13,520	15,103	15,628	16,508	17,133	16,670
Earned Income Tax Credit	2,698	4,002	4,354	4,885	7,345	8,781	10,950	15,244	19,159
Offsetting receipts					-668	-735	-800	-927	-1,187
Housing Assistance and Other	1,180	736	410	217	129	145	80	82	94
Total income security	109,179	114,422	123,558	144,565	168,795	175,949	178,384	181,300	187,972
Social Security	216,808	230,395	246,495	266,765	285,167	301,986	316,913	333,273	347,051
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	15,963	16,544	15,241	16,961	17,296	17,758	19,613	18,966	18,201
Other	1,745	1,342	822	585	1,655	2,091	1,252	1,492	1,177
Total veterans benefits and services	17,708	17,886	16,062	17,546	18,952	19,848	20,865	20,458	19,378
Total mandatory human resources programs	460,578	490,308	535,655	598,700	671,852	719,009	753,275	800,643	836,022
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-558	-474	-810	-46,412	-4,252	-1,344	-624	-1,496	-208
International affairs	-1,477	-1,023	-5,206	-3,847	-3,053	-4,322	-3,723	-3,682	-4,840
Energy	-671	-2,175	-1,420	-1,973	-897	-1,240	-1,184	-1,829	-3,122
Agriculture	15,028	14,534	9,334	12,387	11,032	16,109	10,661	5,765	5,023
Deposit insurance	10,013	22,003	57,946	66,168	2,612	-27,988	-7,601	-17,859	-8,405
Universal service fund	349	499	648	769	826	866	890	929	957
Other commerce and housing credit	6,546	3,899	5,172	5,983	4,098	1,560	-888	-4,597	-6,513
Community and regional development	1,426	1,305	1,251	705	486	760	-202	605	377
General government	1,411	977	1,585	1,358	2,021	1,540	-328	1,591	229
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-7,714	-7,096	-85					-7,644	-342
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-36,811	-37,278
All other	285	339	826	2,146	2,303	2,226	2,539	2,339	3,087
Total other mandatory programs	-12,328	-4,424	32,625	-2,071	-24,103	-49,220	-38,232	-62,689	-51,035
Total mandatory programs	448,250	485,884	568,281	596,629	647,750	669,789	715,044	737,954	784,987
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	214,081	240,882	264,724	285,455	292,323	292,502	296,278	332,414	343,955
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321	-50,426	-54,193	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869
Off-budget trust funds	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507
Other interest	-20,422	-20,003	-18,032	-20,325	-15,120	-11,442	-7,623	-7,069	-5,489
Total net interest	151,838	169,018	184,380	194,482	199,373	198,736	202,957	232,169	241,090
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	600,088	654,902	752,661	791,111	847,122	868,525	918,001	970,123	1,026,077

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	13,363	12,414	11,281	11,194	12,637	13,732	15,378	15,973	16,953
Health:									
Medicaid	95,552	101,234	108,042	116,117	124,838	135,798	149,409	163,630	178,214
Other	5,327	5,355	6,097	7,148	8,591	10,162	10,917	12,013	12,982
Total health	100,879	106,589	114,139	123,265	133,429	145,960	160,326	175,643	191,196
Medicare	187,441	190,233	187,694	199,475	217,561	226,286	239,158	261,946	283,527
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	4,328	4,247	1,554	4,667	4,449	4,552	4,494	4,550	4,646
Federal employee retirement and disability	71,389	73,343	74,982	77,561	80,798	84,143	87,607	91,755	95,934
Unemployment compensation	20,595	19,586	21,356	21,825	24,660	28,783	31,995	33,294	34,487
Food and nutrition assistance	31,659	29,209	28,700	29,597	31,446	33,133	34,753	36,243	37,556
Supplemental Security Income	26,662	27,472	28,175	31,494	28,371	31,616	33,358	34,868	39,065
Family and Other Support Assistance	16,467	17,485	19,171	20,469	21,877	23,217	24,349	25,152	25,594
Earned Income Tax Credit	21,856	23,239	25,632	25,676	25,814	27,180	27,952	29,027	30,061
Offsetting receipts	-1,620	-2,368	-2,347	-2,399	-2,484	-2,513	-2,594	-2,664	-2,841
Housing Assistance and Other	122	90	530	657	623	532	485	1,890	1,928
Total income security	191,458	192,303	197,753	209,547	215,554	230,643	242,399	254,115	266,430
Social Security	362,296	376,119	386,991	403,332	422,167	443,046	465,412	489,829	516,385
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	20,407	21,322	22,153	25,049	22,506	25,514	27,079	28,252	31,270
Other	298	1,958	1,685	1,826	1,599	1,550	1,582	1,633	1,670
Total veterans benefits and services	20,705	23,280	23,838	26,875	24,105	27,064	28,661	29,885	32,940
Total mandatory human resources programs	876,142	900,938	921,696	973,688	1,025,453	1,086,731	1,151,334	1,227,391	1,307,431
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-1,169	-1,792	-590	-519	-884	-839	-792	-665	-672
International affairs	-3,754	-4,992	-4,276	-4,769	-4,089	-3,735	-3,735	-3,689	-3,709
Energy	-3,431	-2,440	-2,217	-4,473	-3,759	-3,924	-3,699	-4,012	-3,971
Agriculture	4,960	7,879	18,447	26,810	17,643	13,114	9,725	7,598	6,635
Deposit insurance	-14,386	-4,372	-5,282	-1,379	-1,590	-1,270	-986	-732	243
Universal service fund	1,001	1,769	3,293	5,757	4,913	5,567	6,139	6,783	7,482
Other commerce and housing credit	-4,590	443	1,127	-5,991	-4,186	-5,412	-6,778	-7,479	-8,525
Community and regional development	362	-351	-18	-523	-691	-730	-726	-791	-929
General government	795	3,677	3,346	1,769	1,407	1,710	1,733	2,000	1,774
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-11,006	-7,800	-1,753	-2,076	-3,559	-5,875	-2,803	-770	-675
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-38,967	-39,394	-38,692	-40,985	-41,857	-43,250	-44,198	-45,811	-47,616
All other	2,379	3,159	3,237	4,422	4,026	3,136	3,081	3,038	3,031
Total other mandatory programs	-67,806	-44,214	-23,378	-21,957	-32,626	-41,508	-43,039	-44,530	-46,932
Total mandatory programs	808,336	856,724	898,318	951,731	992,827	1,045,563	1,108,295	1,182,861	1,260,499
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	355,796	363,793	353,504	359,045	359,982	363,492	368,058	371,127	372,397
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-63,776	-67,208	-66,561	-71,356	-74,112	-78,192	-81,926	-84,766	-87,586
Off-budget trust funds	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071	-59,656	-68,138	-77,622	-87,895	-98,812	-110,493
Other interest	-6,790	-8,802	-5,137	-7,719	-9,420	-9,052	-8,936	-10,019	-10,550
Total net interest	244,016	241,153	229,735	220,314	208,312	198,626	189,301	177,530	163,768
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	1,052,352	1,097,877	1,128,053	1,172,045	1,201,139	1,244,189	1,297,596	1,360,391	1,424,267

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2005

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.5	4.3	4.7	4.1	5.2
Health:									
Medicaid	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	3.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	9.8
Other	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total health	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	3.4	4.9	7.2	8.7	10.0
Medicare						9.7	16.9	19.8	20.6
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.8	3.6
Federal employee retirement and disability	8.5	9.7	10.9	12.1	13.8	15.3	16.7	17.9	19.8
Unemployment compensation	15.4	13.5	12.4	9.8	8.1	8.0	8.9	8.6	11.0
Food and nutrition assistance	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.5
Family and Other Support Assistance	10.3	11.2	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.0	12.4	13.6	14.9
Housing Assistance and Other	–*	–*	–0.2	0.1	–*	0.1	0.1	0.1	–*
Total income security	38.2	38.3	39.0	37.7	37.7	38.9	43.6	46.2	52.7
Social Security	61.8	67.2	69.8	72.3	84.1	86.1	91.3	100.5	106.6
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	16.8	17.8	17.3	17.4	17.0	18.0	17.9	18.6	19.7
Other	2.1	–0.2	0.6	0.2	1.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.9
Total veterans benefits and services	18.9	17.6	17.9	17.7	18.1	20.6	20.8	21.7	23.5
Total mandatory human resources programs	121.2	125.9	129.4	130.7	145.8	164.5	184.5	201.1	218.6
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	–1.1	–1.7	–1.5	–2.1	–4.5	–2.8	–1.0	–1.0	–0.9
International affairs	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.9	2.5	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.5
Energy	–0.3	–0.6	–0.6	–0.7	–0.6	–0.3	–*	–*	0.1
Agriculture	18.4	21.5	21.5	17.4	9.0	11.1	17.5	22.0	17.6
Deposit insurance	–2.3	–2.3	–2.3	–2.0	–2.4	–1.9	–2.4	–2.6	–2.0
Other commerce and housing credit	2.8	–4.8	–1.7	–0.4	9.1	10.2	12.5	–2.4	2.1
Community and regional development	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
General government	–1.3	–0.7	–0.7	–0.5	–0.4	–0.7	–0.6	*	0.1
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	–33.1	–35.1	–33.5	–33.5	–35.2	–38.6	–40.9	–38.4	–38.1
All other	14.3	15.2	18.2	19.6	18.8	18.1	18.3	16.9	17.0
Total other mandatory programs	–1.7	–8.0	1.4	1.0	–3.2	–3.2	5.8	–2.9	–2.3
Total mandatory programs	119.6	118.0	130.9	131.7	142.6	161.3	190.3	198.3	216.3
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	39.9	42.7	45.5	47.6	49.3	53.2	55.9	60.9	67.3
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	–3.6	–3.9	–4.3	–4.7	–5.2	–5.9	–6.5	–7.2	–8.2
Off-budget trust funds	–2.7	–2.5	–2.6	–2.7	–2.6	–3.1	–3.8	–4.2	–5.5
Other interest	–3.5	–2.9	–3.6	–4.1	–3.0	–3.3	–3.1	–2.9	–3.4
Total net interest	30.1	33.4	35.0	36.0	38.5	40.8	42.5	46.6	50.1
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	149.7	151.4	165.8	167.7	181.1	202.1	232.8	244.9	266.4

* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	5.4	9.0	7.4	6.9	8.2	8.1	2.1	8.2	9.6
Health:									
Medicaid	11.5	15.2	14.6	17.1	18.3	21.5	5.4	23.0	23.3
Other	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.2
Total health	11.8	15.4	15.2	17.6	19.1	22.7	5.7	24.2	24.5
Medicare	21.0	22.9	23.9	26.1	32.3	37.4	9.7	43.1	47.4
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	5.4	5.8	8.1	8.0	12.5	7.5	2.8	7.6	6.7
Federal employee retirement and disability	22.5	25.3	28.1	31.6	35.3	38.8	10.3	41.2	43.2
Unemployment compensation	19.7	21.9	15.5	16.4	34.3	46.7	9.3	33.3	23.7
Food and nutrition assistance	7.5	10.6	11.5	13.0	17.8	19.6	4.3	19.2	18.4
Supplemental Security Income				5.7	11.6	11.5	2.8	11.1	11.5
Family and Other Support Assistance	18.8	21.6	18.8	16.0	13.7	14.7	3.9	14.8	14.5
Earned Income Tax Credit						2.0	0.2	2.1	1.9
Housing Assistance and Other	—*	–0.1	–0.1	*	–0.2	—*	*	–0.1	—*
Total income security	73.9	85.1	82.0	90.8	125.0	140.8	33.7	129.2	119.9
Social Security	120.6	129.8	152.8	161.7	170.3	182.7	47.3	194.7	201.6
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	20.3	20.8	20.6	19.9	21.0	20.9	5.0	21.4	21.2
Other	5.1	5.4	7.6	9.5	12.3	13.9	1.7	8.3	7.3
Total veterans benefits and services	25.4	26.2	28.3	29.4	33.3	34.8	6.8	29.7	28.5
Total mandatory human resources programs	258.0	288.5	309.6	332.4	388.2	426.5	105.3	429.0	431.5
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	–0.5	–0.6	–1.4	–4.2	–3.1	–0.7	–0.1	–0.7	–0.3
International affairs	1.5	0.7	–2.3	–1.5	–3.0	–2.7	–2.2	–4.0	–2.4
Energy	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.9	3.4	4.3	1.0	4.8	6.1
Agriculture	12.8	15.2	12.9	3.9	5.6	5.4	1.8	13.3	22.8
Deposit insurance	–1.4	–2.1	–2.7	–1.9	1.5	–1.5	–0.2	–6.7	–2.3
Other commerce and housing credit	0.2	3.2	–0.8	9.1	18.9	14.4	–0.4	5.8	8.8
Community and regional development	1.0	1.3	3.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	0.6	2.5	2.5
General government	—*	*	21.9	19.3	18.5	15.8	4.4	16.4	16.3
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	–41.2	–36.0	–47.6	–55.8	–41.5	–40.5	–11.4	–37.6	–37.6
All other	14.9	12.8	14.7	12.5	12.1	–0.3	–0.4	–0.8	–0.8
Total other mandatory programs	–12.2	–4.7	–1.1	–14.3	14.4	–3.6	–6.9	–7.1	13.2
Total mandatory programs	245.8	283.7	308.5	318.2	402.5	423.0	98.5	421.9	444.7
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	69.4	69.0	73.0	82.7	83.8	88.7	18.8	93.0	101.2
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	–9.3	–9.4	–9.5	–11.5	–12.5	–11.9	–0.4	–12.2	–12.7
Off-budget trust funds	–6.4	–6.7	–6.9	–7.1	–7.2	–6.7	–0.2	–5.9	–5.0
Other interest	–4.5	–4.1	–4.2	–3.6	–4.5	–6.1	–2.0	–8.6	–9.8
Total net interest	49.2	48.9	52.4	60.5	59.6	64.0	16.1	66.4	73.7
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	295.0	332.6	360.9	378.7	462.2	486.9	114.5	488.3	518.4

* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	10.9	11.3	14.2	11.8	9.4	11.0	10.4	10.5	9.1
Health:									
Medicaid	25.1	25.6	28.2	27.4	28.6	29.1	31.8	34.2	36.4
Other	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.6
Total health	26.3	27.0	29.8	29.2	30.4	31.3	33.7	35.2	39.0
Medicare	51.2	56.4	63.2	71.1	76.9	80.9	89.5	93.0	96.7
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	8.1	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.2	7.3	6.7	6.8
Federal employee retirement and disability	45.6	48.6	52.3	54.0	54.9	55.1	54.1	56.4	57.9
Unemployment compensation	19.9	30.9	30.7	35.1	44.6	24.7	22.2	22.0	20.5
Food and nutrition assistance	20.4	24.0	25.3	22.8	24.9	23.7	23.4	22.7	22.3
Supplemental Security Income	9.8	10.5	10.8	10.8	11.9	11.1	12.2	12.7	13.2
Family and Other Support Assistance	13.4	13.4	13.7	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.5	14.0
Earned Income Tax Credit	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9
Housing Assistance and Other	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.9	20.6	1.3	1.8
Total income security	118.9	138.8	145.0	146.5	159.3	138.3	154.2	137.3	138.3
Social Security	207.1	214.5	230.9	242.8	254.0	255.5	261.8	268.5	271.8
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	21.7	21.3	21.6	21.6	21.4	20.9	20.6	20.5	19.8
Other	5.9	4.2	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.0
Total veterans benefits and services	27.6	25.6	25.7	24.8	23.9	23.2	22.3	21.3	20.8
Total mandatory human resources programs	441.9	473.5	508.7	526.2	553.8	540.2	572.1	565.8	575.7
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-0.9	-1.2	-0.7	-0.9	*	-0.9	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7
International affairs	-3.6	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0	-2.8	-0.6	-1.8	-5.2	-2.4
Energy	6.5	7.9	8.5	8.2	4.6	0.1	-1.3	-0.5	-0.5
Agriculture	20.6	14.3	16.8	23.6	33.7	17.7	34.6	42.6	34.2
Deposit insurance	-3.7	-0.7	-2.4	-3.5	-1.8	-1.3	-3.2	2.2	4.3
Universal service fund						0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Other commerce and housing credit	5.6	9.2	9.4	7.9	6.9	6.3	4.0	0.7	3.4
Community and regional development	2.8	3.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	0.9
General government	15.5	14.4	10.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	6.6	6.9	0.2
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales									-11.0
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-39.4	-41.4	-51.7	-45.6	-56.5	-51.5	-50.8	-50.1	-50.9
All other	-0.8	-2.0	1.3	-0.8	-1.1	0.1	-1.1	0.6	-0.1
Total other mandatory programs	2.6	4.1	-6.8	-1.1	-6.9	-20.4	-11.8	-1.4	-22.1
Total mandatory programs	444.5	477.6	501.9	525.1	546.9	519.8	560.3	564.4	553.5
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	115.4	132.8	154.7	177.7	186.7	215.2	242.3	251.8	251.7
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-14.9	-17.2	-18.7	-21.2	-22.1	-23.8	-29.6	-35.2	-38.2
Off-budget trust funds	-4.3	-4.2	-3.7	-3.1	-2.7	-4.6	-5.6	-5.7	-6.8
Other interest	-14.0	-18.2	-21.0	-24.5	-31.5	-31.3	-31.7	-30.8	-28.0
Total net interest	82.2	93.3	111.4	128.9	130.3	155.4	175.4	180.0	178.7
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	526.7	570.9	613.3	654.0	677.2	675.2	735.7	744.4	732.3

* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	9.6	11.6	12.6	14.3	12.4	14.5	9.2	15.7	13.5
Health:									
Medicaid	38.9	42.3	48.1	59.0	74.3	80.8	85.6	90.8	92.0
Other	2.5	0.9	2.2	3.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.8
Total health	41.4	43.2	50.3	62.0	78.5	85.1	90.4	95.3	96.8
Medicare	97.4	100.2	111.1	113.8	126.4	135.7	147.5	159.7	171.3
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	6.2	6.3	5.4	4.9	5.4	4.1	5.5	4.8	4.8
Federal employee retirement and disability	59.7	59.9	60.7	62.9	62.9	63.8	65.0	67.0	67.9
Unemployment compensation	17.4	17.0	20.0	28.2	40.5	37.7	27.6	21.7	22.6
Food and nutrition assistance	22.7	23.0	25.0	28.9	32.3	33.8	34.5	34.2	33.7
Supplemental Security Income	14.5	14.1	13.5	16.5	19.6	22.5	25.5	25.0	24.1
Family and Other Support Assistance	13.7	13.6	14.3	15.2	16.5	16.7	17.2	17.5	16.7
Earned Income Tax Credit	3.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	8.0	9.4	11.4	15.5	19.2
Offsetting receipts					-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.2
Housing Assistance and Other	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total income security	139.2	139.7	144.4	162.3	184.7	187.3	186.0	184.9	188.0
Social Security	276.5	281.5	288.5	299.8	312.3	321.7	330.5	339.9	347.1
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	20.3	20.2	17.8	19.0	18.9	18.9	20.4	19.3	18.2
Other	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.2
Total veterans benefits and services	22.6	21.8	18.8	19.7	20.8	21.2	21.7	20.9	19.4
Total mandatory human resources programs	586.7	597.9	625.8	671.9	735.1	765.6	785.2	816.3	836.0
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-52.5	-4.7	-1.5	-0.7	-1.5	-0.2
International affairs	-2.0	-1.3	-6.6	-4.6	-3.5	-4.8	-4.0	-3.8	-4.8
Energy	-0.9	-2.8	-1.8	-2.4	-1.0	-1.4	-1.3	-1.9	-3.1
Agriculture	20.1	18.8	11.7	14.8	12.7	17.7	11.4	6.0	5.0
Deposit insurance	13.5	28.5	73.2	79.4	3.0	-30.8	-8.1	-18.5	-8.4
Universal service fund	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Other commerce and housing credit	8.8	5.1	6.5	7.2	4.7	1.7	-0.9	-4.8	-6.5
Community and regional development	1.9	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	-0.2	0.6	0.4
General government	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.7	-0.4	1.6	0.2
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-10.4	-9.2	-0.1					-8.1	-0.3
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-52.4	-50.4	-47.8	-48.5	-47.1	-42.5	-41.0	-38.8	-37.3
All other	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.1
Total other mandatory programs	-19.6	-8.2	39.2	-1.0	-29.6	-55.6	-41.5	-65.8	-51.0
Total mandatory programs	567.1	589.7	665.0	670.9	705.5	710.0	743.7	750.5	785.0
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	267.3	289.6	306.6	318.8	319.1	311.4	308.3	338.8	344.0
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-43.0	-48.6	-53.6	-56.3	-59.2	-59.1	-58.8	-61.0	-60.9
Off-budget trust funds	-9.3	-13.7	-18.5	-22.6	-25.8	-28.5	-30.4	-33.9	-36.5
Other interest	-25.5	-24.0	-20.9	-22.7	-16.5	-12.2	-7.9	-7.2	-5.5
Total net interest	189.6	203.2	213.5	217.2	217.7	211.6	211.2	236.6	241.1
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	756.7	792.9	878.5	888.1	923.2	921.6	954.9	987.2	1,026.1

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	13.1	12.0	10.7	10.2	11.3	12.0	13.1	13.3	13.8
Health:									
Medicaid	93.8	98.4	103.0	107.8	113.2	120.1	128.8	137.5	145.9
Other	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.7	7.9	9.1	9.6	10.3	10.9
Total health	99.0	103.6	108.9	114.5	121.1	129.2	138.4	147.8	156.9
Medicare	183.8	184.9	178.9	184.9	196.8	199.6	205.1	218.7	230.4
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	4.2	4.1	1.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7
Federal employee retirement and disability	70.1	71.3	71.5	72.0	73.2	74.4	75.5	77.1	78.5
Unemployment compensation	20.2	19.0	20.4	20.3	22.4	25.4	27.6	28.0	28.2
Food and nutrition assistance	31.1	28.4	27.4	27.5	28.5	29.3	30.0	30.5	30.8
Supplemental Security Income	26.2	26.7	26.9	29.2	25.7	28.0	28.8	29.3	32.0
Family and Other Support Assistance	16.2	17.0	18.3	19.0	19.8	20.5	21.0	21.1	21.0
Earned Income Tax Credit	21.5	22.6	24.4	23.8	23.4	24.0	24.1	24.4	24.6
Offsetting receipts	-1.6	-2.3	-2.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4
Housing Assistance and Other	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.6
Total income security	187.9	186.8	188.5	194.5	195.4	203.9	208.8	213.4	218.1
Social Security	355.6	365.4	369.0	374.5	382.8	391.9	401.2	411.6	422.9
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	20.0	20.7	21.1	23.3	20.4	22.6	23.3	23.7	25.6
Other	0.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Total veterans benefits and services	20.3	22.6	22.7	24.9	21.8	23.9	24.7	25.1	26.9
Total mandatory human resources programs	859.8	875.3	878.7	903.5	929.2	960.5	991.4	1,029.9	1,069.0
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6
International affairs	-3.7	-4.8	-4.1	-4.5	-3.8	-3.4	-3.3	-3.2	-3.2
Energy	-3.4	-2.4	-2.1	-4.2	-3.5	-3.6	-3.3	-3.5	-3.4
Agriculture	4.9	7.6	17.7	25.3	16.3	11.9	8.7	6.6	5.7
Deposit insurance	-14.2	-4.2	-5.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.2
Universal service fund	1.0	1.7	3.2	5.4	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.4
Other commerce and housing credit	-4.5	0.4	1.1	-5.7	-3.9	-4.9	-6.0	-6.5	-7.3
Community and regional development	0.4	-0.3	*	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8
General government	0.8	3.6	3.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-10.8	-7.5	-1.7	-1.9	-3.3	-5.3	-2.5	-0.7	-0.6
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-38.4	-37.8	-36.7	-38.3	-38.3	-38.8	-38.9	-39.5	-40.2
All other	2.3	3.1	3.1	4.1	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Total other mandatory programs	-67.0	-42.4	-22.0	-20.4	-29.9	-37.3	-38.0	-38.6	-39.9
Total mandatory programs	792.8	832.9	856.6	883.1	899.4	923.5	953.4	991.3	1,029.1
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	349.8	353.2	338.8	339.0	333.2	329.9	327.5	323.7	318.5
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-62.7	-65.2	-63.8	-67.4	-68.6	-71.0	-72.9	-73.9	-74.9
Off-budget trust funds	-40.5	-45.3	-49.9	-56.3	-63.1	-70.4	-78.2	-86.2	-94.5
Other interest	-6.7	-8.5	-4.9	-7.3	-8.7	-8.2	-8.0	-8.7	-9.0
Total net interest	239.9	234.1	220.2	208.0	192.8	180.3	168.4	154.9	140.1
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	1,032.7	1,067.0	1,076.8	1,091.1	1,092.2	1,103.7	1,121.9	1,146.1	1,169.1

* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
National defense	52,550	53,718	55,038	51,023	58,998	71,990	82,152	82,715	81,912
Nondefense:									
International affairs	5,507	5,246	4,603	4,705	5,063	5,348	4,871	4,081	3,964
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	497	534	766	789	858	897	930	938	947
Space and other technology	1,226	2,516	4,131	5,035	5,858	5,337	4,596	4,083	3,565
Total General science, space and technology	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,824	6,716	6,234	5,525	5,021	4,512
Energy	654	643	686	830	744	835	1,040	1,019	985
Natural resources and environment	2,286	2,522	2,643	2,825	3,105	3,251	3,361	3,376	3,488
Agriculture	369	454	492	521	596	663	761	764	827
Commerce and housing credit	1,342	1,364	1,177	1,634	1,850	2,243	2,103	1,038	2,100
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	70	65	64	67	86	121	154	287	288
Air transportation	737	772	801	864	890	983	1,033	1,176	1,386
Water and other transportation	617	633	620	698	671	743	826	847	887
Total Transportation	1,425	1,469	1,485	1,628	1,647	1,847	2,013	2,310	2,561
Community and regional development	432	527	894	1,045	1,009	1,001	1,280	1,475	2,289
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	640	749	803	1,002	2,143	3,253	3,778	3,654	4,317
Training, employment and social services	291	327	418	781	1,716	2,318	2,840	2,951	3,037
Total Education, training, employment and social services	931	1,075	1,221	1,784	3,858	5,571	6,618	6,605	7,354
Health	1,087	1,283	1,563	1,495	1,735	2,152	2,560	2,843	3,143
Medicare					64	223	221	299	366
Income security:									
Housing assistance	167	182	193	219	239	257	299	362	504
Other	336	295	335	307	327	365	383	427	455
Total Income security	503	476	528	526	566	623	682	789	959
Social security	318	332	373	382	437	433	561	599	623
Veterans benefits and services	1,256	1,316	1,404	1,445	1,493	1,584	1,677	1,790	2,057
Administration of justice	426	461	486	532	560	614	654	653	823
General government	1,266	1,356	1,647	1,596	1,702	1,863	1,898	1,940	2,292
Total nondefense	19,525	21,575	24,098	26,771	31,145	34,483	35,826	34,601	38,340
Total outlays for discretionary programs	72,075	75,294	79,136	77,793	90,143	106,473	117,978	117,317	120,252

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
National defense	79,009	79,338	77,095	80,720	87,615	89,876	22,312	97,517	104,649
Nondefense:									
International affairs	3,770	4,581	4,830	6,197	8,155	7,459	3,315	8,013	8,542
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	1,009	979	961	1,017	1,036	1,032	291	1,072	1,154
Space and other technology	3,172	3,196	3,074	2,964	2,951	3,336	869	3,658	3,766
Total General science, space and technology	4,182	4,175	4,034	3,982	3,987	4,368	1,160	4,730	4,919
Energy	887	1,092	1,075	689	1,738	2,589	725	3,786	5,295
Natural resources and environment	4,248	4,758	5,463	6,494	8,112	8,931	2,859	11,279	12,026
Agriculture	884	943	968	981	1,086	1,120	282	1,247	1,360
Commerce and housing credit	2,687	1,907	1,969	2,417	2,851	2,764	1,153	3,455	3,369
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	495	615	836	948	2,128	9,106	2,202	9,467	9,943
Air transportation	2,390	2,764	2,179	2,162	2,345	2,485	569	2,736	3,200
Water and other transportation	1,033	1,086	1,220	1,339	1,443	1,523	417	1,716	1,692
Total Transportation	3,918	4,465	4,235	4,450	5,916	13,114	3,189	13,919	14,835
Community and regional development	2,646	3,041	3,556	3,440	3,631	4,562	1,323	5,977	10,752
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	4,877	5,357	5,470	5,469	7,098	7,554	1,878	8,549	9,170
Training, employment and social services	3,552	4,636	5,079	4,748	5,969	8,196	2,456	9,112	13,242
Total Education, training, employment and social services	8,429	9,993	10,549	10,217	13,067	15,751	4,334	17,661	22,412
Health	3,417	3,997	4,567	4,749	5,821	6,715	1,581	6,935	7,294
Medicare	397	455	439	667	661	836	220	770	936
Income security:									
Housing assistance	766	1,156	1,651	1,824	2,127	2,504	656	3,007	3,679
Other	627	672	762	1,022	1,368	2,270	474	2,529	2,808
Total Income security	1,393	1,829	2,413	2,845	3,496	4,774	1,130	5,535	6,487
Social security	742	794	914	878	1,101	1,200	304	1,370	1,413
Veterans benefits and services	2,314	2,734	3,050	3,358	4,121	4,535	1,157	5,243	5,857
Administration of justice	1,156	1,475	1,945	2,335	2,803	3,310	885	3,616	3,790
General government	2,447	2,961	3,284	3,773	3,755	3,587	2,106	5,938	4,691
Total nondefense	43,517	49,200	53,291	57,472	70,300	85,616	25,724	99,474	113,980
Total outlays for discretionary programs	122,526	128,538	130,386	138,192	157,915	175,492	48,037	196,991	218,629

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
National defense	116,777	134,629	157,964	185,933	209,882	228,045	253,109	273,832	282,517
Nondefense:									
International affairs	9,143	12,775	13,648	12,881	13,603	16,267	17,390	17,708	15,224
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	1,296	1,380	1,469	1,592	1,638	1,840	2,022	2,213	2,244
Space and other technology	3,937	4,450	4,992	5,593	6,290	6,469	6,607	6,756	6,957
Total General science, space and technology	5,232	5,830	6,461	7,185	7,928	8,308	8,630	8,969	9,200
Energy	6,110	6,148	10,336	8,613	6,484	7,015	6,502	5,021	5,021
Natural resources and environment	13,666	15,490	15,366	14,844	14,174	14,370	15,076	15,449	15,257
Agriculture	1,578	1,598	1,764	1,770	1,712	1,960	2,119	2,046	2,115
Commerce and housing credit	3,801	5,080	4,272	3,582	3,512	3,675	3,682	2,872	2,409
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	11,650	14,761	14,765	13,163	13,883	14,603	17,076	17,899	16,199
Air transportation	3,320	3,673	3,731	3,480	3,911	4,436	4,934	5,341	5,556
Water and other transportation	1,923	2,281	2,334	2,592	2,754	2,792	2,829	2,617	2,757
Total Transportation	16,894	20,715	20,831	19,235	20,548	21,830	24,839	25,857	24,511
Community and regional development	9,149	9,359	8,998	6,631	6,024	6,252	6,613	6,080	5,455
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	10,876	12,366	12,783	11,256	12,061	12,146	13,648	14,260	14,810
Training, employment and social services	14,073	13,429	12,548	8,289	8,268	7,729	8,156	8,533	8,433
Total Education, training, employment and social services	24,948	25,795	25,331	19,545	20,329	19,875	21,804	22,793	23,242
Health	7,513	8,471	9,102	8,983	8,537	8,930	9,602	10,231	10,653
Medicare	988	1,080	1,222	1,256	1,342	1,531	1,735	1,718	1,727
Income security:									
Housing assistance	4,304	5,480	6,861	8,064	9,449	10,048	11,402	11,441	11,278
Other	3,159	5,325	6,328	6,786	7,507	7,389	7,753	7,844	7,589
Total Income security	7,462	10,805	13,190	14,849	16,956	17,437	19,156	19,285	18,867
Social security	1,479	1,494	1,703	2,048	2,211	2,171	2,191	2,209	2,280
Veterans benefits and services	6,234	7,165	7,605	8,179	8,957	9,594	10,352	10,653	11,037
Administration of justice	4,146	4,550	4,725	4,673	5,055	5,620	6,231	6,514	7,313
General government	4,777	5,266	5,342	5,712	6,005	6,498	6,712	7,249	7,331
Total nondefense	123,119	141,620	149,898	139,985	143,377	151,334	162,635	164,656	161,645
Total outlays for discretionary programs	239,896	276,249	307,862	325,918	353,258	379,379	415,744	438,487	444,162

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
National defense	290,918	304,034	300,141	319,704	302,602	292,430	282,266	273,562	265,961
Nondefense:									
International affairs	15,743	16,584	19,056	19,698	19,160	21,570	20,806	20,116	18,336
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	2,409	2,629	2,816	3,135	3,546	3,929	3,821	4,109	3,988
Space and other technology	8,413	10,196	11,609	12,957	12,838	13,092	12,363	12,593	12,693
Total General science, space and technology	10,822	12,825	14,424	16,092	16,384	17,021	16,184	16,702	16,681
Energy	4,968	4,881	4,762	4,409	5,396	5,560	6,402	6,765	5,961
Natural resources and environment	16,019	17,081	17,798	18,601	20,037	20,071	20,813	21,942	20,932
Agriculture	2,182	2,386	2,624	2,796	4,173	4,254	4,385	4,013	4,136
Commerce and housing credit	2,368	3,334	3,834	3,350	3,382	3,709	3,371	3,719	3,489
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	17,391	16,950	17,611	18,028	18,869	19,862	22,283	23,451	23,591
Air transportation	5,888	6,621	7,233	8,187	9,316	10,049	10,146	10,020	10,135
Water and other transportation	2,809	2,816	3,021	3,056	3,295	3,347	3,582	3,601	3,338
Total Transportation	26,088	26,387	27,865	29,271	31,480	33,258	36,011	37,072	37,064
Community and regional development	5,230	5,139	7,282	6,108	6,355	8,390	10,827	10,144	10,368
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	15,655	17,444	18,349	20,357	22,520	24,701	24,625	25,138	25,136
Training, employment and social services	8,933	9,670	9,522	10,237	11,501	11,763	12,985	13,799	13,319
Total Education, training, employment and social services	24,588	27,114	27,872	30,594	34,020	36,464	37,610	38,937	38,455
Health	12,151	13,055	14,863	16,164	17,966	19,640	20,540	22,016	22,575
Medicare	1,972	2,254	2,299	2,444	2,846	2,650	2,914	2,971	2,953
Income security:									
Housing assistance	12,727	13,979	15,481	16,958	18,776	21,397	23,804	27,438	26,660
Other	7,467	7,681	8,036	8,797	9,451	9,952	11,897	11,755	11,335
Total Income security	20,194	21,660	23,517	25,756	28,227	31,348	35,700	39,193	37,995
Social security	2,533	2,147	2,127	2,250	2,417	2,600	2,651	2,573	2,625
Veterans benefits and services	11,677	12,145	12,996	13,759	15,112	15,823	16,720	17,432	17,607
Administration of justice	8,895	9,471	10,088	11,935	13,988	14,653	15,027	16,150	17,582
General government	8,054	8,272	8,990	10,361	11,018	11,546	11,672	12,407	11,775
Total nondefense	173,483	184,736	200,396	213,587	231,960	248,556	261,635	272,152	268,534
Total outlays for discretionary programs	464,402	488,769	500,537	533,292	534,561	540,987	543,901	545,714	534,495

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
National defense	271,674	270,248	275,463	291,155	292,086	299,229	308,155	317,182	331,414
Nondefense:									
International affairs	18,982	18,101	19,519	21,847	23,696	22,787	23,032	23,179	23,640
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	4,093	5,309	5,637	6,158	6,839	7,366	7,623	7,671	7,805
Space and other technology	13,056	12,866	12,446	12,593	12,733	13,119	13,514	13,937	14,333
Total General science, space and technology	17,149	18,175	18,083	18,751	19,572	20,485	21,137	21,608	22,138
Energy	4,906	3,710	3,129	2,833	3,108	3,263	3,282	3,287	3,339
Natural resources and environment	21,295	21,930	23,655	24,012	24,591	24,954	25,071	25,346	25,703
Agriculture	4,072	4,327	4,564	5,178	4,771	4,651	4,609	4,670	4,766
Commerce and housing credit	3,351	3,174	3,509	7,211	3,808	3,187	3,322	3,253	3,269
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	24,955	24,525	26,626	30,289	32,520	34,298	34,607	35,301	35,829
Air transportation	10,138	10,594	10,720	10,597	11,508	12,198	12,743	13,436	14,135
Water and other transportation	3,332	3,153	3,240	3,461	3,430	2,987	3,139	3,213	3,290
Total Transportation	38,425	38,272	40,586	44,347	47,458	49,483	50,489	51,950	53,254
Community and regional development	10,693	10,127	11,888	11,638	10,868	11,001	10,504	10,684	10,339
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	25,678	27,948	30,270	35,231	36,981	40,692	42,066	42,771	43,415
Training, employment and social services	13,967	14,592	14,851	16,972	17,926	19,247	19,434	19,814	20,217
Total Education, training, employment and social services	39,645	42,540	45,121	52,203	54,907	59,939	61,500	62,585	63,632
Health	22,964	24,853	26,940	30,962	33,257	34,945	34,973	35,527	36,247
Medicare	2,575	2,589	2,753	3,038	2,954	2,965	3,005	3,084	3,154
Income security:									
Housing assistance	27,693	28,686	27,645	29,176	30,631	31,172	32,094	32,841	33,339
Other	11,748	12,213	12,309	12,563	13,539	13,783	13,947	14,265	14,579
Total Income security	39,441	40,899	39,954	41,739	44,170	44,955	46,041	47,106	47,918
Social security	2,961	3,106	3,050	3,293	3,571	3,580	3,487	3,570	3,649
Veterans benefits and services	18,608	18,501	19,374	19,921	22,344	22,071	22,310	22,777	23,277
Administration of justice	20,093	22,150	24,987	25,280	29,904	29,946	30,350	30,603	30,950
General government	12,096	12,032	12,412	13,266	14,022	14,133	14,507	14,855	15,026
Allowances				843	-993	-246	-317	-326	-331
Undistributed offsetting receipts					-200	-200	-200	-200	-200
Total nondefense	277,256	284,486	299,524	326,362	341,808	351,899	357,102	363,558	369,770
Total outlays for discretionary programs	548,930	554,734	574,987	617,517	633,894	651,128	665,257	680,740	701,184

Note: Due to the effects of the Credit Reform Act of 1990 on the measurement and classification of Federal credit activities, the discretionary outlays for years prior to 1992 are not strictly comparable to those for 1992 and beyond. However, the discretionary outlays shown for 1992 are no more than \$1 billion higher than they would have been if measured on the same (pre-credit reform) basis as the 1991 outlays.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2005

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
National defense	292.9	286.3	290.4	269.8	298.6	347.1	375.5	359.9	337.5
Nondefense:									
International affairs	32.0	28.7	24.0	23.8	24.5	25.5	22.5	17.7	16.1
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	2.9	2.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8
Space and other technology	7.1	13.8	21.6	25.5	28.4	25.4	21.3	17.7	14.5
Total General science, space and technology	10.0	16.7	25.6	29.4	32.5	29.7	25.6	21.8	18.3
Energy	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.8	4.4	4.0
Natural resources and environment	13.2	13.8	13.8	14.3	15.1	15.5	15.6	14.7	14.2
Agriculture	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.4
Commerce and housing credit	7.8	7.5	6.1	8.3	9.0	10.7	9.7	4.5	8.5
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.2
Air transportation	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6
Water and other transportation	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.6
Total Transportation	8.2	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.0	8.8	9.3	10.0	10.4
Community and regional development	2.4	2.8	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	6.0	6.5	9.3
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	3.6	4.0	4.2	5.1	10.7	15.6	17.2	15.7	17.4
Training, employment and social services	1.6	1.8	2.2	4.0	8.5	11.2	13.2	12.9	12.4
Total Education, training, employment and social services	5.2	5.8	6.4	9.1	19.2	26.8	30.4	28.6	29.7
Health	6.0	6.7	7.9	7.3	8.2	9.9	11.5	12.0	12.4
Medicare					0.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5
Income security:									
Housing assistance	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8
Other	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Total Income security	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.6
Social security	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.5
Veterans benefits and services	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.5
Administration of justice	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.3
General government	7.3	7.4	8.6	8.1	8.3	8.9	8.8	8.4	9.3
Total nondefense	110.8	116.1	124.2	134.0	150.4	163.2	164.0	148.8	154.1
Total outlays for discretionary programs	403.7	402.4	414.7	403.8	449.0	510.3	539.5	508.8	491.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
National defense	308.0	283.6	256.5	248.5	242.6	231.8	55.5	230.3	231.2
Nondefense:									
International affairs	14.2	16.1	16.0	19.4	23.4	19.7	8.5	19.2	19.5
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	0.7	2.6	2.6
Space and other technology	11.9	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.5	8.8	2.2	8.8	8.6
Total General science, space and technology	15.7	14.6	13.4	12.5	11.5	11.6	3.0	11.4	11.2
Energy	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.2	5.0	6.8	1.9	9.1	12.1
Natural resources and environment	16.0	16.7	18.2	20.3	23.1	23.4	7.2	27.0	27.2
Agriculture	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	0.7	3.0	3.1
Commerce and housing credit	10.1	6.7	6.5	7.6	8.2	7.3	3.0	8.3	7.7
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.9	6.0	23.5	5.5	22.5	22.3
Air transportation	9.0	9.7	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.6	1.5	6.6	7.3
Water and other transportation	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	1.1	4.1	3.9
Total Transportation	14.7	15.7	14.1	13.9	16.9	34.1	8.0	33.2	33.4
Community and regional development	10.0	10.8	11.9	10.7	10.2	11.8	3.3	14.2	24.2
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	18.1	18.8	18.2	16.8	19.7	19.4	4.6	20.2	20.4
Training, employment and social services	13.4	16.5	17.1	14.7	16.7	21.1	6.1	21.7	29.6
Total Education, training, employment and social services	31.5	35.2	35.3	31.5	36.3	40.5	10.7	41.9	50.0
Health	12.6	13.8	15.0	14.6	16.3	17.4	4.0	16.5	16.4
Medicare	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	0.6	1.8	2.1
Income security:									
Housing assistance	2.6	3.8	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.3	1.6	7.0	8.0
Other	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.9	5.9	1.2	6.0	6.3
Total Income security	5.0	6.2	7.8	8.5	9.6	12.2	2.8	13.0	14.3
Social security	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.2	0.8	3.3	3.2
Veterans benefits and services	8.1	9.1	9.7	10.0	11.2	11.5	2.8	12.3	12.8
Administration of justice	4.3	5.2	6.5	7.3	8.0	8.7	2.2	8.7	8.6
General government	9.2	10.4	10.9	11.8	10.8	9.5	5.4	14.2	10.6
Total nondefense	162.2	172.1	176.6	178.0	198.5	222.8	64.8	237.0	256.3
Total outlays for discretionary programs	470.2	455.8	433.0	426.5	441.1	454.6	120.4	467.3	487.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
National defense	237.1	245.8	258.8	282.1	304.2	309.5	330.3	353.6	360.4
Nondefense:									
International affairs	19.5	25.2	24.1	21.5	21.7	25.0	25.8	25.7	21.4
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1
Space and other technology	8.4	8.8	8.8	9.3	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8
Total General science, space and technology	11.1	11.5	11.4	12.0	12.7	12.7	12.8	13.0	12.9
Energy	13.0	12.1	18.2	14.3	10.3	10.7	9.6	7.3	7.0
Natural resources and environment	28.8	29.9	26.7	24.2	22.2	21.6	22.0	22.0	20.9
Agriculture	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9
Commerce and housing credit	8.1	10.0	7.5	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.5	4.2	3.4
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	24.2	27.7	24.9	20.7	20.8	20.9	23.6	24.0	20.9
Air transportation	7.0	7.2	6.5	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.7	7.7
Water and other transportation	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.9
Total Transportation	35.3	39.4	35.6	30.8	31.4	31.9	35.0	35.4	32.4
Community and regional development	19.0	17.7	15.3	10.5	9.1	9.0	9.2	8.2	7.1
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	22.4	23.1	21.6	17.8	18.2	17.6	19.1	19.4	19.5
Training, employment and social services	29.1	25.2	21.2	13.1	12.5	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.1
Total Education, training, employment and social services	51.6	48.3	42.8	30.9	30.7	28.9	30.5	31.0	30.5
Health	15.7	16.3	15.8	14.7	13.4	13.5	14.0	14.6	14.7
Medicare	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4
Income security:									
Housing assistance	8.7	10.0	11.5	12.7	14.3	14.6	16.0	15.7	15.0
Other	6.5	9.9	10.7	10.8	11.4	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.1
Total Income security	15.2	20.0	22.2	23.5	25.7	25.4	27.0	26.4	25.0
Social security	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Veterans benefits and services	12.7	13.2	12.8	13.0	13.6	14.0	14.6	14.6	14.7
Administration of justice	8.8	8.9	8.3	7.8	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.4	10.2
General government	10.1	10.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.2
Total nondefense	257.5	271.0	258.3	227.0	222.1	225.4	234.2	231.0	219.0
Total outlays for discretionary programs	494.6	516.9	517.1	509.2	526.3	534.9	564.6	584.6	579.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
National defense	364.7	369.6	355.3	361.8	331.7	315.5	298.6	283.4	266.0
Nondefense:									
International affairs	21.2	21.5	24.0	23.6	22.1	23.7	22.2	20.8	18.3
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0
Space and other technology	11.4	13.2	14.7	15.5	14.8	14.4	13.2	13.0	12.7
Total General science, space and technology	14.6	16.6	18.2	19.3	18.9	18.7	17.3	17.3	16.7
Energy	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.3	6.2	6.1	6.8	7.0	6.0
Natural resources and environment	21.2	21.8	22.1	22.0	23.0	22.0	22.1	22.7	20.9
Agriculture	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.1
Commerce and housing credit	3.2	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.5
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	21.7	20.5	20.5	20.3	21.0	21.5	23.5	24.0	23.6
Air transportation	7.9	8.5	9.0	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.8	10.3	10.1
Water and other transportation	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3
Total Transportation	33.3	32.6	33.3	33.7	35.4	36.2	38.1	38.1	37.1
Community and regional development	6.6	6.3	8.7	7.0	7.1	9.1	11.4	10.4	10.4
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	19.8	21.3	21.6	23.1	25.0	26.6	25.9	25.7	25.1
Training, employment and social services	11.3	11.9	11.3	11.7	12.9	12.8	13.7	14.1	13.3
Total Education, training, employment and social services	31.2	33.2	32.9	34.8	37.9	39.4	39.6	39.9	38.5
Health	16.1	16.7	18.4	19.0	20.4	21.4	21.7	22.7	22.6
Medicare	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0
Income security:									
Housing assistance	16.2	17.1	18.1	19.1	20.6	22.8	24.8	28.0	26.7
Other	9.6	9.5	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.7	12.5	12.0	11.3
Total Income security	25.8	26.6	27.7	29.1	31.1	33.5	37.3	40.0	38.0
Social security	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Veterans benefits and services	15.0	14.9	15.3	15.5	16.6	16.9	17.5	17.8	17.6
Administration of justice	11.9	12.2	12.7	14.3	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.7	17.6
General government	10.8	10.7	11.3	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.8	11.8
Total nondefense	226.7	232.5	244.2	248.9	262.2	270.5	276.7	279.9	268.5
Total outlays for discretionary programs	591.4	602.0	599.4	610.7	593.9	586.0	575.3	563.3	534.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2005—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
National defense	266.4	262.2	263.7	274.3	270.0	271.2	274.0	276.6	283.3
Nondefense:									
International affairs	18.8	17.5	18.7	20.6	21.9	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.3
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	4.1	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7
Space and other technology	12.9	12.5	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.3
Total General science, space and technology	17.0	17.6	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.0
Energy	4.9	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Natural resources and environment	21.0	21.2	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.5	22.2	22.0	21.8
Agriculture	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
Commerce and housing credit	3.3	3.1	3.4	6.8	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	24.5	23.7	25.2	27.9	29.2	30.0	29.5	29.4	29.1
Air transportation	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.0
Water and other transportation	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Total Transportation	37.8	37.0	38.5	41.1	42.9	43.7	43.6	43.9	43.9
Community and regional development	10.5	9.8	11.3	10.8	9.8	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.5
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	25.2	27.0	28.7	32.6	33.4	35.9	36.2	36.0	35.6
Training, employment and social services	13.7	14.1	14.1	15.7	16.2	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.6
Total Education, training, employment and social services	39.0	41.1	42.8	48.3	49.6	52.9	53.0	52.7	52.3
Health	22.7	24.1	25.8	29.0	30.5	31.4	30.8	30.6	30.6
Medicare	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Income security:									
Housing assistance	27.2	27.8	26.3	27.1	27.7	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.3
Other	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.7	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.0
Total Income security	38.7	39.7	38.1	38.7	40.0	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.3
Social security	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
Veterans benefits and services	18.3	18.0	18.5	18.5	20.3	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.1
Administration of justice	19.9	21.5	23.9	23.8	27.5	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.4
General government	12.0	11.7	11.9	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.9
Allowances				0.8	-0.9	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts					-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Total nondefense	273.3	275.6	285.6	304.8	312.1	314.4	312.1	310.8	309.1
Total outlays for discretionary programs	539.7	537.8	549.3	579.1	582.1	585.6	586.2	587.4	592.5

Note: Due to the effects of the Credit Reform Act of 1990 on the measurement and classification of Federal credit activities, the discretionary outlays for years prior to 1992 are not strictly comparable to those for 1992 and beyond. However, the discretionary outlays shown for 1992 are no more than \$1 billion higher (in nominal dollars) than they would have been if measured on the same (pre-credit reform) basis as the 1991 outlays.

Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
National defense	97,567	23,455	110,362	117,349	126,880	144,502	180,443	217,179
Nondefense:								
International affairs	8,410	1,557	9,514	11,033	13,303	12,874	17,555	14,222
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	1,037	244	1,129	1,270	1,344	1,456	1,527	1,525
Space and other technology	3,227	850	3,498	3,807	4,223	4,790	5,108	5,683
Total General science, space and technology	4,264	1,094	4,627	5,077	5,568	6,247	6,634	7,208
Energy	3,597	943	5,586	9,015	8,446	17,446	8,970	8,281
Natural resources and environment	6,856	2,081	10,620	14,650	14,662	14,619	12,866	13,128
Agriculture	1,196	307	1,253	1,460	1,638	1,605	1,824	1,765
Commerce and housing credit	3,581	1,109	4,543	4,178	4,325	6,162	4,324	3,259
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	2,970	1,277	2,110	2,886	5,164	6,250	8,716	8,450
Air transportation	2,270	524	2,454	2,692	3,048	3,181	3,397	3,223
Water and other transportation	1,304	301	1,306	1,564	1,689	1,766	2,099	2,432
Total Transportation	6,545	2,102	5,869	7,141	9,900	11,197	14,212	14,105
Community and regional development	4,079	441	12,164	9,745	8,869	9,726	7,655	6,221
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	8,835	3,317	10,508	11,030	12,607	12,660	12,420	11,697
Training, employment and social services	8,748	1,215	15,784	6,793	14,325	11,882	11,387	6,570
Total Education, training, employment and social services	17,583	4,532	26,292	17,823	26,932	24,542	23,808	18,267
Health	6,220	1,230	6,856	7,703	8,317	8,812	8,729	8,205
Income security:								
Housing assistance	18,621	111	28,629	32,300	24,780	27,654	26,071	13,876
Other	732	153	978	1,187	1,676	3,743	4,469	4,392
Total Income security	19,353	265	29,607	33,487	26,456	31,397	30,539	18,268
Social security						—*	—*	
Veterans benefits and services	4,931	1,216	5,612	6,249	6,756	7,043	7,583	8,479
Administration of justice	3,283	855	3,611	3,860	4,219	4,370	4,374	4,709
General government	6,405	2,374	6,115	6,664	4,887	5,400	5,705	5,937
Total nondefense	96,302	20,107	132,269	138,084	144,277	161,440	154,779	132,054
Total discretionary budget authority	193,869	43,562	242,631	255,433	271,157	305,941	335,222	349,233

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
National defense	244,972	265,584	294,853	289,625	287,960	292,497	300,067	303,946
Nondefense:								
International affairs	16,017	25,170	24,057	20,279	18,800	18,079	18,537	20,027
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	1,628	1,958	2,223	2,108	2,324	2,522	2,836	3,168
Space and other technology	6,517	6,858	6,925	7,165	10,198	8,322	10,001	11,359
Total General science, space and technology	8,145	8,816	9,148	9,273	12,523	10,844	12,837	14,527
Energy	6,928	6,030	6,528	4,299	3,211	4,726	4,727	5,585
Natural resources and environment	14,590	13,971	15,087	13,360	16,190	16,246	17,292	18,601
Agriculture	2,047	2,143	2,216	2,093	2,263	2,318	2,357	2,722
Commerce and housing credit	3,556	3,775	4,023	2,937	2,937	2,912	3,125	3,914
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	5,466	4,267	4,056	3,385	3,417	3,020	3,001	4,051
Air transportation	3,939	4,316	5,063	4,565	4,685	5,209	5,792	6,609
Water and other transportation	2,380	2,679	2,471	2,173	2,441	2,370	2,779	2,884
Total Transportation	11,785	11,262	11,591	10,123	10,543	10,599	11,573	13,544
Community and regional development	7,539	6,546	6,177	5,714	5,604	5,398	6,012	7,260
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	12,338	13,091	15,165	14,436	16,715	17,395	18,353	19,937
Training, employment and social services	7,784	10,468	7,845	7,216	7,860	8,321	8,463	10,091
Total Education, training, employment and social services	20,121	23,559	23,010	21,652	24,575	25,716	26,816	30,028
Health	8,795	9,343	10,310	10,344	12,141	12,958	14,262	16,078
Medicare								2,361
Income security:								
Housing assistance	10,025	11,398	12,613	10,748	8,564	8,648	9,009	10,785
Other	4,945	5,098	4,966	5,065	4,956	4,717	5,843	8,158
Total Income security	14,970	16,496	17,579	15,813	13,521	13,364	14,852	18,943
Social security								2,223
Veterans benefits and services	9,526	9,946	10,783	10,742	11,313	11,631	12,363	13,037
Administration of justice	5,322	6,001	6,618	6,662	8,491	9,018	9,882	12,356
General government	6,698	6,977	7,143	7,377	8,051	8,532	9,093	11,516
Total nondefense	136,041	150,034	154,271	140,666	150,162	152,341	163,727	192,723
Total discretionary budget authority	381,013	415,618	449,124	430,291	438,122	444,838	463,794	496,669

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
National defense	332,228	299,115	276,109	262,246	262,862	265,014	266,217	272,370
Nondefense:								
International affairs	21,321	20,927	33,257	20,854	20,166	18,122	18,150	18,991
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	3,455	4,107	4,150	4,560	4,133	4,122	4,185	5,629
Space and other technology	13,046	13,199	13,063	13,022	12,543	12,570	12,456	12,321
Total General science, space and technology	16,501	17,305	17,214	17,582	16,676	16,692	16,641	17,950
Energy	5,437	5,834	5,832	6,381	6,230	4,893	4,212	3,077
Natural resources and environment	19,624	21,297	21,405	22,440	20,430	20,648	22,388	23,417
Agriculture	3,096	4,525	4,297	4,423	3,969	4,206	4,225	4,346
Commerce and housing credit	2,825	4,190	4,092	3,959	3,930	4,063	3,138	3,128
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	3,443	3,703	2,575	3,883	3,067	2,453	2,899	4,051
Air transportation	7,332	8,104	8,307	8,430	5,985	7,987	8,328	8,687
Water and other transportation	2,901	3,169	3,092	3,403	3,468	3,188	3,306	3,267
Total Transportation	13,676	14,976	13,973	15,716	12,520	13,628	14,533	16,005
Community and regional development	5,839	11,337	9,600	15,343	12,033	11,645	13,034	10,263
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	22,853	24,435	25,463	26,333	26,386	23,205	28,161	31,318
Training, employment and social services	10,953	11,912	12,728	14,266	13,477	13,284	14,660	15,382
Total Education, training, employment and social services	33,806	36,347	38,192	40,599	39,863	36,489	42,821	46,700
Health	18,169	19,560	20,697	22,193	22,814	23,303	25,086	26,386
Medicare	2,566	2,860	2,829	2,962	3,028	2,939	2,623	2,723
Income security:								
Housing assistance	19,596	19,696	21,117	21,088	15,302	16,410	11,661	17,449
Other	9,985	10,735	10,801	11,978	12,198	11,342	11,026	12,299
Total Income security	29,581	30,432	31,918	33,066	27,500	27,752	22,687	29,748
Social security	2,399	2,540	2,640	2,828	2,327	3,140	3,457	3,205
Veterans benefits and services	14,124	15,298	16,235	17,193	17,618	17,801	18,908	18,943
Administration of justice	12,690	14,270	14,613	15,156	18,325	20,682	22,913	24,840
General government	12,181	11,311	11,642	12,139	11,906	11,557	11,848	12,110
Total nondefense	213,835	233,009	248,435	252,834	239,335	237,560	246,664	261,832
Total discretionary budget authority	546,063	532,124	524,544	515,080	502,197	502,574	512,881	534,202

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
National defense	288,117	294,068	306,287	310,069	316,438	324,051	332,364
Nondefense:							
International affairs	41,509	23,910	22,755	23,193	23,500	24,076	24,569
General science, space and technology:							
General science and basic research	6,333	6,622	7,661	7,685	7,702	7,803	7,936
Space and other technology	12,460	12,570	13,100	13,494	13,769	14,291	14,559
Total General science, space and technology	18,793	19,192	20,761	21,179	21,471	22,094	22,495
Energy	2,863	2,569	2,943	3,342	3,142	3,219	3,311
Natural resources and environment	23,812	24,041	24,940	25,086	25,354	25,957	26,463
Agriculture	4,503	4,462	4,586	4,583	4,544	4,652	4,749
Commerce and housing credit	3,838	7,226	3,456	3,311	3,279	3,193	3,262
Transportation:							
Ground transportation	836	847	751	773	782	780	797
Air transportation	9,046	9,125	10,206	10,547	10,987	11,539	12,216
Water and other transportation	3,791	3,314	3,568	3,144	3,183	3,262	3,331
Total Transportation	13,673	13,286	14,525	14,464	14,952	15,581	16,344
Community and regional development	11,027	11,493	12,327	12,327	12,472	12,781	13,062
Education, training, employment and social services:							
Education	30,476	31,080	42,178	42,217	42,690	43,364	44,047
Training, employment and social services	16,172	13,310	19,365	19,365	19,598	20,083	20,523
Total Education, training, employment and social services	46,648	44,390	61,543	61,582	62,288	63,447	64,570
Health	30,209	33,803	34,951	34,765	35,247	36,058	36,833
Medicare	2,803	3,067	2,977	2,977	3,012	3,087	3,156
Income security:							
Housing assistance	20,377	17,094	27,229	27,229	27,553	28,238	28,856
Other	12,364	12,750	14,103	14,103	14,272	14,626	14,948
Total Income security	32,741	29,844	41,332	41,332	41,825	42,864	43,804
Social security	3,156	3,175	3,451	3,452	3,492	3,580	3,658
Veterans benefits and services	19,261	20,913	22,061	22,061	22,328	22,878	23,382
Administration of justice	26,488	26,648	29,000	29,956	30,121	30,291	30,938
General government	13,702	12,586	14,669	14,505	14,596	14,840	15,019
Allowances			-161	-250	-321	-324	-329
Undistributed offsetting receipts			-200	-200	-200	-200	-200
Total nondefense	295,026	280,605	315,916	317,665	321,102	328,074	335,086
Total discretionary budget authority	583,143	574,673	622,203	627,734	637,540	652,125	667,450

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Due to the effects of the Credit Reform Act of 1990 on the measurement and classification of Federal credit activities, the discretionary budget authority for these programs for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to that for 1992 and beyond. Due to the effects of the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990 and subsequent comparable re-definitions on the measurement and classification as budget authority of the obligation limitations of certain special and trust funds, the discretionary budget authority for these programs for years prior to 1990 is not strictly comparable to that for 1990 and beyond.

Table 9.1—TOTAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS FOR PHYSICAL CAPITAL, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2001

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP		
	Total	Defense	Non-defense	Total	Defense	Non-defense	Total	Defense	Non-defense	Total	Defense	Non-defense
1962	34,495	24,891	9,604	137.6	91.3	46.3	32.3	23.3	9.0	6.1	4.4	1.7
1963	38,425	26,571	11,854	148.8	93.6	55.2	34.5	23.9	10.6	6.4	4.4	2.0
1964	40,784	25,857	14,927	157.8	90.6	67.2	34.4	21.8	12.6	6.3	4.0	2.3
1965	38,062	21,327	16,735	148.2	74.5	73.7	32.2	18.0	14.2	5.5	3.1	2.4
1966	43,440	23,959	19,481	166.6	82.1	84.5	32.3	17.8	14.5	5.7	3.2	2.6
1967	51,135	29,455	21,680	188.7	96.7	92.0	32.5	18.7	13.8	6.3	3.6	2.7
1968	57,109	33,992	23,117	202.2	106.7	95.5	32.1	19.1	13.0	6.6	3.9	2.7
1969	57,565	34,565	23,000	195.9	105.3	90.6	31.3	18.8	12.5	6.1	3.6	2.4
1970	56,466	31,625	24,841	183.9	92.0	91.9	28.9	16.2	12.7	5.6	3.1	2.5
1971	56,724	28,823	27,901	177.0	80.5	96.5	27.0	13.7	13.3	5.2	2.7	2.6
1972	58,467	27,955	30,512	176.1	76.6	99.5	25.3	12.1	13.2	5.0	2.4	2.6
1973	59,158	26,794	32,364	170.1	69.9	100.1	24.1	10.9	13.2	4.5	2.0	2.5
1974	61,076	26,830	34,246	164.3	66.7	97.6	22.7	10.0	12.7	4.2	1.9	2.4
1975	69,407	28,421	40,986	167.6	63.6	104.0	20.9	8.6	12.3	4.5	1.8	2.6
1976	76,469	29,126	47,343	173.3	61.1	112.3	20.6	7.8	12.7	4.4	1.7	2.7
TQ	19,405	6,929	12,476	42.2	13.7	28.5	20.2	7.2	13.0	4.2	1.5	2.7
1977	82,789	32,499	50,290	173.0	62.5	110.4	20.2	7.9	12.3	4.2	1.6	2.5
1978	92,598	35,328	57,270	183.2	64.3	118.8	20.2	7.7	12.5	4.2	1.6	2.6
1979	105,873	40,874	64,999	192.8	67.8	125.0	21.0	8.1	12.9	4.2	1.6	2.6
1980	118,943	47,185	71,758	198.5	72.7	125.8	20.1	8.0	12.1	4.4	1.7	2.6
1981	132,141	56,079	76,061	199.2	78.7	120.4	19.5	8.3	11.2	4.3	1.8	2.5
1982	135,565	67,805	67,760	187.9	88.3	99.6	18.2	9.1	9.1	4.2	2.1	2.1
1983	146,848	81,568	65,280	193.1	101.0	92.1	18.2	10.1	8.1	4.3	2.4	1.9
1984	165,006	94,052	70,954	208.7	111.6	97.0	19.4	11.0	8.3	4.3	2.4	1.8
1985	186,631	108,394	78,236	230.5	126.4	104.1	19.7	11.5	8.3	4.5	2.6	1.9
1986	200,206	120,428	79,777	245.8	142.1	103.8	20.2	12.2	8.1	4.6	2.7	1.8
1987	204,285	126,749	77,536	247.9	150.3	97.6	20.3	12.6	7.7	4.4	2.7	1.7
1988	208,400	123,858	84,542	249.8	146.8	103.0	19.6	11.6	7.9	4.2	2.5	1.7
1989 ¹	220,895	131,033	89,862	257.7	151.5	106.2	19.3	11.5	7.9	4.1	2.4	1.7
1990 ¹	227,704	130,960	96,744	258.7	147.8	110.9	18.2	10.5	7.7	4.0	2.3	1.7
1991 ¹	231,246	127,319	103,926	254.6	139.0	115.5	17.5	9.6	7.8	3.9	2.1	1.8
1992 ¹	233,833	120,836	112,997	253.8	130.1	123.7	16.9	8.7	8.2	3.8	1.9	1.8
1993 ¹	236,715	116,636	120,078	251.6	123.0	128.6	16.8	8.3	8.5	3.6	1.8	1.8
1994 ¹	223,194	104,815	118,379	232.2	108.2	123.9	15.3	7.2	8.1	3.2	1.5	1.7
1995 ¹	233,223	97,583	135,640	237.4	99.0	138.4	15.4	6.4	8.9	3.2	1.3	1.9
1996 ¹	228,043	94,414	133,629	228.0	94.4	133.6	14.6	6.0	8.6	3.0	1.2	1.7
1997 ¹	228,756	92,587	136,169	227.3	92.6	134.7	14.3	5.8	8.5	2.8	1.1	1.7
1998 ¹	228,042	93,699	134,343	225.3	93.9	131.3	13.8	5.7	8.1	2.6	1.1	1.6
1999 ¹	240,179	94,162	146,017	233.8	93.2	140.6	14.1	5.5	8.6	2.6	1.0	1.6
2000 estimate ¹	254,296	93,746	160,550	242.7	91.4	151.3	14.2	5.2	9.0	2.7	1.0	1.7
2001 estimate ¹	267,176	97,090	170,086	249.5	92.9	156.6	14.6	5.3	9.3	2.7	1.0	1.7

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service investments. See footnotes in tables 9.2, 9.5 and 9.7 for details.

Table 9.2—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1940–2001

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Current Dollars					In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1940	3,297	2,855	850	2,005	442	35.3	30.0	12.0	18.1	5.3
1941	6,356	6,066	4,300	1,766	290	60.9	57.6	44.5	13.1	3.3
1942	21,486	21,264	19,900	1,364	222	181.9	179.7	170.8	8.9	2.2
1943	55,539	55,321	54,700	621	218	387.0	385.0	380.9	4.1	1.9
1944	60,000	59,817	59,600	217	183	360.4	358.6	357.3	1.4	1.6
1945	56,674	56,520	56,300	220	154	347.3	345.9	344.8	1.2	1.3
1946	20,680	20,538	20,100	438	142	132.7	131.6	129.7	1.9	1.2
1947	4,693	4,094	3,483	611	599	25.7	21.4	18.8	2.7	4.3
1948	3,919	3,479	2,704	775	440	23.4	20.4	15.4	5.0	2.9
1949	3,847	3,385	2,345	1,040	462	19.6	16.8	11.0	5.8	2.8
1950	3,873	3,389	2,052	1,337	484	21.1	17.9	9.8	8.2	3.2
1951	7,400	6,834	5,486	1,348	566	37.2	33.8	25.9	7.9	3.4
1952	16,224	15,649	14,197	1,452	575	74.6	71.4	63.5	7.8	3.2
1953	22,958	22,202	20,594	1,608	756	105.1	101.0	92.6	8.3	4.1
1954	21,442	20,698	19,303	1,395	744	97.1	92.9	85.5	7.4	4.2
1955	18,004	17,184	16,094	1,090	820	79.8	75.0	69.2	5.8	4.7
1956	17,387	16,472	15,556	916	915	72.3	67.3	62.5	4.8	5.0
1957	19,613	18,465	17,324	1,141	1,148	77.8	72.0	66.2	5.8	5.8
1958	20,770	18,982	17,639	1,343	1,788	81.5	72.4	65.7	6.8	9.0
1959	22,899	19,943	18,329	1,614	2,956	90.0	75.0	66.8	8.2	14.9
1960	22,405	19,084	17,157	1,927	3,321	86.9	70.0	60.2	9.8	16.9
1961	21,860	18,807	16,791	2,016	3,053	84.9	69.3	59.7	9.7	15.6
1962	23,352	20,113	17,785	2,328	3,239	87.2	70.8	60.2	10.7	16.3
1963	25,548	21,948	19,399	2,549	3,600	91.5	73.7	62.6	11.1	17.8
1964	25,381	20,899	17,970	2,929	4,482	90.6	68.7	56.9	11.8	21.9
1965	22,263	17,278	14,231	3,047	4,985	80.3	56.4	44.7	11.7	23.9
1966	25,028	20,116	16,851	3,265	4,912	88.1	65.2	52.9	12.3	22.8
1967	29,647	24,416	21,377	3,039	5,231	98.6	75.2	64.6	10.7	23.3
1968	34,200	28,304	25,437	2,867	5,896	108.9	83.5	73.9	9.7	25.3
1969	34,952	28,787	26,235	2,552	6,165	107.9	82.8	74.7	8.1	25.2
1970	33,186	26,130	23,588	2,542	7,056	98.0	71.5	64.0	7.4	26.6
1971	31,534	23,662	20,701	2,961	7,872	89.1	61.9	53.6	8.3	27.2
1972	31,084	22,667	19,094	3,573	8,417	85.4	58.1	48.6	9.6	27.3
1973	30,183	21,318	17,624	3,694	8,865	78.6	51.7	42.2	9.5	26.9
1974	31,180	21,335	17,385	3,950	9,845	76.3	49.6	40.0	9.6	26.7
1975	34,374	23,494	18,665	4,829	10,880	73.4	48.7	38.6	10.1	24.7
1976	37,981	24,464	19,247	5,217	13,517	77.2	47.6	37.4	10.2	29.6
TQ	9,782	5,846	4,465	1,381	3,936	19.1	10.6	8.0	2.6	8.5
1977	43,484	27,320	21,556	5,764	16,164	82.7	48.8	38.3	10.6	33.9
1978	48,292	29,964	23,227	6,737	18,328	87.6	51.1	39.2	11.9	36.5
1979	57,260	36,621	28,689	7,932	20,639	95.4	57.3	44.3	13.0	38.1
1980	63,112	40,542	32,486	8,056	22,570	95.9	58.6	46.6	12.0	37.2
1981	70,104	47,881	39,101	8,780	22,222	95.9	63.2	51.2	12.0	32.6
1982	77,012	56,504	47,960	8,544	20,508	96.8	68.9	58.2	10.7	27.9
1983	87,921	67,408	59,221	8,187	20,513	105.5	78.4	68.6	9.8	27.1
1984	100,916	78,223	68,229	9,994	22,693	117.2	87.4	75.5	11.9	29.8
1985	114,873	89,973	77,956	12,017	24,901	131.4	99.3	85.2	14.1	32.2
1986	122,465	96,197	84,663	11,534	26,268	141.3	108.2	94.8	13.4	33.1
1987	126,368	102,519	89,526	12,993	23,849	146.3	117.3	102.3	15.0	29.0
1988	125,495	100,607	85,698	14,909	24,888	145.2	115.7	99.2	16.5	29.5
1989	130,100	104,805	90,490	14,315	25,296	147.2	118.1	102.8	15.3	29.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.2—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1940–2001—Continued

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Current Dollars					In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1990 ¹	132,330	105,145	89,700	15,445	27,185	146.7	116.2	100.0	16.2	30.4
1991 ¹	134,421	106,184	89,222	16,962	28,237	145.0	113.9	96.5	17.4	31.0
1992 ¹	131,927	102,629	82,359	20,271	29,297	141.2	109.1	88.1	21.0	32.1
1993 ¹	126,412	95,242	76,141	19,101	31,170	133.1	99.5	79.8	19.7	33.5
1994 ¹	119,165	83,892	66,730	17,161	35,274	123.3	86.1	68.6	17.5	37.1
1995 ¹	118,918	79,339	59,865	19,474	39,579	120.5	80.1	60.5	19.5	40.4
1996 ¹	116,045	75,690	54,961	20,729	40,355	116.0	75.7	55.0	20.7	40.4
1997 ¹	113,635	72,150	52,403	19,747	41,485	114.0	73.1	53.1	20.0	40.9
1998 ¹	109,774	68,669	53,545	15,124	41,105	110.6	70.5	55.0	15.5	40.2
1999 ¹	118,643	74,705	53,880	20,825	43,938	117.7	75.7	54.6	21.1	42.1
2000 estimate ¹	124,425	75,727	53,329	22,398	48,698	120.9	75.6	53.2	22.3	45.4
2001 estimate ¹	130,225	78,541	56,169	22,372	51,684	123.8	76.8	55.0	21.9	46.9

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service investments of the following amounts:

In millions of current dollars: 1989: 900; 1990: 1,317; 1991: 1,362; 1992: 1,842; 1993: 1,193; 1994: 963; 1995: 1,386; 1996: 2,125; 1997: 2,166; 1998: 1,892; 1999: 2,142; 2000: 1,961; 2001: 1,758.

In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars: 1989: 1.0; 1990: 1.4; 1991: 1.4; 1992: 1.9; 1993: 1.2; 1994: 1.0; 1995: 1.4; 1996: 2.1; 1997: 2.2; 1998: 1.9; 1999: 2.2; 2000: 2.0; 2001: 1.7.

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 9.3—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940–2001

Fiscal Year	As Percentages of Total Outlays					As Percentages of GDP				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1940	34.8	30.2	9.0	21.2	4.7	3.4	3.0	0.9	2.1	0.5
1941	46.6	44.4	31.5	12.9	2.1	5.6	5.3	3.8	1.6	0.3
1942	61.1	60.5	56.6	3.9	0.6	14.9	14.7	13.8	0.9	0.2
1943	70.7	70.4	69.6	0.8	0.3	30.9	30.7	30.4	0.3	0.1
1944	65.7	65.5	65.3	0.2	0.2	28.7	28.6	28.5	0.1	0.1
1945	61.1	61.0	60.7	0.2	0.2	25.6	25.5	25.4	0.1	0.1
1946	37.4	37.2	36.4	0.8	0.3	9.3	9.2	9.0	0.2	0.1
1947	13.6	11.9	10.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.3
1948	13.2	11.7	9.1	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.2
1949	9.9	8.7	6.0	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.2
1950	9.1	8.0	4.8	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2
1951	16.3	15.0	12.1	3.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.2
1952	24.0	23.1	21.0	2.1	0.8	4.7	4.5	4.1	0.4	0.2
1953	30.2	29.2	27.1	2.1	1.0	6.2	6.0	5.5	0.4	0.2
1954	30.3	29.2	27.2	2.0	1.1	5.7	5.5	5.1	0.4	0.2
1955	26.3	25.1	23.5	1.6	1.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	0.3	0.2
1956	24.6	23.3	22.0	1.3	1.3	4.1	3.9	3.6	0.2	0.2
1957	25.6	24.1	22.6	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	0.3	0.3
1958	25.2	23.0	21.4	1.6	2.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	0.3	0.4
1959	24.9	21.7	19.9	1.8	3.2	4.7	4.1	3.7	0.3	0.6
1960	24.3	20.7	18.6	2.1	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	0.4	0.6
1961	22.4	19.2	17.2	2.1	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.2	0.4	0.6
1962	21.9	18.8	16.6	2.2	3.0	4.1	3.5	3.1	0.4	0.6
1963	23.0	19.7	17.4	2.3	3.2	4.3	3.7	3.2	0.4	0.6
1964	21.4	17.6	15.2	2.5	3.8	4.0	3.3	2.8	0.5	0.7
1965	18.8	14.6	12.0	2.6	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.7
1966	18.6	15.0	12.5	2.4	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.6
1967	18.8	15.5	13.6	1.9	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.6	0.4	0.6
1968	19.2	15.9	14.3	1.6	3.3	3.9	3.3	2.9	0.3	0.7
1969	19.0	15.7	14.3	1.4	3.4	3.7	3.0	2.8	0.3	0.6
1970	17.0	13.4	12.1	1.3	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.3	0.3	0.7
1971	15.0	11.3	9.8	1.4	3.7	2.9	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.7
1972	13.5	9.8	8.3	1.5	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.7
1973	12.3	8.7	7.2	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
1974	11.6	7.9	6.5	1.5	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7
1975	10.3	7.1	5.6	1.5	3.3	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7
1976	10.2	6.6	5.2	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
TQ	10.2	6.1	4.7	1.4	4.1	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9
1977	10.6	6.7	5.3	1.4	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
1978	10.5	6.5	5.1	1.5	4.0	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.8
1979	11.4	7.3	5.7	1.6	4.1	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.8
1980	10.7	6.9	5.5	1.4	3.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8
1981	10.3	7.1	5.8	1.3	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
1982	10.3	7.6	6.4	1.1	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.6
1983	10.9	8.3	7.3	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.6
1984	11.8	9.2	8.0	1.2	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.6
1985	12.1	9.5	8.2	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.6
1986	12.4	9.7	8.5	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.6
1987	12.6	10.2	8.9	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.5
1988	11.8	9.5	8.1	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.5
1989 ¹	11.4	9.2	7.9	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	0.3	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.3—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940–2001—Continued

Fiscal Year	As Percentages of Total Outlays					As Percentages of GDP				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1990 ¹	10.6	8.4	7.2	1.2	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.3	0.5
1991 ¹	10.1	8.0	6.7	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.5
1992 ¹	9.5	7.4	6.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.5
1993 ¹	9.0	6.8	5.4	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.5
1994 ¹	8.2	5.7	4.6	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.5
1995 ¹	7.8	5.2	3.9	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.5
1996 ¹	7.4	4.9	3.5	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
1997 ¹	7.1	4.5	3.3	1.2	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5
1998 ¹	6.6	4.2	3.2	0.9	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
1999 ¹	7.0	4.4	3.2	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
2000 estimate ¹	7.0	4.2	3.0	1.3	2.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
2001 estimate ¹	7.1	4.3	3.1	1.2	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service investments.

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 9.4—NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2001

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Total	Department of Defense—Military				Atomic Energy and Other Defense		
		Total	Procurement	Military Construction	Family Housing	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets	Major Equipment
1940	850	850	N/A	N/A				
1941	4,300	4,300	2,100	2,200				
1942	19,900	19,900	12,300	7,600				
1943	54,700	54,700	42,000	12,700				
1944	59,600	59,600	55,000	4,600				
1945	56,300	56,300	53,800	2,500				
1946	20,100	20,100	19,100	1,000				
1947	3,483	3,432	3,000	432		51	51	
1948	2,704	2,395	2,000	395		309	209	100
1949	2,345	1,874	1,723	151		471	312	159
1950	2,052	1,650	1,500	150		402	240	162
1951	5,486	4,741	4,300	441		745	479	266
1952	14,197	12,751	11,000	1,751		1,446	1,071	375
1953	20,594	19,057	17,144	1,913		1,537	1,054	483
1954	19,303	17,701	15,957	1,744		1,602	1,069	533
1955	16,094	14,553	12,838	1,715		1,541	771	770
1956	15,556	14,313	12,227	2,079	7	1,243	217	1,026
1957	17,324	15,831	13,488	1,968	375	1,493	233	1,260
1958	17,639	16,002	14,083	1,753	166	1,637	182	1,455
1959	18,329	16,605	14,409	1,948	248	1,724	171	1,553
1960	17,157	15,471	13,334	1,626	511	1,686	176	1,510
1961	16,791	15,109	13,095	1,605	409	1,682	228	1,454
1962	17,785	16,238	14,532	1,347	359	1,547	203	1,344
1963	19,399	17,922	16,632	1,144	146	1,477	184	1,293
1964	17,970	16,643	15,351	1,026	266	1,327	139	1,188
1965	14,231	13,139	11,839	1,007	293	1,092	127	965
1966	16,851	15,940	14,339	1,536	65	911	109	802
1967	21,377	20,613	19,012	1,535	66	764	73	691
1968	25,437	24,625	23,283	1,281	61	812	91	721
1969	26,235	25,513	23,988	1,389	136	722	137	585
1970	23,588	22,901	21,584	1,168	149	687	153	534
1971	20,701	20,061	18,858	1,095	108	640	146	494
1972	19,094	18,389	17,131	1,108	150	705	127	578
1973	17,624	16,981	15,654	1,119	208	643	154	489
1974	17,385	16,857	15,241	1,407	209	528	124	404
1975	18,665	17,803	16,042	1,462	299	862	179	683
1976	19,247	18,295	15,964	2,019	312	952	180	772
TQ	4,465	4,206	3,766	376	64	259	45	214
1977	21,556	20,378	18,178	1,914	286	1,178	218	960
1978	23,227	22,284	19,976	1,932	376	943	274	669
1979	28,689	27,606	25,519	1,965	122	1,083	618	465
1980	32,486	31,470	29,146	2,237	87	1,016	563	453
1981	39,101	37,587	35,310	2,175	102	1,514	848	666
1982	47,960	46,190	43,234	2,782	174	1,770	880	890
1983	59,221	57,000	53,513	3,280	207	2,221	1,057	1,164
1984	68,229	65,518	61,761	3,524	233	2,712	1,323	1,389
1985	77,956	74,729	70,325	4,083	321	3,227	1,424	1,803
1986	84,663	81,635	76,500	4,792	343	3,028	1,490	1,538
1987	89,526	86,771	80,761	5,523	487	2,755	1,108	1,647
1988	85,698	83,114	77,109	5,442	563	2,584	906	1,678
1989	90,490	87,175	81,711	4,843	622	3,315	849	2,465
1990	89,700	85,890	80,858	4,425	607	3,809	1,264	2,545
1991	89,222	85,328	82,058	2,867	402	3,894	1,277	2,617
1992	82,359	78,278	74,617	3,362	298	4,081	1,424	2,657
1993	76,141	74,156	70,101	3,635	421	1,985	1,204	781
1994	66,730	65,582	61,820	3,162	600	1,148	777	371

Table 9.4—NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Total	Department of Defense—Military				Atomic Energy and Other Defense		
		Total	Procurement	Military Construction	Family Housing	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets	Major Equipment
1995	59,865	59,418	54,926	3,574	918	447	245	202
1996	54,961	53,635	49,274	3,283	1,078	1,326	933	393
1997	52,403	51,677	47,595	3,070	1,012	726	511	215
1998	53,545	52,545	48,229	3,433	883	1,000	688	312
1999	53,880	52,893	48,861	3,301	731	987	771	216
2000 estimate	53,329	52,424	48,308	3,218	898	905	743	162
2001 estimate	56,169	55,352	50,938	3,613	801	817	659	158

N/A: Not available.

Table 9.5—NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2001

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Investments in Physical Capital									
	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets								Acquisition of Major Equipment
		Total	Water and Power Projects						Other	
			Total	Corps of Engineers	Bureau of Reclamation	Bonneville and Other Power Marketing Agencies	Tennessee Valley Authority	Nuclear and Other		
1940	2,005	2,005	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1941	1,766	1,766	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1942	1,364	1,364	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1943	621	621	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1944	217	217	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1945	220	220	152	68	37	5	42		68	
1946	438	438	248	172	48	9	20		190	
1947	611	611	408	266	93	16	33		203	
1948	775	775	577	360	151	18	48		198	
1949	1,040	995	732	448	212	25	47		263	45
1950	1,337	1,320	915	540	292	32	51		405	17
1951	1,348	1,317	933	514	260	38	121		384	31
1952	1,452	1,312	975	486	208	51	230		337	140
1953	1,608	1,423	1,022	561	192	57	212		401	185
1954	1,395	1,289	923	400	163	45	299	16	366	106
1955	1,090	1,040	788	393	128	34	217	16	252	50
1956	916	893	646	406	124	28	62	26	247	23
1957	1,141	1,105	742	473	130	28	81	30	363	36
1958	1,343	1,279	910	554	183	26	120	27	369	64
1959	1,614	1,542	976	620	197	19	104	36	566	72
1960	1,927	1,803	1,002	711	128	17	104	42	801	124
1961	2,016	1,939	1,210	759	202	25	159	65	729	77
1962	2,328	2,156	1,321	774	261	17	199	70	835	172
1963	2,549	2,386	1,361	876	270	15	135	65	1,025	163
1964	2,929	2,754	1,408	904	262	30	149	63	1,346	175
1965	3,047	2,879	1,429	931	246	38	135	79	1,450	168
1966	3,265	3,081	1,551	997	278	53	156	67	1,530	184
1967	3,039	2,809	1,634	1,057	231	106	183	57	1,175	230
1968	2,867	2,536	1,641	978	211	144	232	76	895	331
1969	2,552	2,292	1,535	841	201	109	278	106	757	260
1970	2,542	2,306	1,495	765	174	102	348	106	811	236
1971	2,961	2,714	1,855	952	223	102	481	97	859	247
1972	3,573	3,389	2,096	1,084	241	96	580	95	1,293	184
1973	3,694	3,433	1,980	1,018	311	82	461	108	1,453	261
1974	3,950	3,599	2,260	1,088	312	94	510	256	1,339	351
1975	4,829	4,394	3,022	1,325	320	133	913	331	1,372	435
1976	5,217	4,869	3,284	1,331	385	119	1,045	404	1,585	348
TQ	1,381	1,291	881	377	155	24	247	78	410	90
1977	5,764	5,396	3,796	1,442	603	30	1,204	517	1,600	368
1978	6,737	6,306	4,213	1,540	500	50	1,570	553	2,093	431
1979	7,932	7,236	4,814	1,684	518	18	1,813	781	2,422	696
1980	8,056	7,390	4,642	1,751	559	27	1,592	713	2,749	666
1981	8,780	7,735	4,891	1,634	555	59	1,912	731	2,844	1,045
1982	8,544	7,238	4,368	1,611	567	75	1,700	415	2,870	1,306
1983	8,187	7,369	4,632	1,419	582	100	1,361	1,171	2,736	819
1984	9,994	7,374	3,899	1,429	608	233	492	1,138	3,475	2,619
1985	12,017	8,410	4,620	1,307	657	186	1,479	992	3,790	3,607
1986	11,534	8,219	4,251	1,180	738	262	1,327	744	3,968	3,315
1987	12,993	8,803	4,584	1,305	678	248	1,619	734	4,219	4,190
1988	14,909	9,540	4,801	1,608	662	266	1,529	737	4,738	5,369
1989 ¹	14,315	9,101	4,384	1,712	717	199	1,086	669	4,717	5,214

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.5—NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Investments in Physical Capital									
	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets								Acquisition of Major Equipment
		Total	Water and Power Projects					Other		
			Total	Corps of Engineers	Bureau of Reclamation	Bonneville and Other Power Marketing Agencies	Tennessee Valley Authority		Nuclear and Other	
1990 ¹	15,445	10,280	5,104	1,832	666	200	1,701	705	5,176	5,165
1991 ¹	16,962	11,483	4,712	1,687	674	184	1,309	858	6,771	5,479
1992 ¹	20,271	14,110	6,134	1,723	604	350	2,520	937	7,976	6,161
1993 ¹	19,101	13,016	4,907	1,468	505	434	1,589	911	8,109	6,085
1994 ¹	17,161	11,663	3,900	1,456	470	302	675	998	7,763	5,498
1995 ¹	19,474	13,324	4,970	1,591	429	154	1,972	824	8,354	6,150
1996 ¹	20,729	13,310	4,008	1,550	474	120	1,322	542	9,302	7,419
1997 ¹	19,747	12,909	3,032	1,479	344	135	686	388	9,877	6,838
1998 ¹	15,124	8,561	3,065	1,776	434	172	601	82	5,496	6,563
1999 ¹	20,825	13,559	3,748	2,389	301	156	793	109	9,811	7,266
2000 estimate ¹	22,398	14,455	4,699	3,058	553	151	821	116	9,756	7,943
2001 estimate ¹	22,372	14,189	4,545	3,252	327	154	700	112	9,644	8,183

¹ Includes Postal Service off-budget amounts as follows:

Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets: 1989: 668; 1990: 1,070; 1991: 1,277; 1992: 1,284; 1993: 677; 1994: 629; 1995: 996; 1996: 1,138; 1997: 1,261; 1998: 1,528; 1999: 1,675; 2000: 1,225; 2001: 1,044.

Acquisition of major equipment: 1989: 232; 1990: 247; 1991: 85; 1992: 558; 1993: 516; 1994: 334; 1995: 390; 1996: 987; 1997: 905; 1998: 364; 1999: 467; 2000: 736; 2001: 714.

N/A: Not available.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2001

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	327	403
Airports								6	30
Total transportation	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	333	433
Community and regional development:									
Public works acceleration/local public works	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Total community and regional development	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Natural resources and environment:									
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Total natural resources and environment	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Other nondefense:									
Health								1	10
Veterans						29	384	96	7
Total other nondefense						29	384	97	17
Total, nondefense	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462
Total	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	432	396	415	501	522	586	729	950	1,511
Airports	33	30	33	27	18	8	17	21	43
Total transportation	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	971	1,554
Community and regional development:									
Urban renewal				8	12	34	14	30	37
Public works acceleration/local public works	1	*	4						
Other				5	5	6	7	4	4
Total community and regional development	1	*	4	13	17	40	21	34	41
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	1	1	1					2	19
Other	5	5	6	8	16	21	25	24	29
Total natural resources and environment	6	6	7	8	16	21	25	26	49
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services		62	55	134	105	121	89	67	74
Health	9	70	61	60	52	34	24	32	50
Veterans	3	1							
Other								9	13
Total other nondefense	12	133	116	194	157	155	113	108	137
Total, nondefense	484	566	575	743	730	810	905	1,139	1,780
National defense ¹				13	14	10	10	9	8
Total	484	566	575	756	744	820	915	1,148	1,788

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	2,601	2,927	2,610	2,769	3,008	3,626	3,998	3,979	3,984
Urban mass transportation ²							11	16	42
Airports	57	57	65	58	52	65	71	54	64
Total transportation	2,658	2,984	2,674	2,827	3,059	3,691	4,079	4,049	4,090
Community and regional development:									
Urban renewal	77	104	144	169	199	212	281	313	370
Public works acceleration/local public works					15	257	288	85	19
Other	3	2	1	*	2	14	13	22	105
Total community and regional development	80	106	145	170	217	484	582	420	495
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	36	40	44	42	52	66	75	88	99
Other	36	47	46	52	88	78	84	105	121
Total natural resources and environment	72	88	90	94	140	144	159	193	220
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	66	71	59	42	53	39	50	119	236
Health	69	64	68	72	72	64	69	96	142
Other	3	3	5	18	32	38	27	24	38
Total other nondefense	138	138	132	132	157	141	146	239	416
Total, nondefense	2,948	3,316	3,042	3,223	3,572	4,460	4,966	4,901	5,221
National defense ¹	8	5	11	16	28	22	19	11	10
Total	2,956	3,321	3,053	3,239	3,600	4,482	4,985	4,912	5,231

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	4,138	4,121	4,311	4,570	4,601	4,644	4,378	4,589	6,144
Urban mass transportation ²	66	141	119	187	259	358	503	687	946
Airports	75	104	83	62	106	232	243	292	269
Total transportation	4,279	4,366	4,514	4,818	4,966	5,235	5,123	5,568	7,360
Community and regional development:									
Block grants								38	983
Urban renewal	475	534	1,054	1,026	1,218	1,010	1,205	1,374	1,166
Public works acceleration/local public works	5	2	1	*	*				
Other	294	428	570	900	1,104	1,279	1,180	1,082	667
Total community and regional development	774	964	1,624	1,927	2,322	2,289	2,386	2,494	2,816
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	133	161	176	478	413	684	1,553	1,938	2,429
Other	176	145	189	169	214	230	299	338	360
Total natural resources and environment	308	306	365	648	627	915	1,852	2,276	2,788
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	297	293	257	222	146	124	74	86	44
Health	200	171	230	221	294	211	256	306	361
Other	27	49	50	22	38	60	114	111	89
Total other nondefense	524	513	537	465	478	395	444	502	494
Total, nondefense	5,885	6,149	7,040	7,858	8,393	8,834	9,806	10,840	13,458
National defense ¹	11	16	16	14	24	31	39	41	60
Total	5,896	6,165	7,056	7,872	8,417	8,865	9,845	10,880	13,517

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	1,605	5,884	5,940	7,119	8,952	8,832	7,730	8,759	10,372
Urban mass transportation ²	265	1,307	1,358	2,278	2,072	2,599	2,593	2,785	3,146
Airports	26	335	562	556	590	469	339	453	694
Total transportation	1,896	7,526	7,860	9,953	11,614	11,900	10,662	11,997	14,212
Community and regional development:									
Block grants	439	2,089	2,464	3,161	4,126	4,042	3,792	4,005	4,273
Urban renewal	295	899	392	298	206	167	101	38	24
Public works acceleration/local public works	577	577	3,057	1,741	416	83	40	.....	1
Other	159	604	628	895	1,098	1,301	1,239	679	598
Total community and regional development	894	4,169	6,542	6,095	5,846	5,593	5,170	4,722	4,896
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	920	3,530	3,187	3,756	4,343	3,881	3,756	2,983	2,619
Other	97	376	410	513	556	616	643	572	666
Total natural resources and environment	1,016	3,906	3,597	4,269	4,899	4,498	4,399	3,555	3,285
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	29	66	12	27	25	14	37	36	42
Health	64	330	212	132	10	32	11	55	.....
Housing assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	11	18	24	28	23	19
Other	28	98	80	96	102	128	170	80	193
Total other nondefense	121	494	305	265	155	198	246	194	254
Total, nondefense	3,927	16,095	18,304	20,582	22,514	22,189	20,477	20,468	22,647
National defense ¹	9	69	24	57	56	33	31	45	46
Total	3,936	16,164	18,328	20,639	22,570	22,222	20,508	20,513	22,693

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	12,685	13,939	12,478	13,714	13,240	13,961	14,197	15,038	16,177
Urban mass transportation ²	2,473	2,754	2,577	2,425	2,686	3,165	3,230	2,778	3,078
Airports	789	853	917	825	1,135	1,220	1,541	1,672	1,931
Other								*	*
Total transportation	15,947	17,547	15,971	16,965	17,061	18,346	18,967	19,488	21,187
Community and regional development:									
Block grants	4,314	3,787	3,322	3,266	2,948	2,818	2,976	3,090	3,198
Urban renewal	28	13							
Other	655	731	676	780	946	921	760	738	526
Total community and regional development	4,997	4,531	3,998	4,046	3,894	3,739	3,736	3,828	3,724
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	2,936	3,158	2,961	2,600	2,498	2,533	2,714	2,631	2,358
Other	666	654	606	657	600	734	761	773	816
Total natural resources and environment	3,602	3,812	3,567	3,257	3,098	3,267	3,475	3,404	3,174
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	59	51	42	55	77	58	25	48	-44
Housing assistance	10	25	25	294	788	1,408	1,701	2,132	2,929
Other	224	204	136	162	211	213	223	172	140
Total other nondefense	293	280	203	511	1,077	1,679	1,949	2,352	3,025
Total, nondefense	24,838	26,170	23,740	24,779	25,130	27,031	28,127	29,073	31,110
National defense ¹	62	98	109	109	166	154	110	225	60
Total	24,901	26,268	23,849	24,888	25,296	27,185	28,237	29,297	31,170

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	18,419	19,200	19,644	20,498	20,036	22,722	25,484	27,296
Urban mass transportation ²	2,563	3,581	3,723	4,079	3,945	4,067	4,360	4,475
Airports	1,620	1,826	1,655	1,489	1,511	1,565	1,896	1,899
Other	1	1	1					
Total transportation	22,603	24,608	25,023	26,066	25,492	28,354	31,740	33,670
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	3,651	4,333	4,545	4,517	4,621	4,804	4,856	4,826
Other	811	989	1,183	1,235	1,068	1,027	1,267	1,240
Total community and regional development	4,462	5,322	5,728	5,752	5,689	5,831	6,123	6,066
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	2,219	2,671	2,368	2,319	2,084	2,180	2,470	2,726
Other	877	999	929	985	832	922	956	1,050
Total natural resources and environment	3,096	3,670	3,297	3,304	2,916	3,102	3,426	3,776
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	76	40	143	73	38	17	29	36
Housing assistance	4,855	5,762	6,007	6,015	6,388	6,368	7,096	7,650
Other	167	170	141	275	577	266	284	486
Total other nondefense	5,097	5,972	6,291	6,363	7,003	6,651	7,409	8,172
Total, nondefense	35,258	39,572	40,339	41,485	41,100	43,938	48,698	51,684
National defense ¹	15	7	16		5			
Total	35,274	39,579	40,355	41,485	41,105	43,938	48,698	51,684

* \$500 thousand or less.

¹ National Guard shelters and civil defense.² Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.

Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.

Table 9.7—SUMMARY OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2001

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP		
	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total
1949	762	178	940	4.3	1.0	5.3	2.0	0.5	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
1950	772	282	1,054	4.4	1.6	6.1	1.8	0.7	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
1951	846	279	1,125	4.6	1.5	6.1	1.9	0.6	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
1952	1,204	291	1,495	6.3	1.5	7.8	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
1953	1,553	295	1,848	8.0	1.5	9.5	2.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.5
1954	1,551	297	1,848	7.9	1.5	9.4	2.2	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.5
1955	1,550	345	1,895	7.8	1.7	9.6	2.3	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.5
1956	1,898	428	2,326	9.3	2.1	11.4	2.7	0.6	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.5
1957	2,134	577	2,711	10.1	2.7	12.8	2.8	0.8	3.5	0.5	0.1	0.6
1958	2,459	729	3,188	11.3	3.4	14.7	3.0	0.9	3.9	0.5	0.2	0.7
1959	5,364	1,020	6,384	24.3	4.6	28.9	5.8	1.1	6.9	1.1	0.2	1.3
1960	5,937	1,385	7,322	26.6	6.2	32.8	6.4	1.5	7.9	1.1	0.3	1.4
1961	6,922	1,864	8,786	30.6	8.2	38.9	7.1	1.9	9.0	1.3	0.4	1.7
1962	7,090	2,747	9,837	31.0	12.0	43.0	6.6	2.6	9.2	1.2	0.5	1.7
1963	7,144	4,221	11,365	30.9	18.2	49.1	6.4	3.8	10.2	1.2	0.7	1.9
1964	7,865	5,931	13,796	33.5	25.3	58.8	6.6	5.0	11.6	1.2	0.9	2.1
1965	7,077	6,763	13,840	29.7	28.4	58.0	6.0	5.7	11.7	1.0	1.0	2.0
1966	7,097	7,821	14,918	29.1	32.1	61.2	5.3	5.8	11.1	0.9	1.0	2.0
1967	8,068	7,894	15,962	32.1	31.4	63.5	5.1	5.0	10.1	1.0	1.0	2.0
1968	8,544	7,628	16,172	32.8	29.2	62.0	4.8	4.3	9.1	1.0	0.9	1.9
1969	8,314	7,346	15,660	30.5	27.0	57.5	4.5	4.0	8.5	0.9	0.8	1.6
1970	8,021	7,132	15,153	27.9	24.9	52.8	4.1	3.6	7.7	0.8	0.7	1.5
1971	8,108	7,301	15,409	26.9	24.2	51.0	3.9	3.5	7.3	0.7	0.7	1.4
1972	8,837	7,466	16,303	27.9	23.6	51.5	3.8	3.2	7.1	0.7	0.6	1.4
1973	9,139	7,896	17,035	27.6	23.9	51.5	3.7	3.2	6.9	0.7	0.6	1.3
1974	9,406	8,028	17,434	26.5	22.6	49.2	3.5	3.0	6.5	0.7	0.6	1.2
1975	9,715	8,821	18,536	24.9	22.6	47.6	2.9	2.7	5.6	0.6	0.6	1.2
1976	9,819	10,169	19,988	23.5	24.3	47.8	2.6	2.7	5.4	0.6	0.6	1.2
TQ	2,455	2,745	5,200	5.7	6.4	12.0	2.6	2.9	5.4	0.5	0.6	1.1
1977	10,874	10,569	21,443	24.1	23.5	47.6	2.7	2.6	5.2	0.6	0.5	1.1
1978	12,077	12,455	24,532	25.1	25.9	51.0	2.6	2.7	5.3	0.5	0.6	1.1
1979	12,129	14,196	26,325	23.4	27.4	50.8	2.4	2.8	5.2	0.5	0.6	1.1
1980	14,643	15,592	30,235	26.0	27.7	53.7	2.5	2.6	5.1	0.5	0.6	1.1
1981	16,937	17,231	34,168	27.4	27.9	55.3	2.5	2.5	5.0	0.6	0.6	1.1
1982	19,809	14,850	34,660	30.0	22.5	52.5	2.7	2.0	4.6	0.6	0.5	1.1
1983	22,298	13,602	35,900	32.4	19.7	52.1	2.8	1.7	4.4	0.6	0.4	1.0
1984	25,765	15,221	40,986	36.0	21.3	57.3	3.0	1.8	4.8	0.7	0.4	1.1
1985	30,360	16,856	47,216	41.1	22.8	64.0	3.2	1.8	5.0	0.7	0.4	1.1
1986	35,656	16,485	52,141	47.2	21.8	69.0	3.6	1.7	5.3	0.8	0.4	1.2
1987	37,097	16,159	53,256	47.8	20.8	68.6	3.7	1.6	5.3	0.8	0.3	1.1
1988	38,032	18,068	56,100	47.5	22.6	70.1	3.6	1.7	5.3	0.8	0.4	1.1
1989 ¹	40,366	20,394	60,760	48.5	24.5	73.0	3.5	1.8	5.3	0.7	0.4	1.1
1990 ¹	41,078	22,732	63,810	47.6	26.3	73.9	3.3	1.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	1.1
1991 ¹	37,887	24,296	62,183	42.3	27.1	69.5	2.9	1.8	4.7	0.6	0.4	1.0
1992 ¹	38,170	26,558	64,728	41.7	29.0	70.7	2.8	1.9	4.7	0.6	0.4	1.0
1993 ¹	40,396	27,982	68,378	43.0	29.8	72.8	2.9	2.0	4.9	0.6	0.4	1.0
1994 ¹	38,055	28,397	66,453	39.6	29.6	69.2	2.6	1.9	4.5	0.5	0.4	1.0
1995 ¹	37,699	30,733	68,432	38.4	31.3	69.8	2.5	2.0	4.5	0.5	0.4	0.9
1996 ¹	39,428	29,011	68,439	39.4	29.0	68.4	2.5	1.9	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
1997 ¹	40,177	30,896	71,073	39.5	30.4	69.9	2.5	1.9	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
1998 ¹	40,141	32,662	72,803	39.0	31.7	70.7	2.4	2.0	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.8
1999 ¹	40,276	33,860	74,136	38.6	32.5	71.1	2.4	2.0	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
2000 estimate ¹	40,409	36,054	76,463	38.2	34.0	72.2	2.3	2.0	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.8
2001 estimate ¹	40,914	39,447	80,361	37.9	36.5	74.4	2.2	2.1	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.8

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service investments of the following amounts (in millions of current dollars): 1989: 64; 1990: 82; 1991: 116; 1992: 152; 1993: 57; 1994: 51; 1995: 52; 1996: 55; 1997: 68; 1998: 77; 1999: 45; 2000: 45; 2001: 45.

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2001

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
National defense:									
Department of Defense	688	700	775	1,100	1,412	1,385	1,397	1,683	1,882
Other national defense	74	72	71	104	141	166	153	215	252
Total national defense	762	772	846	1,204	1,553	1,551	1,550	1,898	2,134
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	42	43	44	51	50	48	43	50	55
NSF						4	8	15	28
Atomic energy general science	40	49	50	60	63	64	73	78	91
Subtotal	82	92	94	111	113	116	124	143	174
Energy	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	27	42	77
Transportation:									
DOT	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13
Subtotal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13
Health:									
NIH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Subtotal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	45	51	69	81	134
Agriculture	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	49	53	62	82	86
Natural resources and environment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	38	38	32	38	45
All other ¹	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50	39	31	42	48
Total nondefense ¹	178	282	279	291	295	297	345	428	577
Total conduct of research and development ¹	940	1,054	1,125	1,495	1,848	1,848	1,895	2,326	2,711
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	11	14	14	14	14	13	21	31	40

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
National defense:									
Department of Defense	2,178	4,950	5,517	6,466	6,689	6,792	7,419	6,623	6,675
Other national defense	281	414	420	456	401	352	446	454	422
Total national defense	2,459	5,364	5,937	6,922	7,090	7,144	7,865	7,077	7,097
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	72	115	330	646	1,112	2,291	3,693	4,497	5,275
NSF	31	47	57	70	84	100	147	147	176
Atomic energy general science	126	157	183	214	231	264	288	309	339
Subtotal	229	319	570	930	1,427	2,655	4,128	4,953	5,790
Energy	109	129	159	173	397	462	502	478	452
Transportation:									
DOT	26	53	77	89	83	111	107	159	117
NASA					31	36	40	58	75
Subtotal	26	53	77	89	114	147	147	217	192
Health:									
NIH	N/A	N/A	247	295	398	511	637	523	536
Other	N/A	N/A	30	35	36	40	66	67	202
Subtotal	157	216	277	330	434	551	703	590	738
Agriculture	97	104	107	117	129	142	154	179	205
Natural resources and environment	54	88	68	106	100	118	120	140	160
All other ¹	57	111	127	119	146	146	177	206	284
Total nondefense ¹	729	1,020	1,385	1,864	2,747	4,221	5,931	6,763	7,821
Total conduct of research and development ¹	3,188	6,384	7,322	8,786	9,837	11,365	13,796	13,840	14,918
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	46	55	57	58	66	75	85	100	110

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
National defense:									
Department of Defense	7,649	8,071	7,762	7,519	7,639	8,238	8,529	8,960	9,284
Other national defense	419	473	552	502	469	599	610	446	431
Total national defense	8,068	8,544	8,314	8,021	8,108	8,837	9,139	9,406	9,715
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	5,042	4,462	4,025	3,518	3,143	3,059	3,045	2,900	2,876
NSF	209	248	280	292	334	407	432	539	571
Atomic energy general science	359	281	385	393	380	370	372	292	310
Subtotal	5,610	4,991	4,690	4,203	3,857	3,836	3,849	3,731	3,757
Energy	478	515	469	451	454	329	379	525	933
Transportation:									
DOT	69	107	96	224	444	291	299	322	307
NASA	89	128	162	183	205	221	235	283	309
Subtotal	158	235	258	407	649	512	534	605	616
Health:									
NIH	795	784	859	879	912	1,096	1,318	1,413	1,631
Other	110	199	214	194	211	279	341	245	258
Subtotal	905	983	1,073	1,073	1,123	1,375	1,659	1,658	1,889
Agriculture	215	231	232	246	268	296	293	315	352
Natural resources and environment	181	207	232	301	351	507	539	511	647
All other ¹	347	466	392	451	599	611	643	683	627
Total nondefense ¹	7,894	7,628	7,346	7,132	7,301	7,466	7,896	8,028	8,821
Total conduct of research and development ¹	15,962	16,172	15,660	15,153	15,409	16,303	17,035	17,434	18,536
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	125	140	152	167	182	206	224	238	249

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
National defense:									
Department of Defense	9,341	2,312	10,210	10,726	11,045	13,469	15,739	18,363	20,566
Other national defense	478	143	664	1,351	1,083	1,174	1,199	1,447	1,732
Total national defense	9,819	2,455	10,874	12,077	12,129	14,643	16,937	19,809	22,298
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	3,227	846	3,506	3,454	3,655	4,262	4,798	2,697	1,999
NSF	623	194	668	701	775	838	900	1,020	998
Atomic energy general science	257	72	267	274	305	345	501	401	464
Subtotal	4,107	1,112	4,441	4,429	4,735	5,445	6,199	4,118	3,461
Energy	1,424	521	2,197	2,542	3,304	3,289	3,681	3,330	2,728
Transportation:									
DOT	329	100	315	326	350	412	409	341	270
NASA	324	82	336	379	408	449	481	523	539
Subtotal	653	182	651	705	758	861	890	864	809
Health:									
NIH	2,098	548	1,314	2,439	2,626	2,898	3,352	3,435	3,532
Other	194	130	335	325	614	784	732	906	929
Subtotal	2,292	678	1,649	2,764	3,240	3,682	4,084	4,341	4,461
Agriculture	416	100	469	499	549	563	643	696	717
Natural resources and environment	646	166	585	675	895	951	912	838	856
All other ¹	631	-14	577	841	715	801	822	664	570
Total nondefense ¹	10,169	2,745	10,569	12,455	14,196	15,592	17,231	14,850	13,602
Total conduct of research and development ¹	19,988	5,200	21,443	24,532	26,325	30,235	34,168	34,660	35,900
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	285	80	272	252	256	288	251	290	197

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
National defense:									
Department of Defense	23,850	28,165	33,396	34,732	35,605	37,819	38,247	35,330	35,504
Other national defense	1,915	2,195	2,260	2,365	2,427	2,547	2,831	2,557	2,666
Total national defense	25,765	30,360	35,656	37,097	38,032	40,366	41,078	37,887	38,170
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	3,023	2,410	2,863	2,693	3,252	4,220	5,624	6,277	6,641
NSF	1,127	1,182	1,399	1,426	1,513	1,570	1,520	1,631	1,733
Atomic energy general science	505	510	510	576	618	680	784	834	784
Subtotal	4,656	4,102	4,772	4,695	5,383	6,470	7,927	8,741	9,157
Energy	2,762	4,249	2,622	2,321	2,287	2,454	2,342	2,501	2,593
Transportation:									
DOT	342	467	489	347	323	322	272	333	373
NASA	515	559	568	557	580	755	701	795	976
Subtotal	857	1,027	1,057	905	903	1,077	973	1,127	1,348
Health:									
NIH	3,942	4,412	4,837	4,942	6,022	6,634	7,092	7,257	7,936
Other	617	719	738	869	849	912	1,162	1,272	1,721
Subtotal	4,560	5,131	5,574	5,811	6,872	7,546	8,253	8,528	9,656
Agriculture	754	775	798	796	838	908	937	990	1,070
Natural resources and environment	846	884	924	886	1,052	1,056	1,220	1,323	1,593
All other ¹	787	689	738	745	732	883	1,081	1,085	1,141
Total nondefense ¹	15,221	16,856	16,485	16,159	18,068	20,394	22,732	24,296	26,558
Total conduct of research and development ¹	40,986	47,216	52,141	53,256	56,100	60,760	63,810	62,183	64,728
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	223	215	319	464	478	412	345	401	296

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate
National defense:									
Department of Defense	37,666	35,474	35,356	36,936	37,702	37,558	37,571	37,619	37,805
Other national defense	2,730	2,581	2,343	2,492	2,475	2,583	2,705	2,790	3,109
Total national defense	40,396	38,055	37,699	39,428	40,177	40,141	40,276	40,409	40,914
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	7,004	6,663	8,243	6,963	8,137	8,631	8,316	8,479	8,503
NSF	1,753	1,873	1,894	2,077	2,015	2,010	2,144	2,364	2,701
Atomic energy general science	789	669	700	705	703	1,862	2,087	2,257	2,360
Subtotal	9,546	9,205	10,837	9,745	10,855	12,503	12,547	13,100	13,564
Energy	2,517	2,654	3,152	2,938	2,641	1,526	1,285	1,373	1,543
Transportation:									
DOT	420	519	604	534	545	528	465	490	681
NASA	1,084	1,215	749	1,120	1,237	1,250	1,117	759	826
Subtotal	1,504	1,734	1,353	1,654	1,782	1,778	1,582	1,249	1,507
Health:									
NIH	9,063	9,620	10,299	9,642	10,599	11,853	13,027	14,702	16,932
Other	1,311	1,008	961	856	859	865	1,306	1,389	1,437
Subtotal	10,374	10,628	11,260	10,498	11,458	12,718	14,333	16,091	18,369
Agriculture	1,129	1,158	1,186	1,168	1,178	1,200	1,200	1,302	1,394
Natural resources and environment	1,762	1,747	1,662	1,610	1,590	1,653	1,732	1,671	1,689
All other ¹	1,150	1,271	1,283	1,398	1,392	1,284	1,181	1,268	1,381
Total nondefense ¹	27,982	28,397	30,733	29,011	30,896	32,662	33,860	36,054	39,447
Total conduct of research and development ¹	68,378	66,453	68,432	68,439	71,073	72,803	74,136	76,463	80,361
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	344	376	348	303	290	302	308	367	477

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service amounts as shown in the footnote to Table 9.7.

N/A: Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.

Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2001

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	100	110	122	154	206	272	291	349	383
Higher education	313	411	367	396	648	972	1,005	883	1,043
Training and employment	12	64	42	255	398	657	710	682	196
Health	132	165	219	209	233	278	210	354	367
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701	1,015
All other	53	50	55	66	80	111	153	150	249
Total, direct	768	901	882	1,138	1,619	2,595	2,847	3,119	3,253
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	382	442	457	565	1,421	2,038	2,224	2,121	2,510
Higher education	15	15	15	17	58	188	389	351	343
Research and general education aids	8	7	9	29	45	70	103	77	124
Training and employment			80	23	22	34	260	317	757
Social services	65	73	88	106	234	480	605	692	767
All other	68	72	77	82	93	121	309	276	373
Total, grants	538	610	726	821	1,874	2,931	3,889	3,833	4,874
Total conduct of education and training	1,306	1,511	1,607	1,959	3,494	5,526	6,737	6,953	8,127
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.2
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	7.4	8.2	8.4	9.9	17.3	26.6	31.3	30.4	33.1

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	419	464	420	332	404	388	132	438
Higher education	1,125	1,231	1,345	1,380	2,096	2,770	736	3,117
Training and employment	341	621	554	378	360	377	88	439
Health	391	437	655	564	564	602	192	519
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784	3,713
All other	239	348	401	506	459	568	130	662
Total, direct	4,175	5,060	6,176	6,409	8,476	10,236	2,062	8,888
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	2,914	3,221	3,153	3,241	3,945	3,812	942	4,200
Higher education	310	217	189	70	85	43	8	83
Research and general education aids	99	109	126	192	286	224	47	283
Training and employment	1,013	1,156	987	1,137	1,985	2,355	856	2,444
Social services	846	859	949	971	1,244	1,269	376	1,302
All other	424	457	361	443	476	561	130	661
Total, grants	5,606	6,019	5,765	6,053	8,021	8,264	2,360	8,973
Total conduct of education and training	9,781	11,080	11,941	12,462	16,496	18,500	4,422	17,862
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	36.8	39.2	39.9	38.8	46.6	48.3	11.1	42.7

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	407	416	403	395	490	561	564	521
Higher education	3,648	4,898	6,576	8,638	7,003	7,070	7,233	8,056
Training and employment	601	807	930	977	861	740	706	688
Health	648	443	644	681	644	459	370	438
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	3,396	2,789	2,418	2,367	2,083	1,827	1,556	1,390
All other	719	1,005	1,090	1,011	802	868	1,153	980
Total, direct	9,419	10,359	12,060	14,068	11,884	11,524	11,582	12,071
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	4,779	5,542	6,277	6,617	6,214	5,663	5,869	7,031
Higher education	62	84	98	89	60	54	70	82
Research and general education aids	347	484	491	282	309	314	255	260
Training and employment	3,256	3,643	4,295	4,391	3,225	3,188	2,556	2,775
Social services	1,379	1,707	1,848	1,834	1,655	1,777	2,258	1,779
All other	534	469	525	588	548	507	514	543
Total, grants	10,356	11,929	13,535	13,801	12,010	11,503	11,521	12,470
Total conduct of education and training	19,775	22,288	25,596	27,869	23,893	23,028	23,103	24,541
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	44.6	46.7	48.9	47.9	38.5	35.5	34.2	35.1

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	356	634	502	581	521	857	706	760
Higher education	8,261	7,238	8,129	10,474	10,996	11,862	11,156	14,339
Training and employment	689	726	793	793	848	879	912	1,024
Health	489	533	527	591	532	608	748	775
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,176	1,113	1,055	1,018	786	803	995	1,091
All other	1,021	1,084	1,127	1,254	1,442	1,571	2,287	2,393
Total, direct	11,993	11,327	12,134	14,712	15,124	16,579	16,803	20,382
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	7,408	7,204	7,813	8,499	9,281	10,444	11,627	12,763
Higher education	83	81	89	89	98	79	96	119
Research and general education aids	296	366	360	386	396	478	292	315
Training and employment	3,019	2,930	2,958	3,020	3,300	3,530	3,982	3,982
Social services	2,292	2,321	3,029	2,875	2,891	3,045	3,878	3,862
All other	510	431	422	453	474	487	501	502
Total, grants	13,607	13,333	14,671	15,322	16,440	18,063	20,376	21,543
Total conduct of education and training	25,599	24,661	26,805	30,034	31,564	34,642	37,179	41,925
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	35.5	33.0	34.6	37.5	38.1	40.2	42.0	45.7

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2001—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	806	958	809	813	821	846	1,205	1,602
Higher education	7,753	14,077	12,064	12,215	11,970	11,708	11,477	12,197
Training and employment	1,085	1,126	1,013	1,000	1,106	1,178	1,466	1,503
Health	759	766	760	880	808	877	993	1,036
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,358	1,374	1,373	1,477	1,502	1,643	1,737	1,937
All other	2,488	2,857	2,845	2,636	2,754	2,763	3,386	3,409
Total, direct	14,249	21,158	18,864	19,021	18,961	19,015	20,264	21,684
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	13,314	13,677	13,930	14,212	15,721	16,684	20,035	20,804
Higher education	111	117	108	75	90	65	157	190
Research and general education aids	289	268	288	277	378	389	592	501
Training and employment	4,149	4,573	4,162	3,769	3,463	3,712	4,558	4,938
Social services	4,936	5,584	5,702	6,185	6,354	7,027	7,235	7,933
All other	527	496	505	509	498	508	567	540
Total, grants	23,327	24,715	24,695	25,027	26,504	28,385	33,144	34,906
Total conduct of education and training	37,576	45,873	43,559	44,048	45,465	47,400	53,408	56,590
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	39.8	47.2	43.6	43.4	43.9	45.0	49.6	51.3

Table 10.1—GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND DEFLATORS USED IN THE HISTORICAL TABLES: 1940–2005

(Fiscal Year 1996 = 1.000)

Year	GDP (in billions of dollars)	GDP Deflator	Composite Outlay Deflators											Addendum: Direct Capital		
			Total	Total Defense	Total Non- defense	Payments for Individuals			Other Grants	Net In- terest	Undis- tributed Offset- ting Re- ceipts	All Other	Total	Defense	Non- defense	
						Total	Direct	Grants								
1940	96.5	0.1032	0.0814	0.0650	0.0861	0.0994	0.0994	0.0994	0.0734	0.1032	0.0678	0.0803	0.0951	0.0711	0.1109	
1941	113.9	0.1077	0.0855	0.0819	0.0890	0.1030	0.1030	0.1030	0.0693	0.1077	0.0647	0.0809	0.1053	0.0966	0.1351	
1942	144.2	0.1155	0.0937	0.1003	0.0795	0.1124	0.1124	0.1124	0.0700	0.1155	0.0613	0.0693	0.1183	0.1165	0.1533	
1943	180.0	0.1228	0.1093	0.1200	0.0728	0.1245	0.1245	0.1245	0.0753	0.1228	0.0598	0.0623	0.1437	0.1436	0.1501	
1944	209.0	0.1275	0.1134	0.1236	0.0737	0.1337	0.1337	0.1337	0.0777	0.1275	0.0592	0.0601	0.1668	0.1668	0.1541	
1945	221.4	0.1308	0.1128	0.1161	0.0908	0.1405	0.1405	0.1402	0.0785	0.1308	0.0619	0.0635	0.1634	0.1633	0.1865	
1946	222.9	0.1401	0.1072	0.1023	0.1282	0.1486	0.1486	0.1483	0.0843	0.1401	0.0820	0.0881	0.1561	0.1550	0.2329	
1947	234.9	0.1568	0.1157	0.1029	0.1250	0.1612	0.1612	0.1611	0.1127	0.1568	0.0869	0.0905	0.1911	0.1857	0.2290	
1948	256.6	0.1695	0.1150	0.0965	0.1256	0.1737	0.1737	0.1737	0.1124	0.1695	0.0765	0.0803	0.1703	0.1755	0.1543	
1949	271.7	0.1766	0.1205	0.1057	0.1298	0.1792	0.1792	0.1792	0.1229	0.1766	0.0885	0.0931	0.2020	0.2141	0.1791	
1950	273.6	0.1738	0.1282	0.1085	0.1404	0.1765	0.1765	0.1767	0.1169	0.1738	0.0953	0.1008	0.1890	0.2103	0.1635	
1951	321.3	0.1840	0.1353	0.1231	0.1515	0.1863	0.1862	0.1865	0.1313	0.1840	0.0943	0.1025	0.2021	0.2118	0.1705	
1952	348.9	0.1906	0.1410	0.1320	0.1649	0.1937	0.1937	0.1938	0.1351	0.1906	0.0995	0.1094	0.2193	0.2234	0.1861	
1953	373.1	0.1941	0.1477	0.1408	0.1662	0.1969	0.1969	0.1969	0.1425	0.1941	0.1034	0.1134	0.2199	0.2223	0.1933	
1954	378.0	0.1961	0.1529	0.1422	0.1845	0.1998	0.1997	0.1998	0.1396	0.1961	0.1051	0.1193	0.2229	0.2258	0.1896	
1955	395.3	0.1982	0.1541	0.1439	0.1749	0.2001	0.2001	0.2001	0.1431	0.1982	0.1100	0.1180	0.2291	0.2327	0.1864	
1956	427.6	0.2036	0.1621	0.1535	0.1769	0.2024	0.2024	0.2024	0.1473	0.2036	0.1182	0.1248	0.2447	0.2487	0.1918	
1957	450.5	0.2113	0.1701	0.1609	0.1856	0.2083	0.2083	0.2083	0.1593	0.2113	0.1272	0.1347	0.2565	0.2618	0.1961	
1958	460.6	0.2167	0.1791	0.1683	0.1956	0.2144	0.2144	0.2144	0.1708	0.2167	0.1320	0.1414	0.2621	0.2686	0.1988	
1959	491.8	0.2209	0.1840	0.1758	0.1943	0.2177	0.2177	0.2178	0.1783	0.2209	0.1422	0.1499	0.2658	0.2743	0.1963	
1960	519.8	0.2230	0.1855	0.1717	0.2033	0.2217	0.2217	0.2218	0.1803	0.2230	0.1448	0.1562	0.2728	0.2850	0.1975	
1961	530.9	0.2260	0.1903	0.1757	0.2081	0.2250	0.2250	0.2250	0.1794	0.2260	0.1532	0.1661	0.2712	0.2813	0.2085	
1962	568.6	0.2288	0.1930	0.1794	0.2082	0.2272	0.2272	0.2272	0.1822	0.2288	0.1593	0.1723	0.2839	0.2955	0.2184	
1963	600.2	0.2315	0.2010	0.1876	0.2151	0.2299	0.2299	0.2299	0.1875	0.2315	0.1653	0.1827	0.2979	0.3100	0.2296	
1964	642.3	0.2345	0.2042	0.1895	0.2187	0.2329	0.2329	0.2329	0.1911	0.2345	0.1703	0.1916	0.3041	0.3156	0.2486	
1965	688.2	0.2385	0.2068	0.1891	0.2225	0.2362	0.2362	0.2361	0.1959	0.2385	0.1761	0.1978	0.3064	0.3181	0.2613	
1966	757.2	0.2437	0.2135	0.1976	0.2274	0.2408	0.2408	0.2407	0.1975	0.2437	0.1859	0.2064	0.3083	0.3183	0.2651	
1967	811.7	0.2515	0.2210	0.2074	0.2338	0.2473	0.2473	0.2472	0.2053	0.2515	0.1891	0.2099	0.3246	0.3311	0.2850	
1968	870.0	0.2608	0.2307	0.2188	0.2418	0.2550	0.2550	0.2550	0.2146	0.2608	0.1967	0.2162	0.3388	0.3443	0.2969	
1969	949.4	0.2724	0.2436	0.2298	0.2562	0.2655	0.2655	0.2655	0.2271	0.2724	0.2080	0.2304	0.3477	0.3511	0.3163	
1970	1,013.7	0.2870	0.2581	0.2427	0.2704	0.2782	0.2782	0.2781	0.2449	0.2870	0.2263	0.2465	0.3656	0.3684	0.3416	
1971	1,081.7	0.3019	0.2747	0.2565	0.2869	0.2913	0.2913	0.2912	0.2648	0.3019	0.2455	0.2663	0.3824	0.3864	0.3569	
1972	1,178.5	0.3165	0.2926	0.2797	0.2998	0.3032	0.3032	0.3031	0.2806	0.3165	0.2660	0.2850	0.3900	0.3932	0.3735	
1973	1,313.6	0.3310	0.3095	0.3006	0.3137	0.3153	0.3153	0.3152	0.2962	0.3310	0.2818	0.3015	0.4121	0.4175	0.3884	
1974	1,441.7	0.3545	0.3345	0.3248	0.3388	0.3400	0.3400	0.3399	0.3234	0.3545	0.3000	0.3195	0.4300	0.4345	0.4115	
1975	1,559.2	0.3898	0.3679	0.3612	0.3704	0.3733	0.3733	0.3732	0.3602	0.3898	0.3280	0.3478	0.4822	0.4835	0.4772	
1976	1,735.9	0.4179	0.3949	0.3878	0.3972	0.3979	0.3979	0.3978	0.3896	0.4179	0.3554	0.3779	0.5138	0.5143	0.5119	
TQ	459.2	0.4320	0.4086	0.4018	0.4107	0.4116	0.4116	0.4115	0.4053	0.4320	0.3687	0.3897	0.5507	0.5584	0.5271	
1977	1,974.6	0.4505	0.4282	0.4234	0.4297	0.4297	0.4298	0.4296	0.4210	0.4505	0.3952	0.4164	0.5594	0.5634	0.5450	
1978	2,219.5	0.4811	0.4561	0.4527	0.4571	0.4585	0.4586	0.4584	0.4485	0.4811	0.4184	0.4389	0.5863	0.5927	0.5653	
1979	2,504.9	0.5186	0.4935	0.4925	0.4937	0.4953	0.4954	0.4952	0.4848	0.5186	0.4432	0.4696	0.6390	0.6477	0.6096	
1980	2,731.8	0.5632	0.5432	0.5476	0.5420	0.5458	0.5458	0.5457	0.5381	0.5632	0.4817	0.5071	0.6915	0.6969	0.6706	
1981	3,060.3	0.6174	0.6000	0.6104	0.5969	0.5972	0.5972	0.5971	0.5970	0.6174	0.5424	0.5666	0.7573	0.7631	0.7327	
1982	3,231.1	0.6596	0.6411	0.6590	0.6354	0.6340	0.6340	0.6339	0.6420	0.6596	0.5729	0.5994	0.8197	0.8239	0.7966	
1983	3,441.7	0.6892	0.6716	0.6899	0.6655	0.6633	0.6633	0.6632	0.6735	0.6892	0.6018	0.6267	0.8598	0.8637	0.8325	
1984	3,846.5	0.7150	0.7039	0.7368	0.6927	0.6890	0.6890	0.6888	0.7027	0.7150	0.6200	0.6517	0.8949	0.9033	0.8413	
1985	4,141.6	0.7382	0.7278	0.7662	0.7148	0.7120	0.7120	0.7117	0.7286	0.7382	0.6438	0.6725	0.9065	0.9153	0.8532	
1986	4,398.3	0.7558	0.7453	0.7744	0.7347	0.7319	0.7319	0.7316	0.7510	0.7558	0.6582	0.6880	0.8890	0.8933	0.8583	
1987	4,653.9	0.7758	0.7655	0.7839	0.7586	0.7546	0.7546	0.7545	0.7817	0.7758	0.6793	0.7125	0.8742	0.8750	0.8687	
1988	5,016.6	0.8008	0.7896	0.7977	0.7866	0.7840	0.7840	0.7840	0.8060	0.8008	0.7049	0.7407	0.8693	0.8639	0.9015	
1989	5,406.6	0.8318	0.8199	0.8227	0.8188	0.8185	0.8185	0.8188	0.8314	0.8318	0.7382	0.7708	0.8878	0.8805	0.9367	
1990	5,738.4	0.8634	0.8479	0.8448	0.8488	0.8542	0.8542	0.8547	0.8641	0.8634	0.7661	0.7919	0.9046	0.8969	0.9517	
1991	5,927.9	0.8953	0.8836	0.8835	0.8836	0.8897	0.8897	0.8899	0.8912	0.8953	0.8116	0.8336	0.9322	0.9247	0.9737	
1992	6,221.7	0.9160	0.9107	0.9123	0.9103	0.9131	0.9131	0.9130	0.9031	0.9160	0.8339	0.8665	0.9405	0.9348	0.9643	
1993	6,560.9	0.9392	0.9349	0.9267	0.9370	0.9385	0.9386	0.9383	0.9256	0.9392	0.8791	0.9083	0.9568	0.9537	0.9694	
1994	6,948.8	0.9608	0.9553	0.9453	0.9577	0.9589	0.9590	0.9586	0.9493	0.9608	0.9217	0.9381	0.9741	0.9726	0.9800	

See note at end of table.

Table 10.1—GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND DEFLATORS USED IN THE HISTORICAL TABLES: 1940–2005—Continued

(Fiscal Year 1996 = 1.000)

Year	GDP (in billions of dollars)	GDP Deflator	Composite Outlay Deflators												
			Total	Total Defense	Total Non- defense	Payments for Individuals			Other Grants	Net In- terest	Undis- tributed Offset- ting Re- ceipts	All Other	Addendum: Direct Capital		
						Total	Direct	Grants					Total	Defense	Non- defense
1995	7,322.6	0.9811	0.9776	0.9653	0.9804	0.9804	0.9804	0.9804	0.9780	0.9811	0.9489	0.9661	0.9908	0.9890	0.9962
1996	7,700.1	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1997	8,182.8	1.0170	1.0183	1.0196	1.0180	1.0188	1.0188	1.0189	1.0190	1.0170	1.0144	1.0102	0.9865	0.9863	0.9870
1998	8,636.3	1.0300	1.0298	1.0308	1.0296	1.0292	1.0292	1.0292	1.0368	1.0300	1.0421	1.0314	0.9746	0.9743	0.9757
1999	9,115.4	1.0434	1.0472	1.0446	1.0478	1.0487	1.0487	1.0487	1.0588	1.0434	1.0556	1.0432	0.9874	0.9870	0.9884
2000 estimate	9,571.9	1.0590	1.0714	1.0613	1.0734	1.0771	1.0771	1.0771	1.0883	1.0590	1.0714	1.0593	1.0022	1.0018	1.0032
2001 estimate	10,041.3	1.0802	1.0960	1.0818	1.0987	1.1029	1.1029	1.1030	1.1166	1.0802	1.0929	1.0801	1.0222	1.0218	1.0233
2002 estimate	10,502.4	1.1018	1.1218	1.1033	1.1254	1.1305	1.1305	1.1306	1.1453	1.1018	1.1147	1.1009	1.0426	1.0422	1.0437
2003 estimate	10,982.8	1.1238	1.1491	1.1244	1.1538	1.1599	1.1599	1.1600	1.1752	1.1238	1.1370	1.1213	1.0635	1.0631	1.0646
2004 estimate	11,502.0	1.1463	1.1774	1.1466	1.1832	1.1901	1.1900	1.1902	1.2057	1.1463	1.1598	1.1428	1.0848	1.0844	1.0859
2005 estimate	12,084.5	1.1692	1.2065	1.1697	1.2135	1.2210	1.2209	1.2211	1.2370	1.1692	1.1829	1.1654	1.1064	1.1060	1.1076

Note: Constant dollar research and development outlays are based on the GDP deflator.

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 11.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP			In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
1940	1,657	1,360	298	17.5	14.4	3.1	1.7	1.4	0.3	16.7	13.7	3.0
1941	1,730	1,374	356	12.7	10.1	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.3	16.8	13.3	3.5
1942	1,758	1,348	410	5.0	3.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.3	15.6	12.0	3.6
1943	1,647	1,220	427	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	13.2	9.8	3.4
1944	1,721	1,260	461	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	12.9	9.4	3.4
1945	2,215	1,784	432	2.4	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	15.8	12.7	3.1
1946	5,673	5,222	451	10.3	9.5	0.8	2.5	2.3	0.2	38.2	35.1	3.0
1947	9,052	8,292	761	26.2	24.0	2.2	3.9	3.5	0.3	56.2	51.4	4.7
1948	9,043	8,208	835	30.4	27.6	2.8	3.5	3.2	0.3	52.1	47.3	4.8
1949	10,065	9,029	1,036	25.9	23.3	2.7	3.7	3.3	0.4	56.2	50.4	5.8
1950	13,664	12,407	1,257	32.1	29.2	3.0	5.0	4.5	0.5	77.4	70.3	7.1
1951	10,279	8,955	1,324	22.6	19.7	2.9	3.2	2.8	0.4	55.2	48.1	7.1
1952	10,853	9,528	1,325	16.0	14.1	2.0	3.1	2.7	0.4	56.0	49.2	6.8
1953	10,950	9,460	1,490	14.4	12.4	2.0	2.9	2.5	0.4	55.6	48.0	7.6
1954	12,610	10,999	1,611	17.8	15.5	2.3	3.3	2.9	0.4	63.1	55.1	8.1
1955	14,297	12,674	1,623	20.9	18.5	2.4	3.6	3.2	0.4	71.4	63.3	8.1
1956	15,208	13,534	1,674	21.5	19.2	2.4	3.6	3.2	0.4	75.1	66.9	8.3
1957	17,027	15,226	1,802	22.2	19.9	2.4	3.8	3.4	0.4	81.7	73.1	8.6
1958	20,931	18,810	2,121	25.4	22.8	2.6	4.5	4.1	0.5	97.6	87.7	9.9
1959	22,757	20,393	2,364	24.7	22.1	2.6	4.6	4.1	0.5	104.5	93.7	10.9
1960	24,162	21,682	2,480	26.2	23.5	2.7	4.6	4.2	0.5	109.0	97.8	11.2
1961	27,525	24,907	2,618	28.2	25.5	2.7	5.2	4.7	0.5	122.3	110.7	11.6
1962	28,938	25,987	2,951	27.1	24.3	2.8	5.1	4.6	0.5	127.4	114.4	13.0
1963	30,958	27,677	3,280	27.8	24.9	2.9	5.2	4.6	0.5	134.7	120.4	14.3
1964	32,217	28,658	3,559	27.2	24.2	3.0	5.0	4.5	0.6	138.3	123.0	15.3
1965	33,103	29,385	3,718	28.0	24.9	3.1	4.8	4.3	0.5	140.1	124.4	15.7
1966	37,076	32,771	4,305	27.6	24.4	3.2	4.9	4.3	0.6	154.0	136.1	17.9
1967	43,211	38,392	4,819	27.4	24.4	3.1	5.3	4.7	0.6	174.7	155.2	19.5
1968	49,849	43,779	6,070	28.0	24.6	3.4	5.7	5.0	0.7	195.5	171.7	23.8
1969	57,225	49,983	7,243	31.2	27.2	3.9	6.0	5.3	0.8	215.5	188.2	27.3
1970	64,806	56,079	8,727	33.1	28.7	4.5	6.4	5.5	0.9	232.9	201.6	31.4
1971	80,564	70,030	10,533	38.3	33.3	5.0	7.4	6.5	1.0	276.6	240.4	36.2
1972	93,055	79,112	13,943	40.3	34.3	6.0	7.9	6.7	1.2	306.9	260.9	46.0
1973	104,739	90,860	13,879	42.6	37.0	5.6	8.0	6.9	1.1	332.2	288.2	44.0
1974	120,407	105,557	14,851	44.7	39.2	5.5	8.4	7.3	1.0	354.1	310.5	43.7
1975	153,836	137,074	16,762	46.3	41.2	5.0	9.9	8.8	1.1	412.1	367.2	44.9
1976	180,634	160,576	20,058	48.6	43.2	5.4	10.4	9.3	1.2	454.0	403.6	50.4
TQ	45,534	40,449	5,085	47.4	42.1	5.3	9.9	8.8	1.1	110.6	98.3	12.4
1977	196,978	174,268	22,710	48.1	42.6	5.5	10.0	8.8	1.2	458.4	405.5	52.8
1978	211,761	186,967	24,795	46.2	40.8	5.4	9.5	8.4	1.1	461.9	407.7	54.1
1979	233,837	206,276	27,561	46.4	40.9	5.5	9.3	8.2	1.1	472.1	416.4	55.6
1980	278,530	245,879	32,652	47.1	41.6	5.5	10.2	9.0	1.2	510.3	450.5	59.8
1981	324,658	286,807	37,851	47.9	42.3	5.6	10.6	9.4	1.2	543.6	480.3	63.4
1982	357,924	319,123	38,800	48.0	42.8	5.2	11.1	9.9	1.2	564.5	503.3	61.2
1983	396,523	353,951	42,572	49.1	43.8	5.3	11.5	10.3	1.2	597.8	533.6	64.2
1984	401,209	355,856	45,353	47.1	41.8	5.3	10.4	9.3	1.2	582.3	516.5	65.8
1985	427,302	377,950	49,352	45.1	39.9	5.2	10.3	9.1	1.2	600.1	530.8	69.3
1986	451,261	397,036	54,225	45.6	40.1	5.5	10.3	9.0	1.2	616.6	542.5	74.1
1987	471,277	413,522	57,755	46.9	41.2	5.8	10.1	8.9	1.2	624.5	548.0	76.5
1988	500,656	438,222	62,434	47.0	41.2	5.9	10.0	8.7	1.2	638.6	559.0	79.6
1989	536,030	468,677	67,353	46.9	41.0	5.9	9.9	8.7	1.2	654.9	572.6	82.3
1990	584,090	506,958	77,132	46.6	40.5	6.2	10.2	8.8	1.3	683.8	593.5	90.3
1991	650,263	557,766	92,497	49.1	42.1	7.0	11.0	9.4	1.6	730.9	626.9	104.0
1992	727,690	615,505	112,185	52.7	44.5	8.1	11.7	9.9	1.8	796.9	674.1	122.9
1993	782,767	658,478	124,289	55.5	46.7	8.8	11.9	10.0	1.9	834.1	701.6	132.4
1994	822,190	686,957	135,232	56.2	47.0	9.3	11.8	9.9	1.9	857.4	716.3	141.0

See note at end of table.

Table 11.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP			In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
1995	874,602	728,809	145,793	57.7	48.1	9.6	11.9	10.0	2.0	892.1	743.4	148.7
1996	909,423	761,825	147,598	58.3	48.8	9.5	11.8	9.9	1.9	909.4	761.8	147.6
1997	950,073	801,226	148,847	59.3	50.0	9.3	11.6	9.8	1.8	932.5	786.4	146.1
1998	976,609	817,118	159,491	59.1	49.4	9.7	11.3	9.5	1.8	948.9	793.9	155.0
1999	998,264	827,128	171,136	58.6	48.6	10.0	11.0	9.1	1.9	951.9	788.7	163.2
2000 estimate	1,055,689	876,304	179,385	59.0	49.0	10.0	11.0	9.2	1.9	980.1	813.6	166.5
2001 estimate	1,110,196	917,179	193,017	60.5	50.0	10.5	11.1	9.1	1.9	1,006.6	831.6	175.0
2002 estimate	1,174,977	967,721	207,256	62.0	51.1	10.9	11.2	9.2	2.0	1,039.3	856.0	183.3
2003 estimate	1,249,409	1,025,210	224,199	63.7	52.2	11.4	11.4	9.3	2.0	1,077.2	883.9	193.3
2004 estimate	1,331,018	1,090,003	241,015	65.2	53.4	11.8	11.6	9.5	2.1	1,118.4	916.0	202.5
2005 estimate	1,416,588	1,158,950	257,638	66.6	54.5	12.1	11.7	9.6	2.1	1,160.2	949.3	211.0

Note: Includes both on and off-budget Federal outlays. Off-budget social security payments for individuals are shown separately in Table 11.2.

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	10	10	11	14	18	20	22	22	24
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	753	724	663	479	392	465	1,690	1,476	1,473
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	578	573	561	574	661	1,054	3,185	6,358	6,188
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	1,360	1,374	1,348	1,220	1,260	1,784	5,222	8,292	8,208
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	18	20	22	20	20	20	22	33	29
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	279	334	386	405	440	410	428	726	804
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	298	356	410	427	461	432	451	761	835
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	27	30	33	34	38	40	44	56	54
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	1,032	1,058	1,049	884	832	875	2,118	2,202	2,277
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	579	574	562	575	662	1,055	3,186	6,360	6,190
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	37	45	50	54	61	65	66	75	89
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	2,002	2,798	1,835	2,104	2,254	3,171	3,573	3,134	3,565
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,371	8,824	5,556	5,371	4,500	4,469	4,682	4,941	5,032
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	9,029	12,407	8,955	9,528	9,460	10,999	12,674	13,534	15,226
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	34	40	45	47	48	42	41	50	55
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	999	1,214	1,275	1,274	1,439	1,566	1,576	1,619	1,741
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	1,036	1,257	1,324	1,325	1,490	1,611	1,623	1,674	1,802
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	71	85	95	102	109	107	107	125	144
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	3,001	4,012	3,110	3,378	3,693	4,737	5,149	4,753	5,306
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,374	8,827	5,559	5,374	4,503	4,473	4,687	4,946	5,038
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	10,065	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									45
550 Health	102	113	119	127	126	134	152	154	198
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	5,335	5,353	4,788	6,890	6,166	6,165	6,335	6,128	6,180
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,304	5,389	5,350	5,657	5,614	5,887	5,887	5,984	6,042
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	18,810	20,393	21,682	24,907	25,987	27,677	28,658	29,385	32,771
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	61	64	56	87	188	249	329	420	956
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	2,054	2,294	2,418	2,523	2,756	3,024	3,222	3,290	3,340
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	6	6	6	8	7	7	8	8	9
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	2,121	2,364	2,480	2,618	2,951	3,280	3,559	3,718	4,305
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									45
550 Health	163	177	175	214	314	383	482	575	1,154
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	7,389	7,646	7,206	9,413	8,922	9,189	9,557	9,417	9,520
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,310	5,395	5,356	5,665	5,622	5,895	5,894	5,992	6,051
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	20,931	22,757	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054
550 Health	248	191	262	348	427	433	497	499
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680
600 Income security	6,680	7,573	8,326	9,935	15,925	18,633	19,398	24,792
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,729	7,082	7,767	8,799	10,098	11,180	12,472	13,454
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	38,392	43,779	49,983	56,079	70,030	79,112	90,860	105,557
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	1,430	2,119	2,694	3,187	3,842	5,301	5,439	6,651
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	3,379	3,940	4,535	5,523	6,672	8,624	8,421	8,175
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	9	11	14	17	18	18	20	25
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	4,819	6,070	7,243	8,727	10,533	13,943	13,879	14,851
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054
550 Health	1,678	2,310	2,956	3,534	4,270	5,734	5,936	7,149
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680
600 Income security	10,059	11,512	12,861	15,458	22,598	27,257	27,818	32,967
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,737	7,093	7,781	8,816	10,116	11,198	12,492	13,479
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	43,211	49,849	57,225	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	105	122	33	140	156	174	207	239
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,582	2,359	590	2,657	3,004	3,706	5,011	6,087
550 Health	631	719	183	842	892	1,003	1,261	1,262
570 Medicare	14,121	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267
600 Income security	40,584	49,375	11,537	48,070	47,342	50,897	67,156	77,236
650 Social security	63,558	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881
700 Veterans benefits and services	16,490	18,270	4,010	17,953	18,688	19,484	20,897	22,502
750 Administration of justice	4	88	53	128	162	259	326	332
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	137,074	160,576	40,449	174,268	186,967	206,276	245,879	286,807
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	22	35	6	62	56	62	78	78
550 Health	7,998	10,009	2,526	11,087	12,103	13,914	15,551	18,466
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	8,716	9,983	2,546	11,514	12,596	13,535	16,973	19,257
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	26	31	8	48	41	49	49	50
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	16,762	20,058	5,085	22,710	24,795	27,561	32,652	37,851
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	105	122	33	140	156	174	207	239
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,604	2,394	595	2,719	3,059	3,767	5,089	6,166
550 Health	8,628	10,727	2,709	11,929	12,994	14,917	16,813	19,728
570 Medicare	14,121	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267
600 Income security	49,300	59,358	14,083	59,584	59,938	64,432	84,129	96,493
650 Social security	63,558	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881
700 Veterans benefits and services	16,516	18,301	4,018	18,001	18,729	19,533	20,947	22,552
750 Administration of justice	4	88	53	128	162	259	326	332
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	153,836	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761	233,837	278,530	324,658

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs			46	102	125	138	137	143
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	258	292	311	299	336	350	360	386
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	5,701	6,550	6,921	7,623	7,828	7,264	7,934	9,695
550 Health	1,776	1,602	1,147	1,184	1,181	1,090	1,312	1,321
570 Medicare	49,167	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299
600 Income security	84,402	96,600	85,102	86,615	90,287	92,763	97,504	103,182
650 Social security	153,917	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138
700 Veterans benefits and services	23,637	24,652	25,047	25,735	26,229	26,570	28,141	29,188
750 Administration of justice	267	244	279	311	316	329	323	325
800 General government			*	*		*	*	*
Total direct payments for individuals	319,123	353,951	355,856	377,950	397,036	413,522	438,222	468,677
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	57	51	70	76	82	66	68	68
550 Health	18,638	19,921	21,587	24,193	26,567	29,186	32,260	36,355
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	20,049	22,543	23,638	24,999	27,494	28,409	30,000	30,805
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	57	57	59	84	81	94	106	125
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	38,800	42,572	45,353	49,352	54,225	57,755	62,434	67,353
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs			46	102	125	138	137	143
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	258	292	311	299	336	350	360	386
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	5,758	6,601	6,990	7,699	7,910	7,331	8,002	9,763
550 Health	20,414	21,522	22,734	25,377	27,749	30,276	33,572	37,676
570 Medicare	49,167	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299
600 Income security	104,450	119,143	108,740	111,614	117,781	121,172	127,504	133,987
650 Social security	153,917	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138
700 Veterans benefits and services	23,694	24,709	25,106	25,819	26,311	26,664	28,247	29,312
750 Administration of justice	267	244	279	311	316	329	323	325
800 General government			*	*		*	*	*
Total payments for individuals	357,924	396,523	401,209	427,302	451,261	471,277	500,656	536,030

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense			44	89	91	44	30	22
150 International affairs	145	150	169	212	239	301	279	247
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	402	457	461	505	512	547	569	623
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	10,223	11,061	10,258	13,161	6,912	13,003	11,049	11,191
550 Health	1,474	1,797	2,580	3,243	3,822	3,278	3,328	4,667
570 Medicare	107,410	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308
600 Income security	112,198	131,691	153,939	161,508	161,741	164,106	171,809	175,644
650 Social security	246,350	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058
700 Veterans benefits and services	28,427	31,010	32,841	34,018	36,879	36,966	36,322	39,074
750 Administration of justice	329	399	384	451	457	495	348	385
800 General government	*	500	500	500	87	10	6	7
Total direct payments for individuals	506,958	557,766	615,505	658,478	686,957	728,809	761,825	801,226
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	73	60	73	656	940	1,033	897	871
550 Health	43,485	55,389	70,964	79,207	85,630	92,949	96,835	98,254
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	33,443	36,909	40,994	44,241	48,465	51,561	49,602	49,451
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	131	138	155	185	197	250	264	271
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	77,132	92,497	112,185	124,289	135,232	145,793	147,598	148,847
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense			44	89	91	44	30	22
150 International affairs	145	150	169	212	239	301	279	247
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	402	457	461	505	512	547	569	623
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	10,297	11,121	10,331	13,818	7,852	14,036	11,946	12,062
550 Health	44,959	57,187	73,544	82,450	89,452	96,227	100,163	102,921
570 Medicare	107,410	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308
600 Income security	145,641	168,601	194,933	205,749	210,206	215,667	221,411	225,095
650 Social security	246,350	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058
700 Veterans benefits and services	28,558	31,148	32,996	34,203	37,077	37,216	36,586	39,345
750 Administration of justice	329	399	384	451	457	495	348	385
800 General government	*	500	500	500	87	10	6	7
Total payments for individuals	584,090	650,263	727,690	782,767	822,190	874,602	909,423	950,073

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	21	19	19	16	24	25	25	25
150 International affairs	251	272	246	225	229	234	235	236
300 Natural resources and environment	5	11	9	7	4	3	2	2
350 Agriculture	3	7	6	2				
400 Transportation	647	669	693	761	818	869	919	970
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	10,163	10,754	12,664	11,753	13,012	13,071	13,194	13,601
550 Health	4,159	4,660	5,245	5,574	5,731	5,774	5,925	6,071
570 Medicare	210,327	208,470	220,324	239,755	250,885	273,912	302,174	329,205
600 Income security	174,755	173,127	188,088	190,958	205,392	215,533	225,673	236,898
650 Social security	375,830	386,686	403,162	422,016	442,894	465,260	489,676	516,232
700 Veterans benefits and services	40,520	42,043	45,421	45,634	48,253	50,046	51,688	55,210
750 Administration of justice	402	404	427	478	479	483	492	500
800 General government	35	6						
Total direct payments for individuals	817,118	827,128	876,304	917,179	967,721	1,025,210	1,090,003	1,158,950
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	881	902	933	1,077	1,087	1,109	1,176	1,201
550 Health	105,066	112,269	121,463	131,440	143,362	157,874	172,599	187,585
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	53,259	57,652	56,600	60,068	62,379	64,794	66,825	68,429
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	285	313	389	432	428	422	415	423
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	159,491	171,136	179,385	193,017	207,256	224,199	241,015	257,638
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	21	19	19	16	24	25	25	25
150 International affairs	251	272	246	225	229	234	235	236
300 Natural resources and environment	5	11	9	7	4	3	2	2
350 Agriculture	3	7	6	2				
400 Transportation	647	669	693	761	818	869	919	970
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	11,044	11,656	13,597	12,830	14,099	14,180	14,370	14,802
550 Health	109,225	116,929	126,708	137,014	149,093	163,648	178,524	193,656
570 Medicare	210,327	208,470	220,324	239,755	250,885	273,912	302,174	329,205
600 Income security	228,014	230,779	244,688	251,026	267,771	280,327	292,498	305,327
650 Social security	375,830	386,686	403,162	422,016	442,894	465,260	489,676	516,232
700 Veterans benefits and services	40,805	42,356	45,810	46,066	48,681	50,468	52,103	55,633
750 Administration of justice	402	404	427	478	479	483	492	500
800 General government	35	6						
Total payments for individuals	976,609	998,264	1,055,689	1,110,196	1,174,977	1,249,409	1,331,018	1,416,588

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1940			1941			1942		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	16	16	.....	64	64	.....	110	110	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	113	113	.....	121	121	.....	126	126	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	129	129	.....	186	186	.....	237	237	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	60	60	.....	65	65	.....	70	70	.....
Civil service retirement	68	68	.....	74	74	.....	78	78	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	244	244	.....	247	247	.....	246	246	.....
Other	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	389	389	.....	402	402	.....	410	410	.....
Unemployment assistance	498	498	.....	451	451	.....	377	377	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	69	68	1	73	72	1	81	79	1
Other	22	4	18	25	5	20	27	5	22
Total, medical care	97	78	18	104	82	21	113	90	23
Housing assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	10	.....	10
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	279	.....	279	330	.....	330	376	.....	376
Veterans non-service connected pensions	185	185	.....	186	186	.....	185	185	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	464	185	279	516	186	330	561	185	376
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....
Refugee assistance and other	76	76	.....	63	63	.....	46	46	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	80	80	.....	67	67	.....	50	50	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,657	1,360	298	1,730	1,374	356	1,758	1,348	410

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1943			1944			1945		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	149	149	.....	185	185	.....	240	240	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	130	130	.....	134	134	.....	141	141	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	280	280	.....	319	319	.....	381	381	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	75	75	.....	80	80	.....	85	85	.....
Civil service retirement	85	85	.....	105	105	.....	154	154	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	251	251	.....	365	365	.....	497	497	.....
Other	16	16	.....	17	17	.....	18	18	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	428	428	.....	567	567	.....	754	754	.....
Unemployment assistance	176	176	.....	61	61	.....	71	71	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	87	85	1	97	96	1	131	129	1
Other	29	9	20	32	12	20	35	15	20
Total, medical care	121	100	21	136	114	22	171	149	22
Housing assistance	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	9	.....	9
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	395	.....	395	430	.....	430	401	.....	401
Veterans non-service connected pensions	191	191	.....	130	130	.....	235	235	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	586	191	395	560	130	430	636	235	401
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	9	9	.....	5	5	.....	40	40	.....
Refugee assistance and other	37	37	.....	65	65	.....	153	153	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	46	46	.....	70	70	.....	193	193	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,647	1,220	427	1,721	1,260	461	2,215	1,784	432

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1946			1947			1948		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	321	321	.....	426	426	.....	512	512	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	152	152	.....	173	173	.....	222	222	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	472	472	.....	599	599	.....	734	734	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	93	93	.....	122	122	.....	136	136	.....
Civil service retirement	287	287	.....	296	296	.....	243	243	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	942	942	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,434	1,434	.....
Other	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	26	26	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,340	1,340	.....	1,844	1,844	.....	1,839	1,839	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,145	1,145	.....	869	869	.....	858	858	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	253	252	1	516	515	2	559	557	2
Other	37	16	22	49	16	33	46	17	29
Total, medical care	296	274	23	571	536	35	612	581	31
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Housing assistance	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	421	.....	421	644	.....	644	732	.....	732
Veterans non-service connected pensions	275	275	.....	332	332	.....	386	386	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	696	275	421	976	332	644	1,118	386	732
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	44	44	.....	197	197	.....	260	260	.....
Refugee assistance and other	330	330	.....	349	349	.....	377	377	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	374	374	.....	546	546	.....	637	637	.....
Total, payments for individuals	5,673	5,222	451	9,052	8,292	761	9,043	8,208	835

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1949			1950			1951		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	607	607	.....	727	727	.....	1,498	1,498	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	278	278	.....	300	300	.....	317	317	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	885	885	.....	1,027	1,027	.....	1,815	1,815	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	162	162	.....	195	195	.....	324	324	.....
Civil service retirement	220	220	.....	267	267	.....	269	269	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,467	1,467	.....	1,533	1,533	.....	1,516	1,516	.....
Other	27	27	.....	38	38	.....	44	44	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,877	1,877	.....	2,032	2,032	.....	2,153	2,153	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,327	1,327	.....	2,013	2,013	.....	898	898	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	11	11	.....	12	12	.....	15	15	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	620	617	3	764	761	3	744	741	4
Other	59	26	34	72	32	40	79	34	45
Total, medical care	690	653	37	848	805	43	838	790	48
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Total, assistance to students	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Housing assistance	3	.....	3	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Total, food and nutrition assistance	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	921	.....	921	1,123	.....	1,123	1,186	.....	1,186
Veterans non-service connected pensions	424	424	.....	476	476	.....	520	520	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,345	424	921	1,599	476	1,123	1,706	520	1,186
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	263	263	.....	214	214	.....	136	136	.....
Refugee assistance and other	393	393	.....	3,101	3,101	.....	691	691	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	656	656	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	826	826	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,065	9,029	1,036	13,664	12,407	1,257	10,279	8,955	1,324

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1952			1953			1954		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	1,982	1,982	.....	2,627	2,627	.....	3,275	3,275	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	385	385	.....	459	459	.....	496	496	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	2,367	2,367	.....	3,087	3,087	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	329	329	.....	358	358	.....	386	386	.....
Civil service retirement	299	299	.....	361	361	.....	409	409	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,545	1,545	.....	1,713	1,713	.....	1,731	1,731	.....
Other	52	52	.....	61	61	.....	63	63	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,225	2,225	.....	2,493	2,493	.....	2,589	2,589	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,057	1,057	.....	1,034	1,034	.....	1,836	1,836	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	16	16	.....	20	20	.....	21	21	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	783	779	4	755	752	4	675	672	4
Other	84	37	47	88	41	48	85	43	42
Total, medical care	883	832	51	863	812	51	781	736	46
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Housing assistance	12	.....	12	26	.....	26	44	.....	44
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Total, food and nutrition assistance	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,178	.....	1,178	1,330	.....	1,330	1,438	.....	1,438
Veterans non-service connected pensions	558	558	.....	660	660	.....	716	716	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,735	558	1,178	1,990	660	1,330	2,153	716	1,438
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	75	75	.....	47	47	.....	36	36	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,088	1,088	.....	660	660	.....	769	769	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,163	1,163	.....	707	707	.....	805	805	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,853	9,528	1,325	10,950	9,460	1,490	12,610	10,999	1,611

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	4,333	4,333	.....	5,361	5,361	.....	6,515	6,515	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	579	579	.....	604	604	.....	675	675	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	4,912	4,912	.....	5,965	5,965	.....	7,190	7,190	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	419	419	.....	477	477	.....	511	511	.....
Civil service retirement	428	428	.....	504	504	.....	588	588	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,828	1,828	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,876	1,876	.....
Other	71	71	.....	77	77	.....	84	84	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,746	2,746	.....	2,922	2,922	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,099	2,099	.....	1,498	1,498	.....	1,729	1,729	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	25	25	.....	32	32	.....	39	39	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	706	700	5	768	762	6	780	774	6
Other	81	40	41	92	42	50	103	48	55
Total, medical care	811	765	46	891	836	55	922	861	61
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Total, assistance to students	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Housing assistance	67	.....	67	82	.....	82	91	4	87
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Total, food and nutrition assistance	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,427	.....	1,427	1,455	.....	1,455	1,556	.....	1,556
Veterans non-service connected pensions	800	800	.....	883	883	.....	950	950	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,227	800	1,427	2,338	883	1,455	2,507	950	1,556
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	52	52	.....	52	52	.....	44	44	.....
Refugee assistance and other	622	622	.....	599	599	.....	601	601	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	674	674	.....	651	651	.....	645	645	.....
Total, payments for individuals	14,297	12,674	1,623	15,208	13,534	1,674	17,027	15,226	1,802

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1958			1959			1960		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	7,875	7,875	.....	9,171	9,171	.....	10,867	10,867	.....
Social security: disability insurance	168	168	.....	339	339	.....	528	528	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	721	721	.....	644	644	.....	343	343	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	8,764	8,764	.....	10,153	10,153	.....	11,738	11,738	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	562	562	.....	641	641	.....	694	694	.....
Civil service retirement	696	696	.....	783	783	.....	893	893	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,024	2,024	.....	2,071	2,071	.....	2,049	2,049	.....
Other	90	90	.....	103	103	.....	95	95	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,372	3,372	.....	3,597	3,597	.....	3,730	3,730	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,288	3,288	.....	3,206	3,206	.....	2,782	2,782	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	41	41	.....	47	47	.....	55	55	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	832	826	6	894	887	6	931	925	6
Other	121	60	61	128	64	64	118	63	56
Total, medical care	993	926	67	1,069	999	70	1,104	1,043	62
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Total, assistance to students	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Housing assistance	99	4	95	117	6	111	140	13	127
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Total, food and nutrition assistance	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,795	.....	1,795	1,966	.....	1,966	2,059	*	2,059
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,036	1,036	.....	1,153	1,153	.....	1,263	1,263	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,831	1,036	1,795	3,119	1,153	1,966	3,322	1,263	2,059
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	44	44	.....	52	52	.....	56	56	.....
Refugee assistance and other	664	664	.....	642	642	.....	665	665	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	708	708	.....	693	693	.....	720	720	.....
Total, payments for individuals	20,931	18,810	2,121	22,757	20,393	2,364	24,162	21,682	2,480

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1961			1962			1963		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	11,494	11,494	.....	13,027	13,027	.....	14,268	14,268	.....
Social security: disability insurance	709	709	.....	1,022	1,022	.....	1,190	1,190	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	645	645	.....	652	652	.....	622	622	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	12,848	12,848	.....	14,702	14,702	.....	16,080	16,080	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	786	786	.....	894	894	.....	1,015	1,015	.....
Civil service retirement	951	951	.....	1,060	1,060	.....	1,178	1,178	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,034	2,034	.....	2,017	2,017	.....	2,116	2,116	.....
Other	99	99	.....	103	103	.....	110	110	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,871	3,871	.....	4,075	4,075	.....	4,418	4,418	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,426	4,426	.....	3,475	3,475	.....	3,212	3,212	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	23	.....	23	103	.....	103	157	.....	157
Indian health	58	58	.....	62	62	.....	62	62	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	996	988	8	1,043	1,035	7	1,102	1,094	7
Other	132	67	64	147	62	85	158	67	92
Total, medical care	1,208	1,114	95	1,354	1,159	195	1,479	1,223	256
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
Total, assistance to students	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
Housing assistance	155	15	140	167	13	154	182	11	170
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	20	1	19
Child nutrition and special milk programs	239	*	239	261	3	258	263	1	262
Total, food and nutrition assistance	239	*	239	275	3	272	284	2	281
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,144	*	2,144	2,329	.....	2,329	2,572	.....	2,572
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,532	1,532	.....	1,635	1,635	.....	1,698	1,698	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	3,676	1,532	2,144	3,964	1,635	2,329	4,271	1,698	2,572
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	55	55	.....	46	46	.....	51	51	.....
Refugee assistance and other	801	801	.....	723	723	.....	879	879	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	857	857	.....	768	768	.....	930	930	.....
Total, payments for individuals	27,525	24,907	2,618	28,938	25,987	2,951	30,958	27,677	3,280

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1964			1965			1966		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	14,981	14,981	.....	15,665	15,665	.....	18,516	18,516	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,269	1,269	.....	1,416	1,416	.....	1,748	1,748	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	671	671	.....	657	657	.....	725	725	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	16,920	16,920	.....	17,738	17,738	.....	20,989	20,989	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,209	1,209	.....	1,384	1,384	.....	1,591	1,591	.....
Civil service retirement	1,320	1,320	.....	1,440	1,440	.....	1,687	1,687	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,158	2,158	.....	2,176	2,176	.....	2,221	2,221	.....
Other	108	108	.....	106	106	.....	107	107	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	4,795	4,795	.....	5,106	5,106	.....	5,607	5,607	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,012	3,012	.....	2,537	2,537	.....	2,068	2,068	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	210	.....	210	272	.....	272	770	.....	770
Indian health	66	66	.....	71	71	.....	75	75	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,182	1,174	8	1,218	1,210	8	1,266	1,257	9
Other	200	81	119	224	76	148	303	116	186
Total, medical care	1,657	1,321	337	1,786	1,358	428	2,413	1,449	965
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	54	54	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	.....
Total, assistance to students	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	100	100	.....
Housing assistance	193	11	183	219	11	208	239	13	226
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	30	1	29	34	3	32	69	4	65
Child nutrition and special milk programs	278	2	276	265	2	263	294	2	291
Total, food and nutrition assistance	308	3	305	299	5	295	363	6	357
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,734	.....	2,734	2,787	.....	2,787	2,758	.....	2,758
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,743	1,743	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,910	1,910	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,477	1,743	2,734	4,651	1,864	2,787	4,668	1,910	2,758
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	53	53	.....	60	60	.....	70	70	.....
Refugee assistance and other	725	725	.....	648	648	.....	559	559	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	778	778	.....	708	708	.....	630	630	.....
Total, payments for individuals	32,217	28,658	3,559	33,103	29,385	3,718	37,076	32,771	4,305

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1967			1968			1969		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	19,395	19,395	.....	21,175	21,175	.....	24,225	24,225	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,898	1,898	.....	2,124	2,124	.....	2,480	2,480	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	719	719	.....	930	930	.....	1,020	1,020	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	22,011	22,011	.....	24,229	24,229	.....	27,725	27,725	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,830	1,830	.....	2,095	2,095	.....	2,444	2,444	.....
Civil service retirement	1,962	1,962	.....	2,136	2,136	.....	2,403	2,403	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,310	2,310	.....	2,466	2,466	.....	2,658	2,658	.....
Other	121	121	.....	134	134	.....	149	149	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	6,224	6,224	.....	6,830	6,830	.....	7,654	7,654	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,042	2,042	.....	2,270	2,270	.....	2,297	2,297	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	2,508	2,508	.....	3,736	3,736	.....	4,654	4,654	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	664	664	.....	1,390	1,390	.....	1,645	1,645	.....
Medicaid	1,173	.....	1,173	1,806	*	1,806	2,285	.....	2,285
Indian health	83	83	.....	94	94	.....	107	107	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,332	1,324	9	1,410	1,399	11	1,498	1,484	14
Other	414	156	257	400	86	314	551	142	409
Total, medical care	6,174	4,735	1,439	8,836	6,706	2,130	10,740	8,032	2,708
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	305	305	.....	478	478	.....	701	701	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	226	226	.....	460	460	.....	570	570	.....
Total, assistance to students	532	532	.....	938	938	.....	1,271	1,271	.....
Housing assistance	257	7	251	281	-3	284	342	-5	346
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	114	8	106	185	14	171	248	13	234
Child nutrition and special milk programs	304	2	302	321	3	318	339	3	336
Total, food and nutrition assistance	418	10	408	505	16	489	587	16	570
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,720	.....	2,720	3,166	.....	3,166	3,618	.....	3,618
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,893	1,893	.....	2,048	2,048	.....	2,149	2,149	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,613	1,893	2,720	5,215	2,048	3,166	5,767	2,149	3,618
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	85	85	.....	75	75	.....	72	72	.....
Refugee assistance and other	853	853	.....	671	671	.....	771	771	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	938	938	.....	746	746	.....	843	843	.....
Total, payments for individuals	43,211	38,392	4,819	49,849	43,779	6,070	57,225	49,983	7,243

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971			1972		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	26,846	26,846	.....	31,716	31,716	.....	35,266	35,266	.....
Social security: disability insurance	2,805	2,805	.....	3,416	3,416	.....	4,098	4,098	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,002	1,002	.....	1,272	1,272	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	30,654	30,654	.....	36,404	36,404	.....	40,735	40,735	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	2,849	2,849	.....	3,386	3,386	.....	3,885	3,885	.....
Civil service retirement	2,746	2,746	.....	3,228	3,228	.....	3,772	3,772	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,974	2,974	.....	3,354	3,354	.....	3,485	3,485	.....
Other	172	172	.....	203	203	.....	221	221	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	8,741	8,741	.....	10,171	10,171	.....	11,363	11,363	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,083	3,083	.....	5,760	5,760	.....	6,652	6,652	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	4,804	4,804	.....	5,443	5,443	.....	6,109	6,109	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	1,979	1,979	.....	2,035	2,035	.....	2,255	2,255	.....
Medicaid	2,727	.....	2,727	3,362	.....	3,362	4,601	.....	4,601
Indian health	120	120	.....	143	143	.....	170	170	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,723	1,706	17	1,954	1,935	18	2,336	2,317	18
Other	672	212	460	744	264	480	942	242	700
Total, medical care	12,026	8,822	3,204	13,681	9,820	3,861	16,413	11,093	5,320
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,015	1,015	.....	1,659	1,659	.....	1,960	1,960	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	503	503	.....	904	904	.....	1,067	1,067	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,519	1,519	.....	2,563	2,563	.....	3,026	3,026	.....
Housing assistance	480	38	442	737	175	562	1,121	371	751
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	577	18	559	1,568	1,548	20	1,909	1,882	27
Child nutrition and special milk programs	383	4	379	611	8	603	716	8	707
Commodity donations and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	593	13	580
Total, food and nutrition assistance	960	22	938	2,179	1,556	623	3,218	1,904	1,314
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	4,142	.....	4,142	5,486	.....	5,486	6,559	.....	6,559
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,255	2,255	.....	2,330	2,330	.....	2,531	2,531	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	6,397	2,255	4,142	7,816	2,330	5,486	9,089	2,531	6,559
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	10	10	.....	319	318	1	418	418	*
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	79	79	.....	77	77	.....	85	85	.....
Refugee assistance and other	857	857	.....	856	856	.....	934	934	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	946	946	.....	1,253	1,252	1	1,437	1,437	*
Total, payments for individuals	64,806	56,079	8,727	80,564	70,030	10,533	93,055	79,112	13,943

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1973			1974			1975		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	42,956	42,956	.....	48,760	48,760	.....	55,828	55,828	.....
Social security: disability insurance	5,221	5,221	.....	6,230	6,230	.....	7,729	7,729	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,622	1,622	.....	1,723	1,723	.....	3,720	3,720	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	49,799	49,799	.....	56,712	56,712	.....	67,277	67,277	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	4,390	4,390	.....	5,128	5,128	.....	6,242	6,242	.....
Civil service retirement	4,515	4,515	.....	5,661	5,661	.....	7,048	7,048	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	3,836	3,836	.....	3,985	3,985	.....	4,680	4,680	.....
Other	240	240	.....	263	263	.....	385	385	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	12,980	12,980	.....	15,036	15,036	.....	18,355	18,355	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,893	4,893	.....	5,594	5,594	.....	12,806	12,806	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	6,649	6,649	.....	7,807	7,807	.....	10,355	10,355	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	2,391	2,391	.....	2,874	2,874	.....	3,765	3,765	.....
Medicaid	4,600	.....	4,600	5,818	.....	5,818	6,840	.....	6,840
Indian health	198	198	.....	216	216	.....	283	283	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	2,611	2,591	20	2,896	2,871	25	3,527	3,502	26
Other	1,108	269	839	1,083	251	832	1,469	312	1,158
Total, medical care	17,557	12,098	5,459	20,694	14,019	6,675	26,241	18,217	8,024
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,800	2,800	.....	3,249	3,249	.....	4,591	4,591	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	1,199	1,199	.....	1,054	1,054	.....	1,604	1,582	22
Total, assistance to students	3,999	3,999	.....	4,303	4,303	.....	6,196	6,173	22
Housing assistance	1,614	559	1,055	1,794	673	1,122	2,093	761	1,333
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	2,208	2,177	31	2,845	2,797	48	4,599	4,463	136
Child nutrition and special milk programs	693	8	685	802	8	793	1,575	10	1,565
Commodity donations and other	740	12	728	787	44	743	469	18	451
Total, food and nutrition assistance	3,641	2,197	1,444	4,433	2,850	1,583	6,643	4,491	2,152
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program .....	.....	.....	.....	1,954	1,907	47	4,320	4,209	110
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,922	.....	5,922	5,423	.....	5,423	5,121	.....	5,121
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,565	2,565	.....	2,530	2,530	.....	2,739	2,739	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	8,487	2,565	5,922	9,907	4,437	5,470	12,180	6,948	5,231
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	952	952	.....	1,000	1,000	*	968	968	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	95	95	.....	119	119	.....	162	162	.....
Refugee assistance and other	723	723	.....	814	814	.....	915	915	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,770	1,770	.....	1,933	1,933	*	2,045	2,045	.....
Total, payments for individuals	104,739	90,860	13,879	120,407	105,557	14,851	153,836	137,074	16,762

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1976			TQ			1977		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	63,361	63,361	.....	16,876	16,876	.....	72,486	72,486	.....
Social security: disability insurance	9,341	9,341	.....	2,582	2,582	.....	11,212	11,212	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,226	2,226	.....	912	912	.....	2,560	2,560	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	74,929	74,929	.....	20,371	20,371	.....	86,258	86,258	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	7,296	7,296	.....	1,947	1,947	.....	8,216	8,216	.....
Civil service retirement	8,267	8,267	.....	2,261	2,261	.....	9,531	9,531	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	5,154	5,154	.....	1,321	1,321	.....	5,722	5,722	.....
Other	463	463	.....	129	129	.....	553	553	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	21,180	21,180	.....	5,658	5,658	.....	24,022	24,022	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,560	18,560	.....	3,304	3,304	.....	14,318	14,318	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	12,270	12,270	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	14,912	14,912	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	4,672	4,672	.....	1,269	1,269	.....	5,867	5,867	.....
Medicaid	8,568	.....	8,568	2,229	.....	2,229	9,876	.....	9,876
Indian health	332	332	.....	91	91	.....	395	395	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	3,892	3,861	31	999	991	8	4,532	4,485	48
Other	1,784	344	1,441	379	81	297	1,612	401	1,211
Total, medical care	31,519	21,479	10,040	8,281	5,748	2,534	37,195	26,061	11,134
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	5,527	5,527	.....	783	783	.....	3,700	3,700	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	2,394	2,359	35	595	590	6	2,719	2,657	62
Total, assistance to students	7,920	7,885	35	1,378	1,372	6	6,419	6,357	62
Housing assistance	2,466	873	1,594	648	236	413	2,964	1,139	1,825
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,632	5,365	267	1,325	1,260	65	5,399	5,128	271
Child nutrition and special milk programs	1,890	12	1,878	393	3	390	2,792	17	2,775
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	143	1	141	41	1	41	245	3	242
Commodity donations and other	294	10	284	64	2	62	91	5	86
Total, food and nutrition assistance	7,959	5,389	2,570	1,824	1,266	558	8,527	5,153	3,375
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	4,573	4,507	67	1,165	1,159	5	4,772	4,732	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,753	.....	5,753	1,570	.....	1,570	6,165	.....	6,165
Low income home energy assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	110
Earned income tax credit	808	808	.....	86	86	.....	901	901	.....
Legal services	85	85	.....	52	52	.....	125	125	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,859	2,859	.....	719	719	.....	3,113	3,113	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	14,078	8,259	5,819	3,591	2,016	1,575	15,186	8,872	6,314
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	998	998	.....	240	240	.....	956	956	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	165	165	.....	48	48	.....	164	164	.....
Refugee assistance and other	861	861	.....	190	190	.....	968	968	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,023	2,023	.....	478	478	.....	2,088	2,088	.....
Total, payments for individuals	180,634	160,576	20,058	45,534	40,449	5,085	196,978	174,268	22,710

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1978			1979			1980		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	80,119	80,119	.....	89,052	89,052	.....	102,067	102,067	.....
Social security: disability insurance	12,328	12,328	.....	13,542	13,542	.....	14,998	14,998	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,332	2,332	.....	2,767	2,767	.....	3,268	3,268	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	94,779	94,779	.....	105,361	105,361	.....	120,333	120,333	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	9,171	9,171	.....	10,279	10,279	.....	11,920	11,920	.....
Civil service retirement	10,867	10,867	.....	12,369	12,369	.....	14,662	14,662	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	6,159	6,159	.....	6,743	6,743	.....	7,434	7,434	.....
Other	483	483	.....	538	538	.....	661	661	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	26,681	26,681	.....	29,930	29,930	.....	34,677	34,677	.....
Unemployment assistance	10,886	10,886	.....	9,837	9,837	.....	16,889	16,889	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	17,419	17,419	.....	19,900	19,900	.....	23,802	23,802	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	6,856	6,856	.....	8,260	8,260	.....	10,152	10,152	.....
Medicaid	10,680	.....	10,680	12,407	.....	12,407	13,957	.....	13,957
Indian health	467	467	.....	555	555	.....	637	637	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	5,059	5,019	41	5,410	5,361	49	6,290	6,241	49
Other	1,795	372	1,423	1,898	391	1,507	2,147	553	1,595
Total, medical care	42,277	30,133	12,143	48,431	34,467	13,963	56,985	41,384	15,601
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,362	3,362	.....	2,825	2,825	.....	2,450	2,450	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	3,059	3,004	56	3,767	3,706	62	5,089	5,011	78
Total, assistance to students	6,421	6,366	56	6,592	6,530	62	7,538	7,460	78
Housing assistance	3,631	1,208	2,423	4,230	1,447	2,784	5,418	1,965	3,453
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,499	5,200	299	6,822	6,498	324	9,117	8,705	412
Child nutrition and special milk programs	2,665	139	2,526	3,014	152	2,862	3,536	148	3,388
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	371	.....	371	542	.....	542	717	1	716
Commodity donations and other	325	4	321	338	4	334	562	5	557
Total, food and nutrition assistance	8,859	5,343	3,516	10,716	6,654	4,061	13,932	8,858	5,074
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	5,280	5,241	39	4,865	4,824	41	5,716	5,677	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	6,393	23	6,369	6,358	27	6,331	6,924	36	6,888
Low income home energy assistance	193	.....	193	186	.....	186	1,577	398	1,180
Earned income tax credit	881	881	.....	773	773	.....	1,275	1,275	.....
Legal services	157	157	.....	254	254	.....	320	320	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,239	3,239	.....	3,522	3,522	.....	3,585	3,585	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	16,143	9,542	6,601	15,957	9,399	6,558	19,398	11,291	8,107
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,005	1,005	.....	1,604	1,604	.....	1,788	1,788	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	175	175	.....	177	177	.....	183	183	.....
Refugee assistance and other	905	849	56	1,003	871	132	1,388	1,049	338
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,085	2,029	56	2,784	2,651	132	3,358	3,020	338
Total, payments for individuals	211,761	186,967	24,795	233,837	206,276	27,561	278,530	245,879	32,652

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1981			1982			1983		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	121,003	121,003	.....	136,454	136,454	.....	150,893	150,893	.....
Social security: disability insurance	16,879	16,879	.....	17,463	17,463	.....	17,620	17,620	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,643	3,643	.....	3,856	3,856	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	141,524	141,524	.....	157,773	157,773	.....	172,284	172,284	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	13,729	13,729	.....	14,938	14,938	.....	15,945	15,945	.....
Civil service retirement	17,597	17,597	.....	19,405	19,405	.....	20,717	20,717	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	8,426	8,426	.....	9,276	9,276	.....	9,844	9,844	.....
Other	735	735	.....	816	816	.....	759	759	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	40,487	40,487	.....	44,436	44,436	.....	47,265	47,265	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,406	18,406	.....	22,314	22,314	.....	29,815	29,815	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	28,916	28,916	.....	34,354	34,354	.....	38,005	38,005	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	12,351	12,351	.....	14,813	14,813	.....	17,493	17,493	.....
Medicaid	16,833	.....	16,833	17,391	.....	17,391	18,985	.....	18,985
Indian health	679	679	.....	654	654	.....	692	692	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	6,732	6,683	50	7,296	7,238	57	8,044	7,987	57
Other	2,135	502	1,632	2,271	1,024	1,247	1,771	835	935
Total, medical care	67,647	49,132	18,516	76,778	58,083	18,695	84,991	65,013	19,978
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,395	2,395	.....	2,113	2,113	.....	1,854	1,854	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	6,166	6,087	78	5,758	5,701	57	6,601	6,550	51
Total, assistance to students	8,561	8,482	78	7,870	7,814	57	8,455	8,404	51
Housing assistance	6,775	2,716	4,059	7,960	3,038	4,922	9,366	3,648	5,718
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	11,253	10,764	489	11,014	10,262	752	12,653	11,210	1,444
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,543	183	3,359	3,043	167	2,875	3,293	178	3,115
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	930	2	928	930	1	928	1,126	3	1,123
Commodity donations and other	394	5	389	506	6	500	797	5	791
Total, food and nutrition assistance	16,119	10,954	5,165	15,493	10,436	5,056	17,869	11,396	6,473
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	6,467	6,422	45	6,864	6,844	20	7,894	7,881	13
Family support payments to States and TANF	7,736	42	7,694	7,530	42	7,488	7,875	31	7,844
Low income home energy assistance	1,780	126	1,653	1,687	2	1,685	1,993	3	1,991
Earned income tax credit	1,318	1,318	.....	1,201	1,201	.....	1,213	1,213	.....
Legal services	324	324	.....	259	259	.....	234	234	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,755	3,755	.....	3,879	3,879	.....	3,894	3,894	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	21,380	11,988	9,393	21,421	12,228	9,193	23,103	13,255	9,848
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,770	1,770	.....	1,706	1,706	.....	1,737	1,737	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	208	208	.....	140	140	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,780	1,140	641	2,033	1,155	878	1,517	1,013	504
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,759	3,118	641	3,879	3,001	878	3,376	2,872	504
Total, payments for individuals	324,658	286,807	37,851	357,924	319,123	38,800	396,523	353,951	42,572

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1984			1985			1986		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	158,256	158,256	.....	167,732	167,732	.....	176,949	176,949	.....
Social security: disability insurance	17,797	17,797	.....	18,700	18,700	.....	19,598	19,598	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,672	3,672	.....	3,863	3,863	.....	3,699	3,699	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	179,724	179,724	.....	190,295	190,295	.....	200,246	200,246	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	16,471	16,471	.....	15,801	15,801	.....	17,621	17,621	.....
Civil service retirement	21,813	21,813	.....	23,012	23,012	.....	23,942	23,942	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	9,916	9,916	.....	10,243	10,243	.....	10,416	10,416	.....
Other	825	825	.....	790	790	.....	942	942	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	49,025	49,025	.....	49,846	49,846	.....	52,920	52,920	.....
Unemployment assistance	16,911	16,911	.....	16,186	16,186	.....	16,427	16,427	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	41,476	41,476	.....	47,841	47,841	.....	49,018	49,018	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	19,475	19,475	.....	21,808	21,808	.....	25,166	25,166	.....
Medicaid	20,061	.....	20,061	22,655	.....	22,655	24,995	.....	24,995
Indian health	790	790	.....	872	872	.....	870	870	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	8,604	8,545	59	9,264	9,180	84	9,634	9,553	81
Other	1,811	285	1,526	1,780	241	1,539	1,804	232	1,572
Total, medical care	92,217	70,571	21,646	104,219	79,942	24,277	111,488	84,839	26,649
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,564	1,564	.....	1,352	1,352	.....	1,172	1,172	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,036	6,966	70	7,800	7,724	76	8,036	7,954	82
Total, assistance to students	8,600	8,531	70	9,152	9,076	76	9,208	9,126	82
Housing assistance	9,932	4,163	5,769	11,200	4,783	6,417	12,279	4,836	7,443
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,375	10,829	1,547	12,526	10,815	1,710	12,443	10,651	1,792
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,552	192	3,361	3,681	201	3,480	3,835	157	3,678
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,367	2	1,365	1,495	*	1,495	1,578	*	1,577
Commodity donations and other	677	9	668	756	9	747	668	9	660
Total, food and nutrition assistance	17,972	11,032	6,941	18,457	11,025	7,431	18,524	10,817	7,707
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	7,633	7,625	8	8,654	8,654	.....	9,323	9,323	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	8,346	34	8,311	8,625	33	8,592	9,877	.....	9,877
Low income home energy assistance	2,026	2	2,024	2,141	2	2,139	2,046	.....	2,046
Earned income tax credit	1,193	1,193	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,415	1,415	.....
Legal services	271	271	.....	300	300	.....	305	305	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,874	3,874	.....	3,842	3,842	.....	3,874	3,874	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	23,342	13,000	10,343	24,662	13,931	10,731	26,840	14,917	11,922
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,687	1,687	.....	1,663	1,663	.....	1,612	1,612	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	128	128	.....	133	133	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,668	1,083	585	1,489	1,069	420	1,596	1,174	422
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,484	2,899	585	3,285	2,865	420	3,330	2,907	422
Total, payments for individuals	401,209	355,856	45,353	427,302	377,950	49,352	451,261	397,036	54,225

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1987			1988			1989		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	184,612	184,612	.....	195,331	195,331	.....	207,493	207,493	.....
Social security: disability insurance	20,492	20,492	.....	21,477	21,477	.....	22,644	22,644	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,904	3,904	.....	3,872	3,872	.....	4,097	4,097	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	209,009	209,009	.....	220,679	220,679	.....	234,234	234,234	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	18,080	18,080	.....	19,011	19,011	.....	20,184	20,184	.....
Civil service retirement	25,713	25,713	.....	28,047	28,047	.....	29,134	29,134	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,502	10,502	.....	11,252	11,252	.....	11,650	11,650	.....
Other	907	907	.....	970	970	.....	1,132	1,132	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	55,203	55,203	.....	59,280	59,280	.....	62,099	62,099	.....
Unemployment assistance	15,760	15,760	.....	13,857	13,857	.....	14,125	14,125	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	49,976	49,976	.....	52,022	52,022	.....	57,433	57,433	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	29,937	29,937	.....	33,682	33,682	.....	36,867	36,867	.....
Medicaid	27,435	.....	27,435	30,462	.....	30,462	34,604	.....	34,604
Indian health	866	866	.....	951	951	.....	1,050	1,050	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	10,061	9,967	94	10,714	10,608	106	11,242	11,117	125
Other	1,891	141	1,750	2,070	271	1,799	1,918	167	1,751
Total, medical care	120,165	90,886	29,279	129,900	97,534	32,366	143,114	106,634	36,480
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,105	1,105	.....	1,071	1,071	.....	1,046	1,046	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,469	7,402	66	8,139	8,070	68	9,906	9,838	68
Total, assistance to students	8,574	8,508	66	9,210	9,142	68	10,952	10,884	68
Housing assistance	12,626	5,226	7,400	13,841	5,190	8,651	14,661	6,108	8,553
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,407	10,448	1,959	13,145	11,152	1,993	13,725	11,650	2,075
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,060	138	3,922	4,305	146	4,158	4,574	119	4,455
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,670	*	1,669	1,804	3	1,801	1,942	2	1,940
Commodity donations and other	725	10	716	745	9	736	861	9	852
Total, food and nutrition assistance	18,863	10,596	8,267	19,998	11,310	8,688	21,102	11,780	9,323
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	9,933	9,933	.....	11,370	11,370	.....	11,503	11,503	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	10,540	.....	10,540	10,764	.....	10,764	11,166	.....	11,166
Low income home energy assistance	1,829	.....	1,829	1,585	.....	1,585	1,393	.....	1,393
Earned income tax credit	1,410	1,410	.....	2,698	2,698	.....	4,002	4,002	.....
Legal services	309	309	.....	306	306	.....	307	307	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,793	3,793	.....	3,935	3,935	.....	4,024	4,024	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	27,814	15,445	12,369	30,658	18,309	12,349	32,396	19,837	12,559
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,598	1,598	.....	1,558	1,558	.....	1,520	1,520	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	131	131	.....	142	142	.....	142	142	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,535	1,161	374	1,533	1,221	312	1,684	1,314	370
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,263	2,890	374	3,233	2,921	312	3,346	2,976	370
Total, payments for individuals	471,277	413,522	57,755	500,656	438,222	62,434	536,030	468,677	67,353

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1990			1991		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	221,926	221,926	.....	239,495	239,495	.....
Social security: disability insurance	24,423	24,423	.....	26,987	26,987	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,138	4,138	.....	4,032	4,032	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	250,488	250,488	.....	270,514	270,514	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:						
Military retirement	21,545	21,545	.....	23,093	23,093	.....
Civil service retirement	31,036	31,036	.....	33,188	33,188	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,714	10,714	.....	12,132	12,132	.....
Other	804	804	.....	1,229	1,229	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	64,099	64,099	.....	69,642	69,642	.....
Unemployment assistance	17,445	17,445	.....	25,451	25,451	.....
Medical care:						
Medicare: hospital insurance	65,912	65,912	.....	68,705	68,705	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	41,498	41,498	.....	45,514	45,514	.....
Medicaid	41,103	.....	41,103	52,533	.....	52,533
Indian health	1,117	1,117	.....	1,310	1,310	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	12,021	11,890	131	12,853	12,715	138
Other	2,631	249	2,382	3,224	368	2,857
Total, medical care	164,282	120,667	43,616	184,140	128,612	55,527
Assistance to students:						
Veterans education benefits	828	828	.....	849	849	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,442	10,369	73	11,272	11,211	60
Total, assistance to students	11,270	11,197	73	12,121	12,060	60
Housing assistance	15,901	6,349	9,552	17,178	6,711	10,466
Food and nutrition assistance:						
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	15,923	13,793	2,130	19,649	17,278	2,371
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,996	125	4,871	5,557	139	5,418
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,121	3	2,119	2,280	5	2,275
Commodity donations and other	831	11	820	902	13	888
Total, food and nutrition assistance	23,872	13,932	9,939	28,388	17,435	10,953
Public assistance and related programs:						
Supplemental security income program	11,493	11,493	.....	14,668	14,668	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	12,246	.....	12,246	13,520	.....	13,520
Low income home energy assistance	1,314	.....	1,314	1,742	.....	1,742
Earned income tax credit	4,354	4,354	.....	4,885	4,885	.....
Legal services	291	291	.....	344	344	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,594	3,594	.....	3,917	3,917	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	33,293	19,733	13,560	39,076	23,814	15,262
All other payments for individuals:						
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,482	1,482	.....	1,462	1,462	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	145	145	.....	119	119	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	.....	.....	.....	499	499	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,813	1,422	391	1,675	1,446	228
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,440	3,049	391	3,755	3,527	228
Total, payments for individuals	584,090	506,958	77,132	650,263	557,766	92,497

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1992			1993			1994		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	254,466	254,466	.....	267,934	267,934	.....	279,710	279,710	.....
Social security: disability insurance	30,452	30,452	.....	33,709	33,709	.....	36,966	36,966	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,424	4,424	.....	4,370	4,370	.....	4,468	4,468	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	289,342	289,342	.....	306,013	306,013	.....	321,144	321,144	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	24,491	24,491	.....	25,708	25,708	.....	26,717	26,717	.....
Civil service retirement	33,545	33,545	.....	34,792	34,792	.....	36,254	36,254	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	12,641	12,641	.....	13,384	13,384	.....	15,098	15,098	.....
Other	1,235	1,235	.....	1,316	1,316	.....	1,284	1,284	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	71,911	71,911	.....	75,199	75,199	.....	79,354	79,354	.....
Unemployment assistance	37,701	37,701	.....	36,208	36,208	.....	27,145	27,145	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	80,784	80,784	.....	90,738	90,738	.....	101,535	101,535	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	48,627	48,627	.....	52,409	52,409	.....	58,006	58,006	.....
Medicaid	67,827	.....	67,827	75,774	.....	75,774	82,034	.....	82,034
Indian health	1,558	1,558	.....	1,742	1,742	.....	1,822	1,822	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	14,190	14,036	155	14,911	14,727	185	15,798	15,601	197
Other	4,029	892	3,137	4,802	1,369	3,433	5,450	1,853	3,596
Total, medical care	217,014	145,896	71,118	240,376	160,985	79,391	264,646	178,818	85,827
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,042	1,042	.....	1,140	1,140	.....	1,409	1,409	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,500	10,427	73	13,463	13,373	89	7,231	7,150	81
Total, assistance to students	11,542	11,469	73	14,602	14,513	89	8,641	8,560	81
Housing assistance	18,864	6,578	12,286	20,870	6,959	13,911	22,445	7,430	15,015
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	22,800	20,193	2,607	24,602	21,991	2,611	25,441	22,752	2,688
Child nutrition and special milk programs	6,146	154	5,993	6,612	23	6,589	7,044	106	6,938
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,545	3	2,542	2,846	4	2,842	3,160	5	3,155
Commodity donations and other	1,030	13	1,017	979	125	854	1,002	86	916
Total, food and nutrition assistance	32,521	20,363	12,158	35,040	22,143	12,897	36,646	22,949	13,697
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	17,239	17,239	.....	20,343	20,343	.....	23,700	23,700	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	15,103	.....	15,103	15,628	.....	15,628	16,508	.....	16,508
Low income home energy assistance	1,142	*	1,142	1,068	*	1,067	2,126	*	2,125
Earned income tax credit	7,345	7,345	.....	8,781	8,781	.....	10,950	10,950	.....
Legal services	329	329	.....	389	389	.....	375	375	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	411	.....	411	786	.....	786
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,666	3,666	.....	3,529	3,529	.....	3,427	3,427	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	44,825	28,580	16,245	50,148	33,042	17,106	57,873	38,453	19,420
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,453	1,453	.....	1,412	1,412	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	105	105	.....	99	99	.....	106	106	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	500	500	.....	500	500	.....	87	87	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,912	1,608	304	2,299	1,405	894	2,732	1,540	1,192
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,971	3,666	304	4,310	3,416	894	4,296	3,105	1,192
Total, payments for individuals	727,690	615,505	112,185	782,767	658,478	124,289	822,190	686,957	135,232

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	292,669	292,669	.....	303,539	303,539	.....	316,568	316,568	.....
Social security: disability insurance	40,316	40,316	.....	43,281	43,281	.....	45,490	45,490	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,974	3,974	.....	4,598	4,598	.....	4,458	4,458	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	336,959	336,959	.....	351,418	351,418	.....	366,516	366,516	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	27,797	27,797	.....	28,831	28,831	.....	30,188	30,188	.....
Civil service retirement	38,319	38,319	.....	39,670	39,670	.....	41,604	41,604	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	14,806	14,806	.....	14,222	14,222	.....	16,218	16,218	.....
Other	1,287	1,287	.....	1,338	1,338	.....	1,491	1,491	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	82,209	82,209	.....	84,061	84,061	.....	89,501	89,501	.....
Unemployment assistance	21,919	21,919	.....	22,958	22,958	.....	21,145	21,145	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	113,583	113,583	.....	124,089	124,089	.....	136,175	136,175	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	63,491	63,491	.....	67,176	67,176	.....	71,133	71,133	.....
Medicaid	89,070	.....	89,070	91,990	.....	91,990	95,552	.....	95,552
Indian health	2,012	2,012	.....	2,031	2,031	.....	2,174	2,174	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	16,574	16,324	250	16,736	16,472	264	17,189	16,918	271
Other	4,993	1,114	3,879	5,972	1,127	4,845	5,015	2,313	2,702
Total, medical care	289,723	196,524	93,199	307,994	210,895	97,099	327,238	228,713	98,525
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,429	1,429	.....	1,427	1,427	.....	1,532	1,532	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	13,385	13,303	82	11,407	11,328	79	11,481	11,438	43
Total, assistance to students	14,814	14,732	82	12,834	12,755	79	13,013	12,970	43
Housing assistance	25,505	8,316	17,189	24,498	9,184	15,314	23,692	9,196	14,496
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	25,554	22,814	2,740	25,422	22,392	3,030	22,857	19,735	3,122
Child nutrition and special milk programs	7,499	112	7,387	7,875	118	7,757	8,265	124	8,141
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,404	3	3,401	3,678	2	3,676	3,866	3	3,863
Commodity donations and other	1,029	16	1,013	851	15	836	968	15	953
Total, food and nutrition assistance	37,486	22,945	14,541	37,826	22,527	15,299	35,956	19,877	16,079
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	23,583	23,583	.....	22,938	22,938	.....	25,367	25,367	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	17,133	.....	17,133	16,670	.....	16,670	15,069	-2	15,071
Low income home energy assistance	1,419	.....	1,419	1,067	.....	1,067	1,221	.....	1,221
Earned income tax credit	15,244	15,244	.....	19,159	19,159	.....	21,856	21,856	.....
Legal services	429	429	.....	282	282	.....	282	282	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	933	.....	933	933	.....	933	2,307	.....	2,307
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,024	3,024	.....	2,834	2,834	.....	3,055	3,055	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	61,765	42,280	19,485	63,883	45,213	18,670	69,157	50,558	18,599
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,284	1,284	.....	1,212	1,212	.....	1,154	1,154	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	109	109	.....	114	114	.....	116	116	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	10	10	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,819	1,522	1,297	2,619	1,482	1,137	2,578	1,473	1,105
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,222	2,925	1,297	3,951	2,814	1,137	3,855	2,750	1,105
Total, payments for individuals	874,602	728,809	145,793	909,423	761,825	147,598	950,073	801,226	148,847

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1998			1999		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	327,936	327,936	.....	336,064	336,064	.....
Social security: disability insurance	47,894	47,894	.....	50,622	50,622	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,440	4,440	.....	4,429	4,429	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	380,270	380,270	.....	391,115	391,115	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:						
Military retirement	31,142	31,142	.....	31,889	31,889	.....
Civil service retirement	42,943	42,943	.....	43,828	43,828	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	17,114	17,114	.....	17,963	17,963	.....
Other	1,507	1,507	.....	1,601	1,601	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	92,706	92,706	.....	95,281	95,281	.....
Unemployment assistance	20,094	20,094	.....	21,736	21,736	.....
Medical care:						
Medicare: hospital insurance	135,486	135,486	.....	129,462	129,462	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	74,841	74,841	.....	79,008	79,008	.....
State children's health insurance	5	.....	5	565	.....	565
Medicaid	101,234	.....	101,234	108,042	.....	108,042
Indian health	2,151	2,151	.....	2,198	2,198	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	17,783	17,498	285	18,353	18,040	313
Other	5,649	1,822	3,827	5,922	2,260	3,662
Total, medical care	337,149	231,798	105,351	343,550	230,968	112,582
Assistance to students:						
Veterans education benefits	1,501	1,501	.....	1,643	1,643	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,465	10,414	51	11,049	11,026	23
Total, assistance to students	11,966	11,915	51	12,692	12,669	23
Housing assistance	24,689	8,304	16,385	22,731	3,931	18,800
Food and nutrition assistance:						
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	20,141	16,468	3,673	19,005	15,643	3,362
Child nutrition and special milk programs	8,564	128	8,436	8,878	138	8,740
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,902	1	3,901	3,942	.....	3,942
Commodity donations and other	876	15	861	1,212	16	1,196
Total, food and nutrition assistance	33,483	16,612	16,871	33,037	15,797	17,240
Public assistance and related programs:						
Supplemental security income program	26,111	26,111	.....	26,698	26,698	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	15,455	.....	15,455	16,917	.....	16,917
Low income home energy assistance	1,132	.....	1,132	1,176	.....	1,176
Earned income tax credit	23,239	23,239	.....	25,632	25,632	.....
Legal services	284	284	.....	298	298	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	3,122	2	3,120	3,286	3	3,283
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,059	3,059	.....	3,076	3,076	.....
Other public assistance	2	.....	2	445	445	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	72,404	52,695	19,709	77,528	56,152	21,376
All other payments for individuals:						
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,090	1,090	.....	-2,157	-2,157	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	117	117	.....	109	109	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	35	35	.....	6	6	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,606	1,482	1,124	2,636	1,521	1,115
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,848	2,724	1,124	594	-521	1,115
Total, payments for individuals	976,609	817,118	159,491	998,264	827,128	171,136

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2000 estimate			2001 estimate			2002 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	348,972	348,972	.....	363,500	363,500	.....	379,643	379,643	.....
Social security: disability insurance	54,190	54,190	.....	58,516	58,516	.....	63,251	63,251	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,565	4,565	.....	4,763	4,763	.....	4,745	4,745	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	407,727	407,727	.....	426,779	426,779	.....	447,639	447,639	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	32,941	32,941	.....	33,914	33,914	.....	34,866	34,866	.....
Civil service retirement	45,345	45,345	.....	47,449	47,449	.....	49,756	49,756	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	20,757	20,757	.....	18,188	18,188	.....	21,096	21,096	.....
Other	1,703	1,703	.....	1,826	1,826	.....	1,912	1,912	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	100,746	100,746	.....	101,377	101,377	.....	107,630	107,630	.....
Unemployment assistance	22,224	22,224	.....	25,114	25,114	.....	29,257	29,257	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	132,352	132,352	.....	143,387	143,387	.....	149,300	149,300	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	87,972	87,972	.....	96,368	96,368	.....	101,585	101,585	.....
State children's health insurance	1,300	.....	1,300	2,117	.....	2,117	2,927	.....	2,927
Medicaid	116,117	.....	116,117	124,838	.....	124,838	135,798	.....	135,798
Indian health	2,381	2,381	.....	2,628	2,628	.....	2,654	2,654	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	18,855	18,466	389	21,460	21,028	432	21,193	20,765	428
Other	6,695	2,649	4,046	7,212	2,727	4,485	7,500	2,863	4,637
Total, medical care	365,672	243,820	121,852	398,010	266,138	131,872	420,957	277,167	143,790
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,736	1,736	.....	1,935	1,935	.....	1,896	1,896	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	12,957	12,910	47	12,035	11,978	57	13,256	13,239	17
Total, assistance to students	14,693	14,646	47	13,970	13,913	57	15,152	15,135	17
Housing assistance	23,964	8,450	15,514	24,818	8,496	16,322	24,905	8,574	16,331
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	19,727	16,010	3,717	21,059	17,209	3,850	22,223	18,173	4,050
Child nutrition and special milk programs	9,354	143	9,211	9,889	143	9,746	10,419	150	10,269
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,058	-1	4,059	4,148	2	4,146	4,148	2	4,146
Commodity donations and other	919	-2	921	993	-4	997	986	-4	990
Total, food and nutrition assistance	34,058	16,150	17,908	36,089	17,350	18,739	37,776	18,321	19,455
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	29,946	29,946	.....	26,759	26,759	.....	29,937	29,937	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	18,049	.....	18,049	18,919	.....	18,919	19,944	.....	19,944
Low income home energy assistance	1,242	.....	1,242	1,105	.....	1,105	1,102	.....	1,102
Earned income tax credit	25,676	25,676	.....	25,814	25,814	.....	27,180	27,180	.....
Legal services	303	303	.....	337	337	.....	340	340	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	3,567	5	3,562	4,678	13	4,665	5,247	14	5,233
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,053	3,053	.....	3,061	3,061	.....	3,065	3,065	.....
Other public assistance	550	550	.....	520	520	.....	505	505	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	82,386	59,533	22,853	81,193	56,504	24,689	87,320	61,041	26,279
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,251	1,251	.....	-259	-259	.....	1,177	1,177	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	130	130	.....	133	133	.....	128	128	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,838	1,627	1,211	2,972	1,634	1,338	3,036	1,652	1,384
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,219	3,008	1,211	2,846	1,508	1,338	4,341	2,957	1,384
Total, payments for individuals	1,055,689	876,304	179,385	1,110,196	917,179	193,017	1,174,977	967,721	207,256

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2003 estimate			2004 estimate			2005 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	396,617	396,617	.....	414,872	414,872	.....	434,737	434,737	.....
Social security: disability insurance	68,643	68,643	.....	74,804	74,804	.....	81,495	81,495	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,840	4,840	.....	4,954	4,954	.....	5,073	5,073	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	470,100	470,100	.....	494,630	494,630	.....	521,305	521,305	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	35,840	35,840	.....	36,835	36,835	.....	37,836	37,836	.....
Civil service retirement	52,148	52,148	.....	55,157	55,157	.....	58,231	58,231	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	22,166	22,166	.....	23,296	23,296	.....	25,957	25,957	.....
Other	2,014	2,014	.....	2,111	2,111	.....	2,207	2,207	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	112,168	112,168	.....	117,399	117,399	.....	124,231	124,231	.....
Unemployment assistance	32,495	32,495	.....	33,837	33,837	.....	35,061	35,061	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	153,465	153,465	.....	162,589	162,589	.....	174,164	174,164	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	120,447	120,447	.....	139,585	139,585	.....	155,041	155,041	.....
State children's health insurance	3,726	.....	3,726	4,129	.....	4,129	4,426	.....	4,426
Medicaid	149,409	.....	149,409	163,630	.....	163,630	178,214	.....	178,214
Indian health	2,645	2,645	.....	2,701	2,701	.....	2,753	2,753	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	21,408	20,986	422	21,861	21,446	415	22,339	21,916	423
Other	7,640	2,901	4,739	7,821	2,981	4,840	8,005	3,060	4,945
Total, medical care	458,740	300,444	158,296	502,316	329,302	173,014	544,942	356,934	188,008
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,899	1,899	.....	1,913	1,913	.....	1,957	1,957	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	13,322	13,305	17	13,490	13,429	61	13,898	13,836	62
Total, assistance to students	15,221	15,204	17	15,403	15,342	61	15,855	15,793	62
Housing assistance	25,510	8,637	16,873	25,825	8,539	17,286	26,221	8,605	17,616
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	23,384	19,145	4,239	24,388	19,992	4,396	25,189	20,646	4,543
Child nutrition and special milk programs	10,878	156	10,722	11,365	163	11,202	11,879	171	11,708
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,195	2	4,193	4,295	2	4,293	4,391	3	4,388
Commodity donations and other	991	-4	995	1,001	-5	1,006	1,011	-4	1,015
Total, food and nutrition assistance	39,448	19,299	20,149	41,049	20,152	20,897	42,470	20,816	21,654
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	31,613	31,613	.....	33,054	33,054	.....	37,056	37,056	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	21,026	.....	21,026	21,829	.....	21,829	22,277	.....	22,277
Low income home energy assistance	1,110	.....	1,110	1,133	.....	1,133	1,159	1	1,158
Earned income tax credit	27,952	27,952	.....	29,027	29,027	.....	30,061	30,061	.....
Legal services	344	344	.....	352	352	.....	360	360	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	5,340	15	5,325	5,379	13	5,366	5,420	14	5,406
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,555	3,555	.....	3,581	3,581	.....	3,930	3,930	.....
Other public assistance	460	460	.....	1,877	1,877	.....	1,921	1,921	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	91,400	63,939	27,461	96,232	67,904	28,328	102,184	73,343	28,841
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,138	1,138	.....	1,098	1,098	.....	1,061	1,061	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	129	129	.....	131	131	.....	131	131	.....
Refugee assistance and other	3,060	1,657	1,403	3,098	1,669	1,429	3,127	1,670	1,457
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,327	2,924	1,403	4,327	2,898	1,429	4,319	2,862	1,457
Total, payments for individuals	1,249,409	1,025,210	224,199	1,331,018	1,090,003	241,015	1,416,588	1,158,950	257,638

Table 12.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940–2005

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars				In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars				As Percentages of Federal Outlays				As Percentages of GDP			
	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder
1940	872	298	442	132	10.8	3.0	5.3	2.5	9.2	3.1	4.7	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1
1941	847	356	290	201	10.5	3.5	3.3	3.8	6.2	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
1942	892	410	222	261	10.5	3.6	2.2	4.6	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
1943	914	427	218	269	9.9	3.4	1.9	4.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
1944	911	461	183	266	9.2	3.4	1.6	4.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1945	859	432	154	273	8.5	3.1	1.3	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1946	819	451	142	226	7.4	3.0	1.2	3.2	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1947	1,603	761	599	244	12.2	4.7	4.3	3.2	4.6	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
1948	1,612	835	440	337	11.7	4.8	2.9	4.0	5.4	2.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
1949	1,876	1,036	462	378	12.6	5.8	2.8	4.0	4.8	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1950	2,253	1,257	484	512	15.6	7.1	3.2	5.4	5.3	3.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
1951	2,287	1,324	566	397	14.4	7.1	3.4	3.9	5.0	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1952	2,433	1,325	575	533	15.0	6.8	3.2	5.0	3.6	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
1953	2,835	1,490	756	589	17.0	7.6	4.1	5.3	3.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1954	3,056	1,611	744	701	18.4	8.1	4.2	6.1	4.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1955	3,207	1,623	820	764	19.2	8.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	2.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1956	3,561	1,674	915	972	21.1	8.3	5.0	7.8	5.0	2.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1957	3,974	1,802	1,148	1,024	22.3	8.6	5.8	7.9	5.2	2.4	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
1958	4,905	2,121	1,788	995	26.2	9.9	9.0	7.3	6.0	2.6	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
1959	6,463	2,364	2,956	1,144	33.8	10.9	14.9	8.1	7.0	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
1960	7,019	2,480	3,321	1,219	36.4	11.2	16.9	8.3	7.6	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
1961	7,126	2,618	3,053	1,456	36.8	11.6	15.6	9.6	7.3	2.7	3.1	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
1962	7,926	2,951	3,239	1,736	40.3	13.0	16.3	11.0	7.4	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
1963	8,602	3,280	3,600	1,721	42.7	14.3	17.8	10.6	7.7	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
1964	10,164	3,559	4,482	2,123	49.8	15.3	21.9	12.7	8.6	3.0	3.8	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
1965	10,910	3,718	4,985	2,207	52.5	15.7	23.9	12.8	9.2	3.1	4.2	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3
1966	12,887	4,305	4,912	3,670	61.3	17.9	22.8	20.6	9.6	3.2	3.7	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
1967	15,233	4,818	5,231	5,183	70.2	19.5	23.3	27.4	9.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
1968	18,551	6,067	5,896	6,588	82.0	23.8	25.3	32.8	10.4	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
1969	20,164	7,238	6,165	6,761	84.2	27.3	25.2	31.8	11.0	3.9	3.4	3.7	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
1970	24,065	8,717	7,056	8,292	94.0	31.3	26.6	36.1	12.3	4.5	3.6	4.2	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.8
1971	28,099	10,527	7,872	9,700	102.5	36.1	27.2	39.2	13.4	5.0	3.7	4.6	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.9
1972	34,375	13,940	8,417	12,017	118.8	46.0	27.3	45.6	14.9	6.0	3.6	5.2	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0
1973	41,847	13,871	8,865	19,111	138.5	44.0	26.9	67.5	17.0	5.6	3.6	7.8	3.2	1.1	0.7	1.5
1974	43,357	14,841	9,845	18,672	131.8	43.7	26.7	61.5	16.1	5.5	3.7	6.9	3.0	1.0	0.7	1.3
1975	49,791	16,752	10,880	22,158	136.6	44.9	24.7	67.0	15.0	5.0	3.3	6.7	3.2	1.1	0.7	1.4
1976	59,094	20,043	13,517	25,533	150.6	50.4	29.6	70.6	15.9	5.4	3.6	6.9	3.4	1.2	0.8	1.5
TQ	15,920	5,081	3,936	6,902	39.1	12.3	8.5	18.3	16.6	5.3	4.1	7.2	3.5	1.1	0.9	1.5
1977	68,415	22,692	16,164	29,559	161.4	52.8	33.9	74.7	16.7	5.5	3.9	7.2	3.5	1.1	0.8	1.5
1978	77,889	24,777	18,328	34,785	172.5	54.1	36.5	81.9	17.0	5.4	4.0	7.6	3.5	1.1	0.8	1.6
1979	83,351	27,535	20,639	35,177	170.7	55.6	38.1	77.1	16.5	5.5	4.1	7.0	3.3	1.1	0.8	1.4
1980	91,385	32,619	22,570	36,196	169.0	59.8	37.2	72.0	15.5	5.5	3.8	6.1	3.3	1.2	0.8	1.3
1981	94,704	37,818	22,222	34,663	158.6	63.3	32.6	62.6	14.0	5.6	3.3	5.1	3.1	1.2	0.7	1.1
1982	88,134	38,757	20,508	28,869	138.1	61.1	27.9	49.0	11.8	5.2	2.8	3.9	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.9
1983	92,448	42,536	20,513	29,399	138.2	64.1	27.1	47.0	11.4	5.3	2.5	3.6	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.9
1984	97,553	45,329	22,693	29,530	140.1	65.8	29.8	44.6	11.5	5.3	2.7	3.5	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.8
1985	105,852	49,321	24,901	31,630	146.9	69.3	32.2	45.4	11.2	5.2	2.6	3.3	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.8
1986	112,331	54,184	26,268	31,879	151.5	74.1	33.1	44.3	11.3	5.5	2.7	3.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7
1987	108,400	57,703	23,849	26,847	141.3	76.5	29.0	35.8	10.8	5.7	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.6
1988	115,342	62,113	24,888	28,341	145.3	79.2	29.5	36.6	10.8	5.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.6
1989	121,928	66,523	25,296	30,110	147.9	81.2	29.1	37.5	10.7	5.8	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.6
1990	135,325	75,685	27,185	32,455	157.6	88.6	30.4	38.6	10.8	6.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.6
1991	154,519	90,744	28,237	35,537	173.5	102.0	31.0	40.5	11.7	6.9	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.6
1992	178,065	110,016	29,297	38,752	195.9	120.5	32.1	43.2	12.9	8.0	2.1	2.8	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
1993	193,612	121,519	31,170	40,924	207.4	129.5	33.5	44.4	13.7	8.6	2.2	2.9	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.6
1994	210,596	131,123	35,274	44,199	220.5	136.8	37.1	46.6	14.4	9.0	2.4	3.0	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.6

See note at end of table.

Table 12.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940–2005—Continued

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars				In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars				As Percentages of Federal Outlays				As Percentages of GDP			
	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder
1995	224,991	141,183	39,579	44,229	229.7	144.0	40.4	45.3	14.8	9.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	1.9	0.5	0.6
1996	227,811	142,802	40,355	44,654	227.8	142.8	40.4	44.7	14.6	9.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.6
1997	234,160	144,189	41,485	48,486	229.8	141.5	40.9	47.4	14.6	9.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
1998	246,128	155,854	41,105	49,169	238.5	151.4	40.2	46.9	14.9	9.4	2.5	3.0	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.6
1999	267,081	167,677	43,938	55,466	253.8	159.9	42.1	51.8	15.7	9.8	2.6	3.3	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
2000 estimate	284,072	175,556	48,698	59,818	262.7	163.0	45.4	54.4	15.9	9.8	2.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	0.5	0.6
2001 estimate	305,645	188,971	51,684	64,990	275.8	171.3	46.9	57.6	16.7	10.3	2.8	3.5	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.6
2002 estimate	321,753	203,662	53,161	64,930	283.2	180.1	47.0	56.1	17.0	10.7	2.8	3.4	3.1	1.9	0.5	0.6
2003 estimate	340,447	220,428	53,560	66,459	292.2	190.0	46.2	55.9	17.3	11.2	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.0	0.5	0.6
2004 estimate	359,096	237,054	54,916	67,126	300.4	199.2	46.2	55.1	17.6	11.6	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.1	0.5	0.6
2005 estimate	377,212	253,645	55,509	68,058	307.6	207.7	45.5	54.4	17.7	11.9	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.1	0.5	0.6

Note: Total outlays include off-budget outlays; however, all grant outlays are from on-budget accounts. Grants that are both payments for individuals and capital investment are shown under capital investment.

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Natural resources and environment	2	5	4	3	3	8	7	10	12
Agriculture	25	25	26	26	26	26	30	34	64
Transportation	165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183	334
Community and regional development	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8
Education, training, employment, and social services	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	117
Health	22	26	30	32	78	91	68	58	40
Income security	341	401	458	460	476	444	484	828	884
Veterans benefits and services	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	385	128
General government	10	11	11	11	11	12	16	18	26
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	872	847	892	914	911	859	819	1,603	1,612

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
National defense				*	13	14	10	10	9
Energy	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5
Natural resources and environment	14	18	19	21	23	31	36	41	42
Agriculture	87	106	98	84	97	207	237	374	369
Transportation	434	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976
Federal funds	(434)	(465)	(426)	(448)	(528)	(540)	(594)	(746)	(23)
Trust funds									(953)
Community and regional development	8	1	*	20	25	19	48	36	44
Education, training, employment, and social services	99	150	132	217	343	309	324	332	331
Health	70	122	174	192	173	144	125	138	169
Income security	1,096	1,335	1,386	1,387	1,555	1,698	1,715	1,763	1,898
Veterans benefits and services	36	18	10	7	7	6	8	8	8
General government	31	36	40	54	68	84	105	109	123
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	1,876	2,253	2,287	2,433	2,835	3,056	3,207	3,561	3,974
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	(1,876)	(2,253)	(2,287)	(2,433)	(2,835)	(3,056)	(3,207)	(3,561)	(3,021)
Trust funds									(953)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
National defense	14	11	5	11	17	40	35	33	25
International affairs				1	7	7	4	4	6
Energy	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	10
Natural resources and environment	67	94	108	109	116	163	168	183	227
Agriculture	262	300	243	365	485	464	599	517	368
Commerce and housing credit			2	1	*	*	*	*	2
Transportation	1,562	2,671	2,999	2,688	2,841	3,077	3,716	4,100	4,072
Federal funds	(69)	(82)	(86)	(97)	(89)	(93)	(109)	(120)	(113)
Trust funds	(1,493)	(2,589)	(2,913)	(2,591)	(2,752)	(2,984)	(3,607)	(3,980)	(3,959)
Community and regional development	53	85	109	153	185	246	517	643	575
Education, training, employment, and social services	370	436	525	567	658	693	844	1,050	2,583
Federal funds	(370)	(436)	(525)	(447)	(488)	(562)	(684)	(873)	(2,346)
Trust funds				(120)	(170)	(131)	(160)	(177)	(237)
Health	182	222	214	262	365	450	539	624	1,165
Income security	2,253	2,497	2,635	2,780	3,054	3,230	3,475	3,512	3,580
Federal funds	(2,253)	(2,497)	(2,635)	(2,525)	(2,756)	(3,024)	(3,222)	(3,290)	(3,340)
Trust funds				(255)	(298)	(205)	(253)	(223)	(239)
Veterans benefits and services	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	9
Administration of justice									1
General government	128	133	165	172	184	216	251	226	264
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	4,905	6,463	7,019	7,126	7,926	8,602	10,164	10,910	12,887
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	(3,412)	(3,875)	(4,106)	(4,161)	(4,707)	(5,282)	(6,144)	(6,531)	(8,452)
Trust funds	(1,493)	(2,589)	(2,913)	(2,966)	(3,220)	(3,320)	(4,020)	(4,379)	(4,435)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
National defense	27	27	34	37	34	45	57	64
International affairs	7	6	6	5	5	5	6	7
Energy	12	18	20	25	28	31	33	36
Natural resources and environment	254	320	351	411	755	758	1,066	1,995
Agriculture	427	542	752	604	591	496	484	481
Commerce and housing credit	4	9	10	4	2	*	2	3
Transportation	4,135	4,340	4,408	4,599	4,919	5,065	5,349	5,279
Federal funds	(170)	(222)	(323)	(299)	(295)	(387)	(472)	(600)
Trust funds	(3,966)	(4,117)	(4,085)	(4,300)	(4,624)	(4,678)	(4,876)	(4,679)
Community and regional development	582	862	1,049	1,780	2,138	2,523	2,623	2,702
Federal funds	(582)	(862)	(1,049)	(1,779)	(2,137)	(2,513)	(2,606)	(2,685)
Trust funds				(1)	(1)	(10)	(17)	(17)
Education, training, employment, and social services	4,165	5,170	5,085	6,417	7,326	9,478	9,497	9,345
Federal funds	(3,882)	(4,867)	(4,768)	(6,065)	(6,969)	(9,117)	(9,134)	(8,971)
Trust funds	(283)	(303)	(317)	(351)	(357)	(360)	(363)	(374)
Health	1,672	2,706	3,203	3,849	4,494	6,010	6,009	7,322
Income security	3,636	4,188	4,806	5,795	7,074	9,040	8,872	8,633
Federal funds	(3,379)	(3,940)	(4,535)	(5,523)	(6,672)	(8,624)	(8,421)	(8,175)
Trust funds	(257)	(248)	(271)	(273)	(402)	(416)	(452)	(458)
Veterans benefits and services	10	13	14	18	19	19	20	26
Administration of justice	3	12	28	42	197	322	528	639
General government	299	338	396	479	516	584	7,302	6,824
Federal funds	(299)	(338)	(396)	(479)	(516)	(584)	(665)	(719)
Trust funds							(6,636)	(6,106)
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	15,233	18,551	20,164	24,065	28,099	34,375	41,847	43,357
Memorandum:								
Federal funds	(10,727)	(13,882)	(15,491)	(19,141)	(22,715)	(28,910)	(29,503)	(31,724)
Trust funds	(4,506)	(4,669)	(4,673)	(4,925)	(5,384)	(5,465)	(12,344)	(11,634)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
National defense	74	89	15	96	60	94	93	75
Energy	43	56	27	74	180	183	499	617
Natural resources and environment	2,437	3,027	1,064	4,189	3,898	4,631	5,363	4,944
Agriculture	404	425	123	371	426	456	569	829
Commerce and housing credit	2	4	2	8	13	12	3	4
Transportation	5,864	7,980	2,007	8,299	8,837	10,931	13,022	13,404
Federal funds	(916)	(1,497)	(348)	(2,038)	(2,311)	(3,311)	(3,452)	(3,983)
Trust funds	(4,947)	(6,483)	(1,659)	(6,261)	(6,526)	(7,619)	(9,569)	(9,421)
Community and regional development	2,842	3,445	1,024	4,496	7,078	6,641	6,486	6,124
Federal funds	(2,820)	(3,391)	(1,007)	(4,448)	(7,034)	(6,596)	(6,442)	(6,081)
Trust funds	(23)	(54)	(17)	(48)	(43)	(45)	(44)	(43)
Education, training, employment, and social services	12,133	14,141	3,921	15,753	20,557	22,249	21,862	21,474
Federal funds	(11,652)	(13,797)	(3,751)	(15,202)	(19,975)	(21,639)	(21,152)	(20,743)
Trust funds	(481)	(344)	(170)	(551)	(582)	(610)	(710)	(730)
Health	8,810	10,914	2,721	12,104	12,725	14,377	15,758	18,895
Income security	9,352	10,948	2,791	12,663	13,782	14,740	18,495	21,013
Federal funds	(8,716)	(10,080)	(2,582)	(11,699)	(12,843)	(13,788)	(17,357)	(19,697)
Trust funds	(636)	(868)	(209)	(964)	(939)	(952)	(1,138)	(1,315)
Veterans benefits and services	32	52	13	79	76	86	90	74
Administration of justice	725	795	169	713	572	517	529	332
General government	7,072	7,218	2,043	9,571	9,687	8,434	8,616	6,918
Federal funds	(942)	(975)	(455)	(2,814)	(2,864)	(1,587)	(1,787)	(1,782)
Trust funds	(6,130)	(6,243)	(1,588)	(6,758)	(6,823)	(6,848)	(6,829)	(5,137)
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	49,791	59,094	15,920	68,415	77,889	83,351	91,385	94,704
Memorandum:								
Federal funds	(37,574)	(45,101)	(12,277)	(53,834)	(62,975)	(67,276)	(73,095)	(78,057)
Trust funds	(12,217)	(13,992)	(3,643)	(14,581)	(14,914)	(16,075)	(18,290)	(16,646)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
National defense	68	86	95	157	177	193	188	253
Energy	509	482	534	529	538	455	457	420
Natural resources and environment	4,872	4,018	3,779	4,069	4,255	4,073	3,747	3,606
Federal funds	(4,869)	(4,005)	(3,722)	(4,022)	(4,167)	(3,945)	(3,540)	(3,316)
Trust funds	(3)	(13)	(57)	(47)	(88)	(128)	(208)	(290)
Agriculture	986	1,822	1,832	2,420	1,932	2,092	2,069	1,359
Commerce and housing credit	3	62	2	2	2	1	1	.....
Transportation	12,110	13,200	14,988	17,009	18,318	16,873	18,043	18,176
Federal funds	(3,974)	(4,079)	(3,835)	(3,115)	(2,852)	(2,691)	(2,629)	(2,746)
Trust funds	(8,136)	(9,121)	(11,153)	(13,894)	(15,465)	(14,182)	(15,414)	(15,430)
Community and regional development	5,379	4,962	5,157	5,221	4,861	4,235	4,266	4,074
Federal funds	(5,364)	(4,960)	(5,155)	(5,221)	(4,861)	(4,235)	(4,266)	(4,074)
Trust funds	(16)	(3)	(2)	(*)	(-*)	(*)	.....	(-*)
Education, training, employment, and social services	16,589	16,125	16,669	17,817	18,953	18,657	19,882	21,987
Federal funds	(15,904)	(15,401)	(15,906)	(16,899)	(18,020)	(17,756)	(18,932)	(20,992)
Trust funds	(685)	(724)	(763)	(918)	(932)	(901)	(950)	(995)
Health	18,839	20,224	21,837	24,451	26,823	29,466	32,586	36,679
Income security	21,930	24,758	25,678	27,153	29,070	29,972	31,620	32,523
Federal funds	(20,513)	(23,056)	(24,130)	(25,577)	(27,500)	(28,412)	(30,010)	(30,809)
Trust funds	(1,417)	(1,702)	(1,548)	(1,576)	(1,570)	(1,560)	(1,610)	(1,714)
Veterans benefits and services	63	66	66	91	90	95	106	127
Administration of justice	187	101	69	95	155	288	427	520
General government	6,599	6,541	6,849	6,838	7,159	2,000	1,950	2,204
Federal funds	(2,031)	(1,927)	(2,282)	(2,254)	(2,044)	(1,924)	(1,950)	(2,204)
Trust funds	(4,569)	(4,614)	(4,567)	(4,584)	(5,114)	(76)	(-*)	(*)
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	88,134	92,448	97,553	105,852	112,331	108,400	115,342	121,928
Memorandum:								
Federal funds	(73,310)	(76,271)	(79,463)	(84,833)	(89,161)	(91,553)	(97,160)	(103,500)
Trust funds	(14,825)	(16,177)	(18,089)	(21,019)	(23,170)	(16,846)	(18,181)	(18,428)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
National defense	241	185	318	152	169	68	38	.....
Energy	461	457	448	460	466	492	481	440
Natural resources and environment	3,745	4,040	3,929	3,796	3,727	3,985	3,822	3,998
Federal funds	(3,323)	(3,514)	(3,484)	(3,318)	(3,255)	(3,532)	(3,401)	(3,580)
Trust funds	(422)	(526)	(445)	(477)	(473)	(453)	(421)	(418)
Agriculture	1,285	1,220	1,142	1,117	937	780	641	634
Commerce and housing credit .....	.....	.....	11	6	8	5	8	9
Transportation	19,174	19,826	20,556	22,292	23,633	25,787	25,957	26,846
Federal funds	(2,940)	(2,827)	(2,448)	(2,851)	(1,887)	(2,564)	(2,363)	(2,740)
Trust funds	(16,233)	(16,999)	(18,109)	(19,440)	(21,747)	(23,223)	(23,594)	(24,106)
Community and regional development	4,965	4,273	4,539	5,666	7,789	7,230	7,850	8,161
Federal funds	(4,965)	(4,273)	(4,539)	(5,665)	(7,789)	(7,230)	(7,850)	(8,161)
Trust funds .....	(-*)	(-*)	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Education, training, employment, and social services	23,359	26,566	28,795	30,160	32,744	34,125	34,034	34,735
Federal funds	(22,350)	(25,521)	(27,772)	(29,083)	(31,707)	(33,045)	(32,952)	(33,703)
Trust funds	(1,009)	(1,045)	(1,023)	(1,077)	(1,036)	(1,080)	(1,082)	(1,032)
Health	43,890	55,783	71,416	79,665	86,265	93,587	97,650	98,974
Income security	35,189	38,864	43,486	46,991	51,532	55,122	53,375	54,965
Federal funds	(33,447)	(36,910)	(40,998)	(44,456)	(49,259)	(52,806)	(51,077)	(52,672)
Trust funds	(1,742)	(1,954)	(2,488)	(2,536)	(2,273)	(2,316)	(2,298)	(2,293)
Veterans benefits and services	134	141	164	189	199	253	266	277
Administration of justice	574	940	987	987	992	1,222	1,547	2,845
General government	2,309	2,224	2,274	2,131	2,135	2,335	2,142	2,276
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	135,325	154,519	178,065	193,612	210,596	224,991	227,811	234,160
Memorandum:								
Federal funds	(115,919)	(133,995)	(156,001)	(170,082)	(185,068)	(197,919)	(200,416)	(206,311)
Trust funds	(19,406)	(20,524)	(22,064)	(23,531)	(25,528)	(27,072)	(27,395)	(27,849)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
National defense	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy	424	462	430	465	493	490	611	649
Natural resources and environment	3,758	4,103	4,463	5,044	4,981	4,918	4,896	4,919
Federal funds	(3,358)	(3,631)	(3,975)	(4,549)	(4,483)	(4,395)	(4,352)	(4,355)
Trust funds	(400)	(472)	(488)	(495)	(498)	(523)	(544)	(564)
Agriculture	668	659	831	795	686	708	719	728
Commerce and housing credit	9	5	6	3	1	1	1	1
Transportation	26,144	28,904	32,344	34,286	35,897	35,854	36,411	36,839
Federal funds	(2,667)	(2,896)	(3,509)	(3,826)	(4,951)	(5,653)	(6,481)	(6,902)
Trust funds	(23,477)	(26,008)	(28,835)	(30,460)	(30,946)	(30,201)	(29,930)	(29,937)
Community and regional development	7,653	9,332	8,963	8,227	8,244	7,575	7,643	7,229
Education, training, employment, and social services	36,502	38,217	43,663	46,832	47,863	50,294	51,074	52,249
Federal funds	(35,544)	(37,191)	(42,673)	(45,893)	(46,893)	(49,320)	(50,084)	(51,235)
Trust funds	(958)	(1,026)	(990)	(939)	(970)	(974)	(990)	(1,014)
Health	105,833	113,969	123,340	133,443	145,458	159,994	174,750	189,773
Income security	58,870	64,178	63,174	67,237	70,330	73,312	75,871	77,656
Federal funds	(56,543)	(61,682)	(60,892)	(64,878)	(67,610)	(70,307)	(72,744)	(74,419)
Trust funds	(2,327)	(2,496)	(2,282)	(2,359)	(2,720)	(3,005)	(3,127)	(3,237)
Veterans benefits and services	288	317	397	448	447	445	438	447
Administration of justice	3,658	4,793	4,166	6,682	5,163	4,683	4,481	4,477
General government	2,309	2,141	2,295	2,183	2,189	2,173	2,201	2,244
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	246,128	267,081	284,072	305,645	321,752	340,447	359,096	377,211
Memorandum:								
Federal funds	(218,966)	(237,079)	(251,477)	(271,392)	(286,618)	(305,744)	(324,505)	(342,459)
Trust funds	(27,162)	(30,002)	(32,595)	(34,253)	(35,134)	(34,703)	(34,591)	(34,752)

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
270 ENERGY										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund										2
Total, 270										2
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
State, private and international forestry	2	4	2	2	2	7	6	9	9	9
Subtotal, Agriculture	2	4	2	2	2	7	6	9	9	9
Interior:										
Fish and Wildlife Service		1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	5
Subtotal, Interior		1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	5
Total, 300	2	5	4	3	3	8	7	10	12	14
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Extension activities	18	18	19	19	19	19	23	27	26	30
Cooperative State Research Service	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
AMS payments to States and possessions									2	3
Price support and related programs: CCC									28	46
Total, 350	25	25	26	26	26	26	30	34	64	87
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Transportation:										
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds)									6	30
Other Federal fund aid for highways	165	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	327	403
Merchant Marine Schools	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Subtotal, Transportation	165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183	334	434
Total, 400	165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183	334	434
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Public works planning and facilities	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Total, 450	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Education:										
Impact aid								5	6	6
Rehabilitation services and disability research	4	4	4	5	36	54	48	25	27	18
Special institutions for the handicapped	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vocational and adult education	19	80	132	152	93	64	16	20	26	26
Higher education (including college housing loans)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Subtotal, Education	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	64	55
Labor:										
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment—Federal funds)									53	44
Subtotal, Labor									53	44
Total, 500	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	117	99
550 HEALTH										
Health and Human Services:										
Health Resources and Services			1	3	48	61	38	12	4	11
Disease control (Preventive health)	4	6	8	9	10	10	9	13	7	21
National Institutes of Health										3
***Health Resources and Services	18	20	22	20	20	20	22	33	29	31
***Substance abuse and mental health services										3
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	22	26	30	32	78	91	68	58	40	70
Total, 550	22	26	30	32	78	91	68	58	40	70
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										
***Child nutrition programs								76	68	75
Subtotal, Agriculture								76	68	75
Health and Human Services:										
***Family support payments to States	279	330	376	395	430	401	421	644	732	921
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	279	330	376	395	430	401	421	644	732	921
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Subsidized housing programs		5	10	10	10	9	7	6	3	3
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development		5	10	10	10	9	7	6	3	3
Labor:										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	62	66	72	54	36	34	56	102	80	97
Subtotal, Labor	62	66	72	54	36	34	56	102	80	97
Total, 600	341	401	458	460	476	444	484	828	884	1,096
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools									6	5
VA State administration of UI Benefits								24	42	21
VA veterans re-use housing							29	358	42	5
VA educational facilities								26	53	2
***Medical care	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Total, 700	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	385	128	36

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues	2	2	2	*	*	*	4	4	5	6
Subtotal, Agriculture	2	2	2	*	*	*	4	4	5	6
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	3
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	6	10
Subtotal, Interior	3	3	3	5	5	6	6	6	9	13
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues							*	*	*	*
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	12	12
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	12	12
Total, 800	10	11	11	11	11	12	16	18	26	31
Total, outlays for grants	872	847	892	914	911	859	819	1,603	1,612	1,876

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
FEMA:										
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities)			*	13	14	10	10	9	14	11
Total, 050			*	13	14	10	10	9	14	11
270 ENERGY										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6
Total, 270	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Watershed and flood prevention operations					6	10	15	13	17	23
State, private and international forestry	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	12	12
Subtotal, Agriculture	10	10	10	10	16	20	26	24	29	35
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	1	1	1					2	19	36
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	1	1	1					2	19	36
Interior:										
Mines and minerals									1	2
Fish and Wildlife Service	8	8	10	12	15	16	16	16	19	20
Subtotal, Interior	8	8	10	12	15	16	16	16	19	22
Total, 300	18	19	21	23	31	36	41	42	67	94
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Extension activities	31	31	32	32	32	39	44	50	56	61
Cooperative State Research Service	12	12	12	12	13	19	25	29	30	31
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
Price support and related programs: CCC	62	53	38	52	162	178	305	289	174	207
Total, 350	106	98	84	97	207	237	374	369	262	300

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Transportation:										
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds)	33	30	33	27	18	8	17	21	43	57
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) TF								953	1,493	2,589
Other Federal fund aid for highways	432	396	415	501	522	586	729	2	25	25
Merchant Marine Schools	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Subtotal, Transportation	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976	1,562	2,671
Total, 400	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976	1,562	2,671
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
FEMA:										
FEMA: Disaster relief			16	12	2	9	15	10	12	4
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration			16	12	2	9	15	10	12	4
Housing and Urban Development:										
Public works planning and facilities	1	*								
Urban renewal programs				8	12	34	14	30	37	77
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	1	*		8	12	34	14	30	37	77
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)									*	*
Subtotal, Interior									*	*
Other Independent Agencies:										
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works			4	5	5	6	7	4	4	3
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)			4	5	5	6	7	4	4	3
Total, 450	1	*	20	25	19	48	36	44	53	85

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Education:										
Impact aid	7	17	91	200	173	203	170	160	178	198
Education for the disadvantaged				4	13	5	1	1	2	44
Rehabilitation services and disability research	25	16	22	22	23	26	35	34	41	45
Special institutions for the handicapped	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vocational and adult education	26	27	26	25	25	30	33	38	39	38
Higher education (including college housing loans)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Subtotal, Education	64	65	144	257	239	269	244	238	266	332
Interior:										
Indian education									7	6
Labor:										
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment—Federal funds)	87	67	74	86	70	55	87	91	92	94
Subtotal, Labor	87	67	74	86	70	55	87	91	92	94
Other Independent Agencies:										
Office of Libraries: Grants and administration								1	5	5
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)								1	5	5
Total, 500	150	132	217	343	309	324	332	331	370	436
550 HEALTH										
Health and Human Services:										
Health Resources and Services	57	108	125	110	91	75	57	74	110	148
Disease control (Preventive health)	20	17	15	11	6	5	28	36	6	6
National Institutes of Health	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4
***Health Resources and Services	36	42	44	44	40	39	47	51	56	58
***Substance abuse and mental health services	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	6	6
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	122	174	192	173	144	125	138	169	182	222
Total, 550	122	174	192	173	144	125	138	169	182	222
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										
***Child nutrition programs	83	83	84	83	84	83	82	98	165	216
Subtotal, Agriculture	83	83	84	83	84	83	82	98	165	216
Health and Human Services:										
***Family support payments to States	1,123	1,186	1,178	1,330	1,438	1,427	1,455	1,556	1,795	1,966
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	1,123	1,186	1,178	1,330	1,438	1,427	1,455	1,556	1,795	1,966
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Subsidized housing programs	7	7	12	26	44	67	82	87	95	111
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	7	7	12	26	44	67	82	87	95	111
Labor:										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	121	111	113	116	133	139	144	157	199	204
Subtotal, Labor	121	111	113	116	133	139	144	157	199	204
Total, 600	1,335	1,386	1,387	1,555	1,698	1,715	1,763	1,898	2,253	2,497

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
VA State administration of UI Benefits	8	2	1	1						
VA veterans re-use housing	2	1	1	*						
VA educational facilities	1									
***Medical care	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	6
Total, 700	18	10	7	7	6	8	8	8	8	8
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues	8	9	14	17	19	16	19	29	27	22
Subtotal, Agriculture	8	9	14	17	19	16	19	29	27	22
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	5	3	5	12	9	14	11	14	13	14
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	11	17	15	17	19	22	24	26	32	33
Assistance to territories			5	7	6	6	6	6	7	6
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance						4	4	2	3	4
Subtotal, Interior	16	19	26	36	34	46	45	48	55	56
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	12	11	11	11	12	22	20	20	20	25
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	12	11	11	11	12	22	20	20	20	25
Treasury:										
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico					15	16	18	19	19	21
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues			2	3	4	3	5	5	6	7
Subtotal, Treasury			2	3	19	19	23	25	24	28
Total, 800	36	40	54	68	84	105	109	123	128	133
Total, outlays for grants	2,253	2,287	2,433	2,835	3,056	3,207	3,561	3,974	4,905	6,463

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Defense—Military:										
Military construction, Army National Guard				19	14	11	3	1	1	8
Subtotal, Defense—Military				19	14	11	3	1	1	8
FEMA:										
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities) ...	5	11	17	21	20	22	22	26	26	26
Total, 050	5	11	17	40	35	33	25	27	27	34
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS										
State:										
East West Center		1	7	7	4	4	6	7	6	6
Total, 150		1	7	7	4	4	6	7	6	6
270 ENERGY										
Energy:										
Emergency conservation and regulation									5	6
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	12	13	15
Total, 270	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	12	18	20
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Resource conservation and development						*	*	1	2	7
Watershed and flood prevention operations	33	32	39	57	57	58	69	72	64	64
State, private and international forestry	11	11	14	16	16	15	19	19	19	22
Subtotal, Agriculture	44	44	53	74	73	74	88	92	85	93
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	40	44	42	52	66	70	81	84	122	135
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans)						5	7	13	14	26
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	40	44	42	52	66	75	88	97	136	161
Interior:										
Mines and minerals	2	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*
Colorado River dam fund, Boulder Canyon project			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations						*	*	*	*	*
Water resources and research										*
Fish and Wildlife Service	22	21	20	20	21	20	22	22	31	34
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund)						*	3	22	51	44
Historic preservation fund									*	*
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations							5	6		
Subtotal, Interior	24	21	21	21	21	22	32	51	83	80
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control			*	17	8	12	18	12	15	15
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning								2	2	2
Total, 300	108	109	116	163	168	183	227	254	320	351

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Agricultural Research Service						1	2	3	3	1
Extension activities	61	65	68	72	77	82	87	89	74	81
Cooperative State Research Service	31	32	35	37	40	45	51	55	57	58
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Price support and related programs: CCC	149	268	381	353	481	387	227	278	405	610
Total, 350	243	365	485	464	599	517	368	427	542	752
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations							1	1	4	4
Promote, develop American fishery products and research							*	3	5	6
Scientific and technical research and services						*	*		*	*
Subtotal, Commerce						*	2	4	9	10
Small Business Administration:										
Small business assistance	2	1	*	*	*	*				
Total, 370	2	1	*	*	*	*	2	4	9	10
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA									2	6
Transportation:										
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds)	57	65	58	52	65	71	54	64	75	104
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) TF	2,913	2,591	2,752	2,984	3,607	3,980	3,959	3,966	4,117	4,085
Other Federal fund aid for highways	29	32	31	39	37	38	43	63	80	77
Urban mass transportation grants			*	2	5	11	16	42	66	136
Merchant Marine Schools	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	*
Subtotal, Transportation	2,999	2,688	2,841	3,077	3,716	4,100	4,072	4,135	4,338	4,402
Total, 400	2,999	2,688	2,841	3,077	3,716	4,100	4,072	4,135	4,340	4,408

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Agriculture:										
Rural community advancement program							*	11	29	28
Subtotal, Agriculture							*	11	29	28
Commerce:										
Economic development assistance programs			*	3	11	8	7	20	114	145
Local public works and drought assistance programs				15	257	288	85	19	5	2
Subtotal, Commerce			*	18	269	297	92	39	119	147
FEMA:										
FEMA: Disaster relief	1	7	14	30	21	43	132	53	31	7
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration	1	7	14	30	21	43	132	53	31	7
Housing and Urban Development:										
Planning assistance	3	3	7	12	15	17	20	22	25	33
Urban renewal programs	102	141	163	185	207	281	313	370	475	534
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)				*	5	6	8	26	84	144
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	104	144	169	197	227	303	341	418	584	711
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development) ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Subtotal, Interior	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs						*	10	60	98	155
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works	2	1								
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	2	1				*	10	60	98	155
Total, 450	109	153	185	246	517	643	575	582	862	1,049

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Education:										
Impact aid	237	267	268	330	323	341	378	417	472	375
Education for the disadvantaged	69	50	53	48	69	67	900	1,364	1,455	1,427
School improvement programs			13	15	15	13	2	10	22	28
Special education	*	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	8	22
Rehabilitation services and disability research	49	55	65	73	88	101	159	185	282	353
Special institutions for the handicapped	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vocational and adult education	39	40	40	41	41	132	128	233	255	255
Higher education (including college housing loans)	5	7	15	14	14	16	57	187	387	350
Subtotal, Education	400	420	455	523	552	674	1,628	2,401	2,882	2,812
Health and Human Services:										
Job opportunities and basic skills training program										31
Social services block grant								322	347	378
Children and families services programs	13	14	18	24	35	33	98	420	441	330
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	13	14	18	24	35	33	98	742	788	738
Interior:										
Indian education	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Labor:										
Training and employment services					80	87	336	281	556	513
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment—Federal funds)	100									
Unemployment trust fund		120	170	131	160	177	237	283	303	317
Salaries and expenses								2		
Subtotal, Labor	100	120	170	131	240	264	573	566	859	830
Other Independent Agencies:										
Community services program (Social services)						41	229	375	526	615
Corporation for public broadcasting					2	3	4	8	7	5
National Endowments for the Arts: grants							*	5	3	4
Office of Libraries: Grants and administration	7	7	8	7	7	26	41	57	93	68
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	7	7	8	7	9	70	274	445	629	692
Total, 500	525	567	658	693	844	1,050	2,583	4,165	5,170	5,085
550 HEALTH										
Agriculture:										
Food safety and inspection									1	10
Health and Human Services:										
Salaries and expenses	3	3	4	6	10	5	4			
Health Resources and Services	145	158	164	184	189	196	204	239	415	450
Disease control (Preventive health)	5	6								
National Institutes of Health	6	9	9	12	11	2	*	2		2
Substance abuse and mental health services									171	47
***Health Resources and Services	51	56	75	84	110	137	174	246	293	379
***Substance abuse and mental health services	5	8	10	7	10	11	12	11	21	30
***Grants to States for Medicaid		23	103	157	210	272	770	1,173	1,806	2,285
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	214	262	365	450	539	624	1,165	1,672	2,705	3,193
Total, 550	214	262	365	450	539	624	1,165	1,672	2,706	3,203

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										
***Rural housing assistance grants								*	1	3
***Food stamp program			14	19	29	32	65	106	171	234
***Child nutrition programs	232	239	258	262	276	263	291	302	318	336
Subtotal, Agriculture	232	239	272	281	305	295	357	408	490	573
Health and Human Services:										
***Family support payments to States	2,059	2,144	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	2,059	2,144	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Subsidized housing programs	127	140	154	170	183	208	226	250	283	344
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	127	140	154	170	183	208	226	250	283	344
Labor:										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	217	2								
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses) TF		255	298	205	253	223	239	257	248	271
Subtotal, Labor	217	257	298	205	253	223	239	257	248	271
Total, 600	2,635	2,780	3,054	3,230	3,475	3,512	3,580	3,636	4,188	4,806
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
Medical administration and miscellaneous operating expenses						*	*	1	2	*
VA State supervision of schools	2	1	1	1						
***Medical care	6	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	12
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities								*	2	2
Total, 700	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	10	13	14
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE										
Justice:										
Justice assistance							1	3	6	28
Subtotal, Justice							1	3	6	28
Other Independent Agencies:										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission									6	
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)									6	
Total, 750							1	3	12	28

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues	30	36	26	28	31	34	36	43	45	53
Subtotal, Agriculture	30	36	26	28	31	34	36	43	45	53
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	19	19	16	18	17	23	22	24	25	29
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	36	35	39	47	47	48	47	48	48	51
Assistance to territories	2	2	9	8	12	1	10	11	10	13
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	5	6	6	15	20	13	17	15	21	34
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	15	13	12	11	26	9	16	11	12	13
Subtotal, Interior	77	75	83	98	122	93	111	109	117	139
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	25	25	30	30	38	38	44	58	75	86
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	25	25	30	30	38	38	44	58	75	86
Treasury:										
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	23	25	30	45	45	43	52	59	66	80
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	8	9	14	13	14	17	20	28	32	35
Subtotal, Treasury	31	34	44	58	59	60	71	87	98	115
Total, 800	165	172	184	216	251	226	264	299	338	396
Total, outlays for grants	7,019	7,126	7,926	8,602	10,164	10,910	12,887	15,233	18,551	20,164

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Defense—Military:										
Military construction, Army National Guard	10	8	19	26	33	34	51	8	56	16
Subtotal, Defense—Military	10	8	19	26	33	34	51	8	56	16
FEMA:										
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities) ...	27	26	26	31	32	39	38	7	40	43
Total, 050	37	34	45	57	64	74	89	15	96	60
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS										
State:										
East West Center	5	5	5	6	7					
Total, 150	5	5	5	6	7					
270 ENERGY										
Energy:										
Emergency conservation and regulation	9	8	5	5	5	7	8	7	6	100
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	16	20	26	27	31	37	48	20	68	80
Total, 270	25	28	31	33	36	43	56	27	74	180

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Resource conservation and development	8	12	7	8	8	9	13	3	11	17
Watershed and flood prevention operations	74	74	80	79	97	94	114	27	115	99
Forest and rangeland research										8
State, private and international forestry	21	21	26	26	26	32	40	3	22	25
Subtotal, Agriculture	104	107	113	112	131	136	167	33	148	149
Commerce:										
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities		4	20	26	18	18	23	6	19	18
NOAA: Coastal zone management						7	13	5	22	24
Subtotal, Commerce		4	20	26	18	24	36	11	41	42
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	176	478	413	684	1,553	1,938	2,429	919	3,530	3,187
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans)	18	42	46	61	70	87	134	36	194	203
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	194	520	460	745	1,623	2,025	2,563	955	3,724	3,390
Interior:										
Mines and minerals	2	-2	2	2	1	4	1	-*	*	*
Water and Related Resources										3
Colorado River dam fund, Boulder Canyon project	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations	*	*	*							
Water resources and research		8	11	8	7	9	10	2		
Fish and Wildlife Service	43	45	54	58	54	72	73	17	90	91
Parks and recreation		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	12
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund)	46	62	89	107	151	157	156	43	156	180
Historic preservation fund		1	4	4	5	6	6	2	9	10
Youth conservation corps							9	*	18	18
Subtotal, Interior	91	116	161	180	219	247	256	65	274	314
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control	19	4	1							
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning	2	4	3	3	3	5	5		2	3
Total, 300	411	755	758	1,066	1,995	2,437	3,027	1,064	4,189	3,898
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Agricultural Research Service	1	1	7							
Extension activities	106	134	147	158	162	183	181	48	198	252
Cooperative State Research Service	60	67	72	80	83	92	101	28	117	87
AMS payments to States and possessions	2	2	2	2	2	*	-*	*	*	1
Price support and related programs: CCC	434	387	268	244	234	128	143	47	56	87
Total, 350	604	591	496	484	481	404	425	123	371	426
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations	4	2								
Minority business development			*	2	3	2	4	2	8	13
Scientific and technical research and services	*									
Subtotal, Commerce	4	2	*	2	3	2	4	2	8	13
Total, 370	4	2	*	2	3	2	4	2	8	13

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA	16	35	84	76	170	175	170	52	290	149
Transportation:										
Coast Guard recreational boating safety			2	4	4	5	5	1	7	6
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund) TF		61	105	232	243	292	269	26	335	562
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds)	83									
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) TF	4,300	4,561	4,562	4,604	4,361	4,573	6,132	1,605	5,799	5,807
Other Federal fund aid for highways	95	104	121	101	76	46	57	12	101	146
Other Trust fund aid for highways TF		2	4	7	9	8	1	3	11	24
Highway safety grants TF			7	32	66	74	81	26	116	133
Rail service assistance						*	2	5	22	35
Urban mass transportation grants	104	156	179	291	348	689	1,262	279	1,616	1,972
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)			*		1	1	1	1	2	1
Merchant Marine Schools	*	*	*	*	*					*
Subtotal, Transportation	4,583	4,884	4,981	5,273	5,109	5,688	7,810	1,955	8,009	8,687
Total, 400	4,599	4,919	5,065	5,349	5,279	5,864	7,980	2,007	8,299	8,837

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Agriculture:										
Rural community advancement program	25	26	35	42	34	35	75	24	113	180
Rural community fire protection grants						2	4	1	4	3
Rural development planning grants					*	4	7	3	10	10
Subtotal, Agriculture	25	26	35	42	34	41	86	28	126	193
Commerce:										
Economic development assistance programs	156	176	167	194	202	209	202	59	165	260
Local public works and drought assistance programs	1	*	*	*					579	3,108
Regional development programs		1	16	22	21	19	21	2	17	18
Regional development commissions	1	1	10	16	16	22	53	17	47	43
Coastal energy impact fund										*
Subtotal, Commerce	158	178	193	232	240	250	276	78	808	3,429
FEMA:										
FEMA: Disaster assistance										2
FEMA: Disaster relief	61	122	88	156	107	131	252	59	168	209
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration	61	122	88	156	107	131	252	59	168	210
Housing and Urban Development:										
Planning assistance	41	49	47	74	99	96	92	20	76	67
Community development block grants						38	983	439	2,089	2,464
Urban renewal programs	1,054	1,026	1,218	1,010	1,205	1,374	1,166	295	899	392
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)	254	505	704	836	726	601	271	33	80	46
New community assistance grants			*	*	1	3	1	*	2	1
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	1,349	1,581	1,969	1,921	2,030	2,112	2,513	787	3,146	2,971
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development) ...	2	2	2	10	4	2	2	*		17
Subtotal, Interior	2	2	2	10	4	2	2	*		17
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs	184	229	235	260	286	306	315	72	246	257
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works				1	1	*	1	*	1	
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds				*	1	1	*	*	1	
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	184	229	235	261	287	307	316	72	247	257
Total, 450	1,780	2,138	2,523	2,623	2,702	2,842	3,445	1,024	4,496	7,078

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Commerce:										
Job opportunities program						22	269	79	98	12
Subtotal, Commerce						22	269	79	98	12
Education:										
Indian education					10	24	25	13	47	56
Impact aid	622	493	602	519	529	577	558	66	719	706
Education for the disadvantaged	1,470	1,798	1,883	1,819	1,615	2,184	2,108	647	2,225	2,666
School improvement programs	86	163	178	161	399	332	218	60	274	291
Bilingual and immigrant education					50	93	51	48	115	135
Special education	31	29	33	40	43	58	90	16	120	226
Rehabilitation services and disability research	441	486	544	598	649	810	836	235	870	868
Special institutions for the handicapped	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3
Vocational and adult education	285	410	501	592	569	653	748	90	692	691
Higher education (including college housing loans)	342	309	216	187	68	61	8	2	21	6
***Student financial assistance						22	35	6	62	56
Subtotal, Education	3,279	3,689	3,959	3,917	3,935	4,815	4,679	1,184	5,149	5,703
Health and Human Services:										
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	81	123	163	266	323	304	299	84	348	353
Social services block grant	574	785	1,931	1,613	1,471	2,047	2,251	561	2,534	2,809
Children and families services programs	390	430	508	459	609	803	759	200	950	1,119
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	1,045	1,338	2,602	2,338	2,403	3,154	3,310	846	3,832	4,281
Interior:										
Indian education	16	21	24	23	25	24	12	2	5	5
Labor:										
Temporary employment assistance			558	1,002	598	372	1,887	519	2,340	4,769
Training and employment services	954	1,107	1,156	987	1,137	2,504	2,853	980	2,940	4,251
Community service employment for older Americans									3	24
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations				64	60	-19	182	-26	53	46
Unemployment trust fund	351	357	360	363	374	481	344	170	551	582
Salaries and expenses								5		
Subtotal, Labor	1,305	1,464	2,075	2,416	2,169	3,339	5,266	1,648	5,887	9,673
Other Independent Agencies:										
Community services program (Social services)	648	715	708	676	622	493	380	116	499	537
Corporation for public broadcasting	15	23	35	35	48	62	70	26	103	119
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	4	5	6	7	8	14	17	6	20	19
Office of Libraries: Grants and administration	105	71	68	85	137	210	137	16	160	209
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	772	814	818	803	814	779	605	163	782	884
Total, 500	6,417	7,326	9,478	9,497	9,345	12,133	14,141	3,921	15,753	20,557

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
550 HEALTH										
Agriculture:										
Food safety and inspection	18	27	29	29	30	33	30	6	27	27
Executive Office of the President:										
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention					6	10	7	*	*	1
Health and Human Services:										
Health Resources and Services	578	570	569	484	558	672	768	168	884	494
Disease control (Preventive health)	2	5	1	46	51	59	67	11	74	58
Substance abuse and mental health services	66	50	103							
***Health Resources and Services	380	364	513	520	530	567	905	142	740	818
***Substance abuse and mental health services	80	116	187	319	302	590	535	156	471	605
***Grants to States for Medicaid	2,727	3,362	4,601	4,600	5,818	6,840	8,568	2,229	9,876	10,680
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	3,832	4,467	5,974	5,969	7,259	8,729	10,844	2,706	12,044	12,655
Labor:										
Occupational and mine safety		*	7	11	27	38	34	9	32	42
Total, 550	3,849	4,494	6,010	6,009	7,322	8,810	10,914	2,721	12,104	12,725
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)			580	728	743	451	277	62	38	269
***Rural housing assistance grants	6	3	1	4	3	3	3	1	7	6
***Mutual and self-help housing grants		*	1	1	3	3	3	1	4	4
***Food stamp program	559	20	27	31	48	136	267	65	271	299
***Commodity donations/assistance programs							8	*	48	52
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)							141	41	242	371
***Child nutrition programs	379	603	707	685	793	1,565	1,878	390	2,775	2,526
Subtotal, Agriculture	944	627	1,316	1,450	1,589	2,159	2,576	560	3,385	3,527
Health and Human Services:										
Family support payments to States							96	36	186	247
Payments to States from receipts for child support										*
***Family support payments to States	4,142	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,753	1,570	6,165	6,369
***Low income home energy assistance									110	193
***Refugee and entrant assistance										56
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	4,142	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,849	1,606	6,461	6,865
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Subsidized housing programs	436	558	749	1,049	1,116	1,326	1,410	283	1,309	1,721
***Public housing operating fund							178	128	506	691
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	436	558	749	1,049	1,116	1,326	1,588	411	1,814	2,412
Labor:										
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses) TF	273	402	416	452	458	636	868	209	964	939
Subtotal, Labor	273	402	416	452	458	636	868	209	964	939
Social Security Administration(On-budget):										
***Supplemental security income program					47	110	67	5	39	39
***Special benefits for disabled coal miners		1	*		*					
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget)		1	*		47	110	67	5	39	39
Total, 600	5,795	7,074	9,040	8,872	8,633	9,352	10,948	2,791	12,663	13,782

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
Medical administration and miscellaneous operating expenses	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*
Assistance for health manpower training institutions						6	20	5	31	35
***Medical care	14	16	17	17	21	22	22	6	40	34
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities	3	3	2	3	4	3	9	2	8	7
Total, 700	18	19	19	20	26	32	52	13	79	76
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE										
Justice:										
Salaries and expenses									1	4
Justice assistance	41	196	321	526	637	722	789	168	706	559
Subtotal, Justice	41	196	321	526	637	722	789	168	707	563
Other Independent Agencies:										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	1	6	9
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	1	6	9
Total, 750	42	197	322	528	639	725	795	169	713	572
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues	79	73	58	86	115	121	89	110	50	226
Subtotal, Agriculture	79	73	58	86	115	121	89	110	50	226
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	*		*
Interior:										
Payments in lieu of taxes									100	98
Miscellaneous shared revenues	34	31	34	40	50	64	56	62	36	117
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	53	54	56	56	57	117	120	78	105	175
Assistance to territories	9	11	13	16	17	16	19	16	36	61
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	40	49	51	61	63	69	82	21	84	84
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	14	13	19	22	17	17	33	3	19	22
Subtotal, Interior	149	158	172	195	203	283	310	181	381	557
Office of Personnel Management:										
Intergovernmental personnel assistance			3	14	14	15	15	4	13	19
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4		5
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	115	139	174	182	187	226	226	89	276	304
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	115	139	174	182	187	226	226	89	276	304
Treasury:										
Antirecession financial assistance fund									1,699	1,329
General revenue sharing trust fund				6,636	6,106	6,130	6,243	1,588	6,758	6,823
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	85	85	101	109	101	122	139	29	157	188
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	48	58	73	77	95	172	187	39	238	237
Subtotal, Treasury	133	143	175	6,823	6,302	6,423	6,569	1,655	8,852	8,577
Total, 800	479	516	584	7,302	6,824	7,072	7,218	2,043	9,571	9,687
Total, outlays for grants	24,065	28,099	34,375	41,847	43,357	49,791	59,094	15,920	68,415	77,889

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE									
Defense—Military:									
Operation and maintenance, Navy									5
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Navy									2
Military construction, Army National Guard	49	54	30	29	41	40	52	95	107
Subtotal, Defense—Military	49	54	30	29	41	40	52	95	113
FEMA:									
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities)	44	39	45	39	45	55	105	81	80
Total, 050	94	93	75	68	86	95	157	177	193
270 ENERGY									
Energy:									
Emergency conservation and regulation	83	384	480	346	317	356	314	311	242
Housing and Urban Development:									
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements					*	8	27	32	10
Other Independent Agencies:									
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	100	116	137	163	165	170	188	196	203
Total, 270	183	499	617	509	482	534	529	538	455
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT									
Agriculture:									
Resource conservation and development	19	14	17	13	14	17	11	10	7
Watershed and flood prevention operations	123	57	71	144	134	151	160	169	124
Forest and rangeland research	8	8	6	10	9	7	1	8	13
State, private and international forestry	42	31	28	32	32	28	26	25	27
Subtotal, Agriculture	191	111	121	199	189	204	198	212	171
Commerce:									
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities	43	69	47	50	80	109	143	139	158
NOAA: Coastal zone management	27	41	50	33	43	31	24		
Subtotal, Commerce	70	110	97	83	123	140	167	139	158
Environmental Protection Agency:									
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	3,756	4,343	3,881	3,756	2,983	2,619	2,889	3,109	2,919
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans)	206	260	300	320	270	246	262	260	290
Hazardous substance superfund				3	13	57	47	49	42
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	3,963	4,603	4,181	4,079	3,266	2,921	3,197	3,419	3,251
Interior:									
Mines and minerals	13	25	27	72	80	103	144	164	179
Colorado River dam fund, Boulder Canyon project	1	1	1	1					
Fish and Wildlife Service	96	124	141	149	155	155	155	161	119
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)								39	85
Parks and recreation	10	10	16	35	31	39	44	7	4
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund)	239	307	292	211	144	166	135	90	80
Historic preservation fund	28	47	51	36	31	51	29	25	25
Youth conservation corps	18	16	11	6	—*				
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations						*	*		
Subtotal, Interior	404	531	538	510	440	513	506	486	493
Other Independent Agencies:									
Water resources planning	3	8	7						
Total, 300	4,631	5,363	4,944	4,872	4,018	3,779	4,069	4,255	4,073

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
350 AGRICULTURE									
Agriculture:									
Agricultural Research Service						8	3		
Extension activities	273	288	301	307	323	330	338	340	319
Cooperative State Research Service	99	110	117	129	126	139	141	260	281
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Price support and related programs: CCC	84	169	409	548	1,366	1,306	1,888	1,281	1,445
Commodity assistance program					7	49	50	50	46
Total, 350	456	569	829	986	1,822	1,832	2,420	1,932	2,092
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT									
Agriculture:									
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations		1	2	1	*	*		-*	
Commerce:									
Miscellaneous appropriations					-*				
Minority business development	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Subtotal, Commerce	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Small Business Administration:									
Small business assistance					59				
Total, 370	12	3	4	3	62	2	2	2	1
400 TRANSPORTATION									
Other Independent Agencies:									
WMATA	577	34	3	5	3	8	25	7	6
Transportation:									
Coast Guard recreational boating safety	4	2	*		5				
Boat safety	TF					11	12	23	22
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	TF	556	590	469	339	453	694	789	853
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	TF	6,825	8,675	8,641	7,590	8,529	10,072	12,434	13,785
Other Federal fund aid for highways	TF	266	230	155	106	232	307	254	153
Other Trust fund aid for highways	TF	49	93	84	43	17	12	12	12
National motor carrier safety program	TF						2	9	14
Highway safety grants	TF	189	210	226	164	119	129	132	147
Rail service assistance		53	54	51	55	47	34	35	22
Conrail commuter transition assistance					25	135			
Urban mass transportation grants	TF					3	233	507	633
Urban mass transportation grants		2,408	3,129	3,771	3,782	3,655	3,483	2,797	2,666
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)		2	3	3	2	3	3	4	4
Merchant Marine Schools		1	1						
Subtotal, Transportation	10,354	12,988	13,401	12,105	13,197	14,980	16,984	18,310	16,867
Total, 400	10,931	13,022	13,404	12,110	13,200	14,988	17,009	18,318	16,873

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT									
Agriculture:									
Rural community advancement program	287	325	269	210	157	135	176	178	157
Rural community fire protection grants	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3
Rural development planning grants	15	17	14	8	4	1	1	1	.....
Subtotal, Agriculture	306	346	287	221	163	139	180	182	160
Commerce:									
Economic development assistance programs	345	452	408	323	248	248	263	253	205
Local public works and drought assistance programs	1,750	416	83	39	17	10	2	2	1
Regional development programs	19	60	31	10	5	-1	10	*	*
Regional development commissions	TF 45	44	43	16	3	2	*	-*	*
Coastal energy impact fund	3	4	2	1	-2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Commerce	2,162	976	567	389	270	260	275	255	205
Energy:									
Energy conservation	*	7	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FEMA:									
FEMA: Disaster assistance	3	5	.....	4	5	10	17	10	9
FEMA: Disaster relief	224	375	268	110	182	207	163	288	193
FEMA: National insurance development fund .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration	227	380	268	114	186	216	180	300	201
Housing and Urban Development:									
Subsidized housing programs .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	142	166
Planning assistance	62	52	39	20	3	-*	-*	.....	.....
Community development block grants	3,161	3,902	4,042	3,792	3,554	3,819	3,817	3,326	2,967
Urban development action grants	73	225	371	388	451	454	497	461	354
Urban renewal programs	298	214	156	101	38	24	28	13	.....
Miscellaneous appropriations .....	.....	.....	.....	1	-*	-*	-*	-*	-*
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)	38	20	19	9	3	4	.....	.....	7
New community assistance grants	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	.....
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	3,632	4,413	4,628	4,310	4,048	4,300	4,357	3,941	3,494
Interior:									
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	18	18	18	17	17	16	16	11	8
Payment to White Earth economic development fund .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Subtotal, Interior	18	18	18	17	17	16	16	11	14
Other Independent Agencies:									
Appalachian regional development programs	297	335	329	304	262	209	198	154	141
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation .....	.....	12	12	14	16	16	16	18	19
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	297	347	341	318	278	225	213	172	160
Total, 450	6,641	6,486	6,124	5,379	4,962	5,157	5,221	4,861	4,235

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES									
Commerce:									
Job opportunities program	2	5	*	1	1	1	*	*	*
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	9	20	20	12	23	17	19	18	22
Subtotal, Commerce	11	25	20	14	23	18	19	18	22
Corps of Engineers:									
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation									10
Education:									
Indian education	57	90	52	74	65	67	78	59	37
Impact aid	858	622	693	546	548	567	629	678	695
Education for the disadvantaged	2,965	3,370	3,345	2,939	2,629	3,067	4,194	3,392	3,199
School improvement programs	395	523	627	636	509	570	479	575	785
Bilingual and immigrant education	149	166	160	110	108	112	111	98	103
Special education	456	810	1,023	1,131	1,125	791	928	1,596	1,159
Rehabilitation services and disability research	946	956	978	780	852	1,301	733	1,198	1,280
Special institutions for the handicapped	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	3	6
Promotion of education for the blind	TF						*	-*	*
Vocational and adult education	769	854	723	802	705	719	633	1,008	1,225
Higher education (including college housing loans)	24	20	11	3	3		14	6	15
***Student financial assistance	62	78	78	57	51	70	76	82	66
Subtotal, Education	6,685	7,493	7,694	7,084	6,600	7,266	7,881	8,696	8,571
Health and Human Services:									
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	372	383	368	222	281	259	274	227	137
Social services block grant	3,091	2,763	2,646	2,567	2,508	2,789	2,743	2,671	2,688
Children and families services programs	1,199	1,548	1,735	1,770	2,024	2,070	2,179	2,181	2,132
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance			557	402	408	648	738	794	783
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	4,662	4,694	5,306	4,962	5,221	5,766	5,934	5,873	5,740
Interior:									
Indian education	7	7	5	5	5	5	2	22	23
Labor:									
Temporary employment assistance	3,285	1,796	852	38	45	-15	-18		
Training and employment services	5,397	6,191	5,926	3,295	3,187	2,555	2,775	3,019	2,929
Community service employment for older Americans	35	45	52	56	51	59	70	71	68
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations	65	24	51	24	-5	16	-27	25	38
Unemployment trust fund	TF	610	710	730	685	724	763	918	901
Subtotal, Labor	9,392	8,766	7,611	4,097	4,003	3,378	3,719	4,046	3,936
Other Independent Agencies:									
Community services program (Social services)	553	547	576	131	-18	-12	-1	-2	-3
Corporation for public broadcasting	120	152	162	172	137	138	150	160	200
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	22	20	20	18	28	26	30	36	31
Office of Museum Services: Grants and administration				6	2	4	5	6	5
Office of Libraries: Grants and administration	255	158	80	101	124	80	79	98	122
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	950	876	838	427	273	236	262	298	356
Treasury:									
Social services claims	543								
Total, 500	22,249	21,862	21,474	16,589	16,125	16,669	17,817	18,953	18,657

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
550 HEALTH									
Agriculture:									
Food safety and inspection	30	30	30	29	29	32	33	33	34
Executive Office of the President:									
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention	1	*	-*	*					
Health and Human Services:									
Health Resources and Services	293	25	240	4	55				
Disease control (Preventive health)	93	103	114	120	165	154	162	164	182
***Health Resources and Services	913	916	968	591	429	1,025	1,037	1,078	1,128
***Substance abuse and mental health services	594	679	664	656	506	501	501	494	622
***Grants to States for Medicaid	12,407	13,957	16,833	17,391	18,985	20,061	22,655	24,995	27,435
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	14,301	15,679	18,820	18,762	20,141	21,741	24,356	26,731	29,368
Labor:									
Occupational and mine safety	45	48	45	47	54	64	62	59	65
Total, 550	14,377	15,758	18,895	18,839	20,224	21,837	24,451	26,823	29,466
600 INCOME SECURITY									
Agriculture:									
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	270	456	285	379	541	408	467	351	381
***Rural housing assistance grants	6	13	17	20	16	11	3	17	19
***Mutual and self-help housing grants	5	6	7	8	7	8	8	7	6
***Food stamp program	324	412	489	752	1,444	1,547	1,710	1,792	1,959
***Commodity donations/assistance programs	64	101	104	121	171	202	210	219	220
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	542	716	928	928	1,123	1,365	1,495	1,577	1,669
***Child nutrition programs	2,862	3,388	3,359	2,875	3,115	3,361	3,480	3,678	3,922
Subtotal, Agriculture	4,072	5,093	5,189	5,084	6,417	6,901	7,372	7,642	8,178
FEMA:									
***Emergency food and shelter program					79	58	69	89	114
Health and Human Services:									
Program administration								6	3
Family support payments to States	252	384	439	459	497	487	577		
Payments to States from receipts for child support	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*
***Family support payments to States	6,331	6,888	7,694	7,488	7,844	8,311	8,592	9,877	10,540
***Low income home energy assistance	186	1,180	1,653	1,685	1,991	2,024	2,139	2,046	1,829
***Refugee and entrant assistance	132	338	641	878	504	585	420	422	374
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	6,901	8,791	10,428	10,510	10,837	11,408	11,728	12,351	12,746
Housing and Urban Development:									
***Subsidized housing programs	2,119	2,610	3,105	3,883	4,151	4,611	5,197	5,221	4,588
***Congregate services		*	1	3	3	4	5	4	4
***Public housing operating fund	654	824	929	1,008	1,542	1,135	1,205	1,181	1,388
***Low-rent public housing—loans and other expenses								1,012	1,393
***Emergency shelter grants program									2
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	2,773	3,435	4,034	4,894	5,695	5,750	6,407	7,418	7,375
Labor:									
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations				5	15	4			
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	952	1,138	1,315	1,417	1,702	1,548	1,576	1,570	1,560
Subtotal, Labor	952	1,138	1,315	1,422	1,718	1,552	1,576	1,570	1,560
Social Security Administration(On-budget):									
***Supplemental security income program	41	39	45	20	13	8			
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget)	41	39	45	20	13	8			
Total, 600	14,740	18,495	21,013	21,930	24,758	25,678	27,153	29,070	29,972

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES									
Veterans Affairs:									
Medical administration and miscellaneous operating expenses	1	1	1	.....	4	6	5	4	.....
Assistance for health manpower training institutions	37	40	23	5	3	*	2	1	*
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries .....	.....	*	1	1	2	1	1	4	1
***Medical care	35	35	41	42	44	54	63	65	67
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities	14	14	9	15	14	5	20	17	26
Total, 700	86	90	74	63	66	66	91	90	95
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE									
Housing and Urban Development:									
Fair housing activities .....	.....	.....	1	2	5	6	5	5	6
Justice:									
Assets forfeiture fund .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	47
Salaries and expenses	8	9	8	9	9	3	6	7	3
Justice assistance	497	504	308	159	69	40	64	89	148
Crime victims fund .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	49
Subtotal, Justice	505	513	316	168	79	44	69	124	248
Other Independent Agencies:									
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	12	16	15	17	18	19	20	21	20
State Justice Institute: Salaries and expenses .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	12	16	15	17	18	19	20	21	20
Treasury:									
Department of the Treasury forfeiture fund .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Subtotal, Treasury .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	14
Total, 750	517	529	332	187	101	69	95	155	288

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT									
Agriculture:									
Forest Service: shared revenues	241	280	241	243	144	203	236	399	303
Subtotal, Agriculture	241	280	241	243	144	203	236	399	303
Energy:									
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	1
Interior:									
Payments in lieu of taxes	105	103	104	96	96	104	103	100	105
Miscellaneous shared revenues	95	109	116	115	55	68	146	31	89
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	210	268	331	536	535	736	539	423	375
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund					15				
Assistance to territories	77	52	73	115	65	67	76	77	52
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	105	68	117	131	131	104	106	93	38
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	27	49	113	66	59	65	53	78	71
Subtotal, Interior	619	649	855	1,058	956	1,145	1,023	802	731
Office of Personnel Management:									
Intergovernmental personnel assistance	19	19	18	7	*	-*			
Other Defense—Civil:									
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7
Other Independent Agencies:									
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	275	339	365	402	427	486	548	530	560
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	275	339	365	402	427	486	548	530	560
Treasury:									
Antirecession financial assistance fund	*								
General revenue sharing trust fund	6,848	6,829	5,137	4,569	4,614	4,567	4,584	5,114	76
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	213	217	240	245	316	365	336	205	225
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	214	278	58	69	76	77	105	100	97
Subtotal, Treasury	7,275	7,324	5,435	4,883	5,007	5,009	5,024	5,420	398
Total, 800	8,434	8,616	6,918	6,599	6,541	6,849	6,838	7,159	2,000
Total, outlays for grants	83,351	91,385	94,704	88,134	92,448	97,553	105,852	112,331	108,400

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE									
Defense—Military:									
Operation and maintenance, Defense-wide							63		
Operation and maintenance, Navy		4							
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Navy	2	1							
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Army		2							
Military construction, Army National Guard	104	131	150	104	218	53	10	4	15
National defense stockpile transaction fund	2	28							
Subtotal, Defense—Military	108	165	150	104	218	53	73	4	15
FEMA:									
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities)	80	88	91	80	100	99	96	64	23
Total, 050	188	253	241	185	318	152	169	68	38
270 ENERGY									
Energy:									
Emergency conservation and regulation	230	187	228	214	207	223	218	240	225
Housing and Urban Development:									
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements	3	1	*	*	*	*			
Other Independent Agencies:									
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	225	232	233	243	241	237	248	252	256
Total, 270	457	420	461	457	448	460	466	492	481

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT									
Agriculture:									
Resource conservation and development	11	9	19	22	5	8	1	5	3
Watershed and flood prevention operations	114	94	122	133	113	128	187	244	228
Rural community advancement program					1	3	3		
Forest and rangeland research	14	15	*	1	*	*			
State, private and international forestry	37	40	56	72	96	85	78	103	81
Subtotal, Agriculture	176	158	197	228	214	224	269	352	312
Commerce:									
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities	140	151	93	126	49	59	53	14	26
NOAA: Coastal zone management					6	4	9	-3	1
Subtotal, Commerce	140	151	93	126	55	64	62	11	27
Environmental Protection Agency:									
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	2,514	2,354	2,290	2,389	2,412	2,109	1,962	2,455	2,573
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans)	295	299	341	357	408	496	484	241	4
Hazardous substance superfund	TF 78	120	198	262	154	187	189	153	140
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund	TF 7	24	45	63	64	59	65	63	62
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	2,895	2,797	2,874	3,071	3,038	2,852	2,700	2,912	2,779
Interior:									
National forests fund, payment to States						2	2	2	3
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.						1	1	1	1
Mines and minerals	195	181	200	197	166	170	203	191	193
Bureau of reclamation loan program account					1	2	5	6	13
Fish and Wildlife Service	134	106	141	156	170	181	190	199	228
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)	TF 122	146	179	200	227	231	218	237	219
Parks and recreation	1	2	2	*	3	7	7	4	4
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund)	59	37	27	27	20	24	30	23	2
Historic preservation fund	25	28	31	34	35	37	39	47	41
Subtotal, Interior	537	500	580	614	621	656	696	710	704
Total, 300	3,747	3,606	3,745	4,040	3,929	3,796	3,727	3,985	3,822
350 AGRICULTURE									
Agriculture:									
Outreach for socially disadvantaged farmers								1	3
Extension activities	318	360	364	367	404	404	436	435	403
Cooperative State Research Service	302	343	350	396	219	213	225	225	223
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State mediation grants					2	3	3	3	2
Price support and related programs: CCC	1,400	493	403	288	349	281	149	115	9
Agricultural resource conservation demonstration guaranteed loans						9	4		
Commodity assistance program	49	161	167	168	165	163	119		
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance						42			
Total, 350	2,069	1,359	1,285	1,220	1,142	1,117	937	780	641

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT									
Commerce:									
Miscellaneous appropriations							*		
Minority business development	1								
USTS: Tourism marketing programs					2	3	3		
Promote, develop American fishery products and research					3	3	4	2	4
Industrial technology services					*	*	1	3	4
Subtotal, Commerce	1				5	6	8	5	8
Treasury:									
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account					6				
Total, 370	1				11	6	8	5	8
400 TRANSPORTATION									
Other Independent Agencies:									
WMATA	9	3	8	4	1	1			1
Transportation:									
Research, development, test, and evaluation					*	*	1	1	1
Port safety development									15
Boat safety	TF 31	27	26	35	36	37	39	62	40
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	TF 825	1,135	1,220	1,541	1,672	1,931	1,620	1,859	1,655
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	TF 13,665	13,196	13,854	14,124	14,884	15,895	18,139	18,945	19,366
Other Federal fund aid for highways	64	72	63	48	117	236	233	198	237
Other Trust fund aid for highways	TF 23	17	37	38	46	74	85	102	85
National motor carrier safety program	TF 47	54	65	62	63	62	59	66	73
Highway safety grants	TF 127	153	152	145	140	142	151	164	151
Rail service assistance	22	15	14	*	1	5	4	3	
Local rail freight assistance			*	2	6	7	23	16	13
Alaska railroad rehabilitation									9
Railroad research and development								2	
Conrail commuter transition assistance	1	2	2	5	8	7	1	1	2
Northeast corridor improvement program									1
Urban mass transportation grants	TF 696	849	879	1,054	1,268	1,298	1,652	2,025	2,224
Urban mass transportation grants	2,531	2,649	2,849	2,762	2,309	2,587	1,615	2,328	2,067
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)	3	4	4	5	6	7	5	10	11
Emergency preparedness grants						*	5	5	6
Subtotal, Transportation	18,034	18,173	19,166	19,822	20,555	22,290	23,633	25,787	25,956
Total, 400	18,043	18,176	19,174	19,826	20,556	22,292	23,633	25,787	25,957

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT									
Agriculture:									
Rural community advancement program	137	128	139	141	167	219	297	333	600
Distance learning and telemedicine program							1	6	10
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account					55	85	103	150	
Rural community fire protection grants	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
Rural cooperative development grants									2
Rural development loan fund liquidating account	2	3	2	2	1	—*			
Southeast Alaska economic disaster assistance fund									23
Subtotal, Agriculture	142	134	144	146	227	307	404	492	638
Commerce:									
Economic development assistance programs	211	184	160	153	141	130	204	322	394
Local public works and drought assistance programs	*	—*	*	—*					
Regional development programs	*	*	*						
Regional development commissions	TF	—*	—*	—*		*			
Subtotal, Commerce	211	183	160	153	141	131	204	322	394
FEMA:									
FEMA: Disaster assistance	9	9	11	15	22	17	16	79	111
FEMA: Disaster relief	164	123	1,173	482	606	1,821	3,182	1,693	1,786
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration	173	132	1,184	496	629	1,837	3,198	1,772	1,897
Housing and Urban Development:									
Subsidized housing programs	180	271							
Other assisted housing programs			239	88	13	1			
Community development block grants	3,050	2,948	2,818	2,976	3,090	3,198	3,651	4,333	4,545
Urban development action grants	216	242	209	128	52	51	33	20	27
Rental rehabilitation grants		4	37	80					
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless	3	6	3	4	3	5	7	8	5
Community development loan guarantees program account									1
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)	109	8	—1	2	185	—86			
New community assistance grants	*								
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	3,557	3,480	3,304	3,278	3,344	3,169	3,691	4,361	4,578
Interior:									
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	24	21	20	17	58	66	91	91	102
Payment to White Earth economic development fund	*								
Indian direct loan program account					2	2	2	1	
Indian guaranteed loan program account					1	4	3	9	11
Subtotal, Interior	24	21	20	17	60	73	96	101	113
Other Independent Agencies:									
Appalachian regional development programs	141	104	124	157	125	138	181	182	230
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation	19	19	27	26	15	11	14		
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	160	124	151	183	139	149	195	182	230
Total, 450	4,266	4,074	4,965	4,273	4,539	5,666	7,789	7,230	7,850

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES									
Commerce:									
Job opportunities program	*	*							
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	20	18	23	20		12	11	15	23
Technology Opportunity Grants								9	24
Subtotal, Commerce	20	18	23	20		12	11	24	47
Education:									
Indian education	18	60	63	59	63	91	70	69	75
Impact aid	694	735	799	747	785	468	797	803	945
Chicago litigation settlement	*	6	10	10	13	15	10	6	1
Education Reform							2	60	265
Education for the disadvantaged	4,016	4,165	4,437	5,193	6,129	6,582	6,819	6,785	7,006
School improvement programs	384	846	1,080	1,243	1,361	1,903	1,358	1,288	1,140
Bilingual and immigrant education	130	132	152	148	160	101	176	189	160
Special education	1,355	1,771	1,485	2,006	2,067	2,356	2,748	2,938	2,991
Rehabilitation services and disability research	1,409	1,490	1,623	1,751	1,835	1,804	2,031	2,113	2,194
Special institutions for the handicapped	5	7	6	8	5	8	6	7	5
Promotion of education for the blind	TF	*	*						
Vocational and adult education	1,261	824	1,287	1,038	1,020	1,133	1,292	1,449	1,323
Higher education (including college housing loans)	21	21	25	19	23	30	30	35	29
Education research, statistics, and improvement					4	29	33	22	16
***Student financial assistance	68	68	73	60	73	89	81	82	79
Subtotal, Education	9,360	10,125	11,040	12,283	13,538	14,609	15,452	15,846	16,229
Health and Human Services:									
State legalization impact assistance grants	9	321	544	825	501	317	651	358	-2
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	90	86	265	546	594	736	839	953	931
Promoting safe and stable families							1	38	126
Social services block grant	2,666	2,671	2,749	2,822	2,708	2,785	2,728	2,797	2,484
Children and families services programs	2,406	2,954	2,618	3,340	4,064	3,614	3,998	4,463	4,494
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	988	1,338	1,579	2,120	2,505	2,636	3,030	3,244	3,691
***Aging services programs						567	859	951	818
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	6,159	7,369	7,754	9,654	10,372	10,655	12,106	12,804	12,542
Interior:									
Indian education					41	43	90	88	96
Labor:									
Training and employment services	2,958	3,020	3,042	2,985	3,388	3,245	3,310	3,620	3,231
Community service employment for older Americans	62	68	76	79	88	84	85	77	101
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations	29	-22	23	-25	-38	23	246	34	96
Federal unemployment benefits and allowances		17	3	51	65	77	74	103	99
Unemployment trust fund	TF	950	995	1,009	1,045	1,077	1,036	1,080	1,082
Subtotal, Labor	3,998	4,078	4,152	4,135	4,526	4,507	4,751	4,914	4,609
Other Independent Agencies:									
Community services program (Social services)	-*	-1	-1						
Corporation for public broadcasting	214	228	229	299	84	84	92	95	92
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	32	33	30	38	37	43	47	45	38
Office of Museum Services: Grants and administration	5	5	5	6	7	5	4	8	5
Office of Libraries: Grants and administration	94	131	127	132	190	159	125	109	156
Domestic volunteer service programs, Operating expenses						43	54	140	115
National and community service programs, operating expenses							12	52	105
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	345	396	391	474	318	334	334	449	511
Total, 500	19,882	21,987	23,359	26,566	28,795	30,160	32,744	34,125	34,034

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
550 HEALTH									
Agriculture:									
Food safety and inspection	35	36	36	38	39	36	39	41	41
Health and Human Services:									
Disease control (Preventive health)	213	230	299	281	343	355	522	521	701
Health activities funds	27	3							
***Health Resources and Services	1,079	1,085	1,141	1,112	1,359	1,438	1,465	1,435	2,762
***Substance abuse and mental health services	720	666	1,241	1,744	1,778	1,994	2,132	2,444	2,083
***Grants to States for Medicaid	30,462	34,604	41,103	52,533	67,827	75,774	82,034	89,070	91,990
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	32,500	36,588	43,784	55,670	71,307	79,562	86,152	93,470	97,536
Labor:									
Occupational and mine safety	51	55	70	75	70	66	74	76	73
Total, 550	32,586	36,679	43,890	55,783	71,416	79,665	86,265	93,587	97,650

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
600 INCOME SECURITY									
Agriculture:									
Rural housing assistance grants							*		1
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	373	445	368	439	543	400	451	480	435
***Rural housing assistance grants	26	31	28	23	27	26	18	18	26
***Mutual and self-help housing grants	7	7	8						
***Food stamp program	1,993	2,075	2,130	2,371	2,607	2,611	2,688	2,740	3,030
***Commodity donations/assistance programs	243	282	320	317	340	325	335	403	301
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,801	1,940	2,119	2,275	2,542	2,842	3,155	3,401	3,676
***Child nutrition programs	4,158	4,455	4,871	5,418	5,993	6,589	6,938	7,387	7,757
Subtotal, Agriculture	8,601	9,237	9,844	10,843	12,051	12,794	13,585	14,429	15,226
FEMA:									
***Emergency food and shelter program	120	125	132	133	135	129	130	130	100
Health and Human Services:									
Program administration	10	4	4						
Payments to States from receipts for child support	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
***Family support payments to States	10,764	11,166	12,246	13,520	15,103	15,628	16,508	17,133	16,670
***Low income home energy assistance	1,585	1,393	1,314	1,742	1,142	1,067	2,125	1,419	1,067
***Refugee and entrant assistance	312	370	391	228	304	327	333	346	319
***Payments to States for the child care and development block grants						411	786	933	933
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	12,672	12,933	13,956	15,490	16,550	17,433	19,753	19,831	18,989
Housing and Urban Development:									
Homeless assistance grants								12	186
Home investment partnership program					3	212	782	1,179	1,206
Youthbuild program							*	20	41
Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program							4	17	20
Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy				*	1	3	8	17	21
***Subsidized housing programs	5,880	6,154	7,216	8,007	9,706	10,899	12,011	13,903	11,939
***Congregate services	5	5	5	4	5	5			
***HOPE grants						35	65	75	63
***Public housing operating fund	1,489	1,519	1,759	2,004	2,162	2,453	2,584	2,762	2,688
***Drug elimination grants for low-income housing				*	37	116	160	178	259
***Revitalization of severely distressed public housing (HOPE VI)							1	31	110
***Low-rent public housing—loans and other expenses	1,210	773	458	313	207	213			
***Emergency shelter grants program	23	42	46	60	71	71	63	84	30
***Transitional housing program	11	22	33	56	69	91	102	115	148
***Shelter plus care						1	5	17	43
***Congregate services							6	6	8
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	8,618	8,515	9,516	10,444	12,262	14,100	15,791	18,416	16,762
Labor:									
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses) TF	1,610	1,714	1,742	1,954	2,488	2,536	2,273	2,316	2,298
Subtotal, Labor	1,610	1,714	1,742	1,954	2,488	2,536	2,273	2,316	2,298
Total, 600	31,620	32,523	35,189	38,864	43,486	46,991	51,532	55,122	53,375
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES									
Veterans Affairs:									
Assistance for health manpower training institutions	—*	*							
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries	*	2	3	3	9	5	2	3	2
***Medical care	78	83	92	99	114	129	153	186	207
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities	28	41	38	39	41	56	45	64	57
Total, 700	106	127	134	141	164	189	199	253	266

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE									
Health and Human Services:									
Violent crime reduction programs									10
Housing and Urban Development:									
Fair housing activities	8	7	5	11	12	9	11	27	32
Justice:									
Assets forfeiture fund	77	156	177	267	200	193	214	224	155
Salaries and expenses	3	3	3	3	3	1	3		
Weed and seed program fund						12			
Justice assistance	239	235	244	397	505	545	546	571	222
State and local law enforcement assistance								19	137
Juvenile justice programs								7	52
Crime victims fund	58	76	85	105	141	125	124	137	143
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement								74	391
Community oriented policing services								45	313
Subtotal, Justice	377	469	508	772	849	876	887	1,077	1,413
Other Independent Agencies:									
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	20	20	20	24	24	25	26	26	23
State Justice Institute: Salaries and expenses	3	8	10	13	11	11	9	12	8
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	23	28	30	38	35	36	36	38	31
Treasury:									
Department of the Treasury forfeiture fund	11	17	30	119	92	66	58	77	54
Salaries and expenses								3	7
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico	8								
Subtotal, Treasury	19	17	30	119	92	66	58	80	61
Total, 750	427	520	574	940	987	987	992	1,222	1,547

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT									
Agriculture:									
Forest Service: shared revenues	305	362	369	330	338	309	94	320	277
Subtotal, Agriculture	305	362	369	330	338	309	94	320	277
Energy:									
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2
Interior:									
Payments in lieu of taxes	103	104	103	100	101	103	100	101	113
Miscellaneous shared revenues	86	128	231	95	144	93	55	183	95
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	396	432	451	480	432	463	520	474	454
Assistance to territories	70	69	78	69	74	26	76	60	58
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	35	46	38	22	29	26	23	23	7
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	71	80	74	64	90	97	102	83	81
Subtotal, Interior	762	860	976	830	870	809	876	924	808
Other Defense—Civil:									
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	5	5	6	7	6	6	5	5	6
Other Independent Agencies:									
Commission on National and Community Service					3	8	89	28	6
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	550	538	578	671	691	698	698	714	712
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	550	538	578	671	694	706	787	742	718
Treasury:									
General revenue sharing trust fund TF	—*	*							
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	210	308	277	272	271	197	201	206	221
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	116	129	101	111	93	102	170	135	110
Subtotal, Treasury	326	437	378	383	364	299	370	341	331
Total, 800	1,950	2,204	2,309	2,224	2,274	2,131	2,135	2,335	2,142
Total, outlays for grants	115,342	121,928	135,325	154,519	178,065	193,612	210,596	224,991	227,811

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE									
Defense—Military:									
Military construction, Army National Guard		5							
Subtotal, Defense—Military		5							
FEMA:									
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities)		7	1						
Total, 050		12	1						
270 ENERGY									
Energy:									
Emergency conservation and regulation	168	160	158	124	151	164	168	170	174
Other Independent Agencies:									
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	272	264	304	306	314	329	322	441	475
Total, 270	440	424	462	430	465	493	490	611	649

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT									
Agriculture:									
Resource conservation and development	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Watershed and flood prevention operations	174	63	52	66	58	38	33	25	26
State, private and international forestry	101	96	90	98	117	123	125	127	130
Management of national forest lands for subsistence uses				3	6	6	6	6	6
Subtotal, Agriculture	277	160	143	168	182	168	165	159	163
Commerce:									
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities	2	70	91	91	101	108	116	118	116
Pacific coastal salmon recovery				58	160	160	162	166	170
NOAA: Coastal zone management	5								
Subtotal, Commerce	7	70	91	149	261	268	278	284	286
Environmental Protection Agency:									
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	2,719	2,597	2,745	3,064	3,400	3,303	3,154	3,056	3,022
Hazardous substance superfund	TF 135	95	156	134	141	142	147	153	158
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund	TF 53	54	59	62	61	62	63	64	65
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	2,907	2,746	2,960	3,260	3,602	3,507	3,364	3,273	3,245
Interior:									
Miscellaneous permanent payment accounts			50	5	8	8	8	8	8
National forests fund, payment to States	4	3	3	5	3	3	3	4	4
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mines and minerals	233	238	204	202	246	221	211	242	249
Bureau of reclamation loan program account	10	19	9	14	10	9	9	9	10
Water resources and research					24	25	25	26	27
Fish and Wildlife Service	232	225	224	225	260	337	388	402	417
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)	TF 230	251	257	292	293	294	313	327	341
Parks and recreation	2	1		1	13	12	14	16	16
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund)	20			7	51	45	58	66	71
Historic preservation fund	40	40	37	73	80	73	72	73	75
Everglades watershed protection	35	4	119	42					
Priority Federal Land Aquisitions and Exchanges				10	4	4	3		
Everglades restoration account				4	1	1	1	1	1
Subtotal, Interior	807	782	904	881	994	1,033	1,106	1,175	1,220
Treasury:									
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund			5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Total, 300	3,998	3,758	4,103	4,463	5,044	4,981	4,918	4,896	4,919
350 AGRICULTURE									
Agriculture:									
Fund for rural America		6	12	11	22	22	19	8	1
Outreach for socially disadvantaged farmers	2	1	4	3	10	10	10	10	11
Extension activities	420	413	407	452	421	422	429	440	450
Cooperative State Research Service	207	219	206	228	238	216	229	238	242
Integrated activities				1	4	10	15	17	17
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
State mediation grants	3	3	2	3	5	4	4	4	5
Price support and related programs: CCC	1	25	27	132	93				
Total, 350	634	668	659	831	795	686	708	719	728

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT									
Commerce:									
Promote, develop American fishery products and research	5	9	5	6	3	1	1	1	1
Industrial technology services	4								
Subtotal, Commerce	9	9	5	6	3	1	1	1	1
Total, 370	9	9	5	6	3	1	1	1	1
400 TRANSPORTATION									
Transportation:									
Port safety development	5								
Boat safety	TF 26	32	21	9	1	1	1	1	1
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	TF 1,489	1,511	1,565	1,896	1,899	1,943	1,994	2,049	2,095
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	TF 20,304	19,791	22,590	25,185	27,167	27,907	27,410	27,270	27,325
Other Federal fund aid for highways	181	248	167	265	187	129	104	71	40
Other Trust fund aid for highways	TF 56	46	40	52	34	27	19	8	3
National motor carrier safety program	TF 78	73	87	109	128	186	184	191	195
Motor carrier safety	TF			68	91	94	95	96	98
Highway safety grants	TF 151	149	181	201	207	209	211	215	220
Emergency railroad rehabilitation and repair		14	6	8					
Alameda Corridor direct loan financing program	21	21	18						
Local rail freight assistance	7	4	3	3					
Alaska railroad rehabilitation	8	9	11	42	9				
Railroad research and development	1	1	1	2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Conrail commuter transition assistance	2	5	5	6					
Urban mass transportation grants	TF 2,002	1,875	1,524	1,315	933	579	287	100	
Urban mass transportation grants	2,497	2,346	2,664	3,161	3,603	4,790	5,515	6,376	6,828
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)	12	13	15	15	18	20	22	23	23
Emergency preparedness grants	6	6	6	7	10	13	13	12	12
Subtotal, Transportation	26,846	26,144	28,904	32,344	34,286	35,897	35,854	36,411	36,839
Total, 400	26,846	26,144	28,904	32,344	34,286	35,897	35,854	36,411	36,839

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT									
Agriculture:									
Rural community advancement program	627	569	529	599	513	541	580	628	638
Distance learning and telemedicine program	3	8	9	15	18	21	24	27	27
Rural community fire protection grants	2	3	2						
Rural cooperative development grants	2	2	3	6	7	10	11	12	12
Southeast Alaska economic disaster assistance fund	47	20	20	10	7	5			
Subtotal, Agriculture	681	602	563	630	545	577	615	667	677
Commerce:									
Economic development assistance programs	400	364	355	408	412	407	396	406	423
Subtotal, Commerce	400	364	355	408	412	407	396	406	423
FEMA:									
FEMA: Disaster assistance	108	147	73	168	176	180	181	184	187
FEMA: Disaster relief	2,041	1,598	3,184	2,339	1,654	1,520	793	684	319
Disaster assistance for unmet needs				74	97	37	11	11	
National flood mitigation fund		4	8	18	25	24	22	20	20
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration	2,149	1,749	3,265	2,599	1,952	1,761	1,007	899	526
Housing and Urban Development:									
Moving to work				3	2				
Community development block grants	4,517	4,621	4,804	4,856	4,826	4,957	4,998	5,073	4,979
Urban development action grants	30	6	18	10	10	10	10	10	10
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless	2								
Community development loan guarantees program account	3	6	9	16	21	28	32	31	31
National cities in schools development program			4	4	5	5	5	5	5
Brownfields redevelopment				10	28	43	47	49	50
Urban empowerment zones		1	3	17	40	81	125	142	146
Regional connections					1	8	11	4	1
America's private investment companies program account				15	28	31	34	36	38
Lead hazard reduction			2	80	81	97	86	100	111
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	4,552	4,634	4,840	5,011	5,042	5,260	5,348	5,450	5,371
Interior:									
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	110	121	132	133	131	140	141	144	147
Indian guaranteed loan program account	33	3	4	5	7	6	6	6	6
King Cove road and airstrip			35						
Subtotal, Interior	143	124	171	138	138	146	147	150	153
Other Independent Agencies:									
Appalachian regional development programs	236	180	136	144	109	64	52	61	69
Denali commission			1	19	19	19			
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	236	180	137	163	128	83	52	61	69
Treasury:									
United States community adjustment and investment program			1	14	10	10	10	10	10
Total, 450	8,161	7,653	9,332	8,963	8,227	8,244	7,575	7,643	7,229

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES									
Commerce:									
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	17	19	14	23	32	65	77	79	59
Technology Opportunity Grants	28	20	7	13	9	11	15	17	18
Subtotal, Commerce	45	39	21	36	41	76	92	96	77
Education:									
Reading excellence				128	201	263	290	299	302
Indian education	51	50	56	79	78	108	117	118	121
Impact aid	651	724	1,076	1,021	783	778	779	796	814
Chicago litigation settlement		2	2	3	3				
Education Reform	427	731	792	900	953	737	529	474	453
Education for the disadvantaged	7,187	7,800	7,534	8,354	8,533	9,048	9,146	9,189	9,254
School improvement programs	1,187	1,260	1,255	2,385	2,668	2,287	3,753	3,696	3,741
Bilingual and immigrant education	171	204	284	433	330	347	351	354	362
Special education	3,067	3,425	4,251	5,121	5,554	5,954	6,070	6,111	6,162
Rehabilitation services and disability research	2,243	2,268	2,623	2,439	2,506	2,475	2,500	2,560	2,627
Special institutions for the handicapped	7	7	8	13	10	10	10	10	11
Vocational and adult education	1,382	1,425	1,338	1,512	1,600	1,635	1,641	1,641	1,641
Higher education (including college housing loans)	32	39	42	127	150	168	175	177	181
Education research, statistics, and improvement	44	141	74	216	87	40	25	24	25
***Student financial assistance	43	51	23	30	40			43	44
Subtotal, Education	16,492	18,127	19,358	22,761	23,496	23,850	25,386	25,492	25,738
Health and Human Services:									
State legalization impact assistance grants	-5	-4	-1						
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	445	48	9	8	5				
Promoting safe and stable families	216	214	246	283	285	298	301	302	302
Social services block grant	2,571	2,437	1,993	1,623	1,998	1,719	1,710	1,710	1,710
Children and families services programs	4,876	5,054	5,421	5,906	6,663	7,380	7,432	7,507	7,645
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	4,047	4,451	4,707	5,495	6,294	6,900	7,470	8,114	8,843
***Aging services programs	828	830	879	886	1,020	1,070	1,092	1,115	1,139
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	12,978	13,030	13,254	14,201	16,265	17,367	18,005	18,748	19,639
Interior:									
Indian education	90	93	92	93	97	102	103	105	108
Labor:									
Training and employment services	3,324	3,399	3,436	3,690	4,028	4,114	4,280	4,389	4,476
Community service employment for older Americans	88	101	97	97	97	97	97	99	101
Welfare to work jobs		16	267	860	905	280	305	76	
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations	105	219	45	185	164	162	193	198	201
Federal unemployment benefits and allowances	120	95	100	130	138	151	156	157	159
Unemployment trust fund	1,032	958	1,026	990	939	970	974	990	1,014
Subtotal, Labor	4,669	4,788	4,971	5,952	6,271	5,774	6,005	5,909	5,951
Other Independent Agencies:									
Corporation for public broadcasting	87	83	150	181	209	219	234	242	244
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	28	27	30	31	40	47	49	50	51
Office of Museum Services: Grants and administration	6	5	5	6	6	8	8	8	8
Office of Libraries: Grants and administration	132	121	129	157	157	158	158	161	165
Domestic volunteer service programs, Operating expenses	143	134	152	164	177	164	179	184	188
National and community service programs, operating expenses	65	55	55	64	56	81	58	61	62
***Federal payment for resident tuition support				17	17	17	17	18	18
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	461	425	521	620	662	694	703	724	736
Total, 500	34,735	36,502	38,217	43,663	46,832	47,863	50,294	51,074	52,249

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
550 HEALTH									
Agriculture:									
Food safety and inspection	42	41	44	45	46	46	46	46	46
Health and Human Services:									
Disease control (Preventive health)	596	643	1,571	1,745	1,846	1,925	1,932	1,946	1,976
State grants and demonstrations					16	31	47	62	67
***Health Resources and Services	1,080	1,591	1,448	1,595	1,837	1,905	1,919	1,961	2,004
***Substance abuse and mental health services	1,622	2,236	2,214	2,451	2,648	2,732	2,820	2,879	2,941
***Grants to States for Medicaid	95,552	101,234	108,042	116,117	124,838	135,798	149,409	163,630	178,214
***State children's health insurance fund		5	565	1,300	2,117	2,927	3,726	4,129	4,426
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	98,850	105,709	113,840	123,208	133,302	145,318	159,853	174,607	189,628
Labor:									
Occupational and mine safety	82	83	85	87	95	94	95	97	99
Total, 550	98,974	105,833	113,969	123,340	133,443	145,458	159,994	174,750	189,773

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
600 INCOME SECURITY									
Agriculture:									
Farm labor program account					7	20	30	34	36
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	534	497	816	536	538	538	538	538	538
***Food stamp program	3,122	3,673	3,362	3,717	3,850	4,050	4,239	4,396	4,543
***Commodity donations/assistance programs	319	264	280	275	319	312	315	323	329
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,863	3,901	3,942	4,059	4,146	4,146	4,193	4,293	4,388
***Child nutrition programs	8,141	8,436	8,740	9,211	9,746	10,269	10,722	11,202	11,708
Subtotal, Agriculture	15,979	16,771	17,140	17,798	18,606	19,335	20,037	20,786	21,542
FEMA:									
***Emergency food and shelter program	100	100	100	110	140	140	142	145	148
Health and Human Services:									
Children's research and technical assistance		1			9	9	10	10	10
***Family support payments to States	5,345	2,171	2,756	3,053	3,091	3,332	3,586	3,864	4,087
***Low income home energy assistance	1,221	1,132	1,176	1,242	1,105	1,102	1,110	1,133	1,158
***Refugee and entrant assistance	277	294	236	325	318	314	311	314	318
***Payments to States for the child care and development block grants	909	1,092	1,029	1,142	1,713	1,966	2,008	2,049	2,095
***Contingency fund		2							
***Child care entitlement to States	1,398	2,028	2,254	2,420	2,952	3,267	3,317	3,317	3,311
***Temporary assistance for needy families	9,726	13,284	14,161	14,996	15,828	16,612	17,440	17,965	18,190
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	18,876	20,004	21,612	23,178	25,016	26,602	27,782	28,652	29,169
Housing and Urban Development:									
Preserving existing housing investment	1,483								
Native American housing block grant		453	597	665	699	590	578	625	646
Section 8 reserve preservation account			429						
Homeless assistance grants	319	463	643	961	1,112	1,271	1,430	1,374	1,263
Home investment partnership program	1,211	1,286	1,347	1,657	1,734	1,769	1,626	1,647	1,670
Youthbuild program	32	9	2	2					
Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program	21	19	9						
Housing opportunities for persons with AIDS	130	200	211	212	213	212	245	256	264
Rural housing and economic development				11	22	24	17	29	28
Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy	25	29	31						
Housing for special populations		824	761	784	1,014	1,336	1,577	1,944	2,073
***Subsidized housing programs	12,142	3,874	7,364						
***HOPE grants	49	29	18	18	18	11			
***Public housing operating fund	1,530	3,116	2,876	2,972	3,160	3,191	3,211	3,271	3,346
***Drug elimination grants for low-income housing	291	281	283	325	315	302	335	346	350
***Revitalization of severely distressed public housing (HOPE VI)	205	237	321	588	597	706	734	591	621
***Public housing capital fund		3,321	3,080	3,159	3,346	2,792	2,962	3,310	3,312
***Housing certificate fund	51	5,315	4,715	8,450	8,886	9,329	9,631	9,768	9,987
***Emergency shelter grants program	4	1							
***Transitional housing program	159	133	63						
***Shelter plus care	58	71	75						
***Congregate services	7	7	5	2					
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	17,717	19,668	22,830	19,806	21,116	21,533	22,346	23,161	23,560
Labor:									
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	TF 2,293	2,327	2,496	2,282	2,359	2,720	3,005	3,127	3,237
Subtotal, Labor	2,293	2,327	2,496	2,282	2,359	2,720	3,005	3,127	3,237
Total, 600	54,965	58,870	64,178	63,174	67,237	70,330	73,312	75,871	77,656

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES									
Veterans Affairs:									
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries	6	3	4	8	16	19	23	23	24
***Medical care	230	235	273	325	347	343	347	355	363
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities	41	50	40	64	85	85	75	60	60
Total, 700	277	288	317	397	448	447	445	438	447
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE									
Health and Human Services:									
Violent crime reduction programs	10	34	64	97	106	116	123	129	131
Housing and Urban Development:									
Fair housing activities	28	24	31	36	31	48	48	50	50
Justice:									
Assets forfeiture fund	163	179	240	316	245	245	245	246	246
Justice assistance	217	68	28	188	185	253	276	281	286
State and local law enforcement assistance	257	414	310	496	3,236	1,828	1,666	1,641	1,671
Juvenile justice programs	74	135	127	147	308	417	274	253	258
Crime victims fund	223	252	341	742	690	641	544	458	346
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement	1,172	1,477	2,266	1,086					
Community oriented policing services	616	968	1,161	831	1,748	1,482	1,374	1,289	1,354
Subtotal, Justice	2,722	3,493	4,473	3,806	6,412	4,866	4,379	4,168	4,161
Other Independent Agencies:									
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	25	16	28	28	28	28	28	29	30
State Justice Institute: Salaries and expenses	6	6	8	14	8	8	8	8	8
Ounce of prevention council	1								
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency			57	77					
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	32	22	93	119	36	36	36	37	38
Treasury:									
Department of the Treasury forfeiture fund	53	85	132	108	97	97	97	97	97
Subtotal, Treasury	53	85	132	108	97	97	97	97	97
Total, 750	2,845	3,658	4,793	4,166	6,682	5,163	4,683	4,481	4,477

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT									
Agriculture:									
Payments to states stabilization					270	270	270	270	270
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee	135	130	125	120					
Forest Service: shared revenues	125	100	109	120		-1			
Subtotal, Agriculture	260	230	234	240	270	269	270	270	270
Energy:									
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Interior:									
Payments in lieu of taxes	114	120	125	135	135	135	137	140	143
Miscellaneous shared revenues	143	91	87	86	95	95	95	95	97
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	565	546	478	678	583	599	590	598	621
Assistance to territories	67	69	75	67	90	99	102	104	105
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	6	3	3	6	6	6			
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	81	80	109	109	106	96	92	92	92
Subtotal, Interior	976	909	877	1,081	1,015	1,030	1,016	1,029	1,058
Other Defense—Civil:									
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	6	7	12	9	9	9	9	10	10
Other Independent Agencies:									
High intensity drug trafficking areas program			130	152	166	192	193	196	200
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	719	820	553	410	323	323	328	336	343
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	719	820	683	562	489	515	521	532	543
Treasury:									
Department-wide systems and Capital Investments Programs				3					
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	205	230	235	285	283	246	235	235	235
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	107	110	97	112	114	117	119	122	125
Subtotal, Treasury	312	340	332	400	397	363	354	357	360
Total, 800	2,276	2,309	2,141	2,295	2,183	2,189	2,173	2,201	2,244
Total, outlays for grants	234,160	246,128	267,081	284,072	305,645	321,752	340,447	359,096	377,211

* \$500 thousand or less.

All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).

*** All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (***) preceding the title.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005

(in millions of dollars)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Old age and survivors insurance fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts		265	387	503	550	688	896	1,130	1,292	1,310
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Interest (903)		2	15	27	42	56	71	87	103	124
Total cash income		267	402	530	592	744	967	1,218	1,395	1,434
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments		*	5	14	16	64	110	149	185	240
Administrative expenses					12	27	27	27	33	27
Total cash outgo		*	5	14	28	91	137	177	217	267
Surplus or deficit (-)		267	397	516	564	653	830	1,041	1,178	1,167
Fund balance, end of year		267	664	1,180	1,745	2,398	3,227	4,268	5,446	6,613
Invested balance		267	662	1,177	1,738	2,381	3,202	4,237	5,409	6,546
Uninvested balance		*	2	3	7	17	26	31	38	67

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Old age and survivors insurance fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts	1,238	1,459	1,616	1,690	2,106	3,120	3,594	4,097	4,589	5,081
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952)									1	6
Interest (903)	148	163	191	230	257	287	334	387	439	438
Other		*	1	3	4	4	4		12	10
Total intragovernmental receipts	148	164	191	233	260	291	337	387	452	454
Other cash income							*	*	*	*
Total cash income	1,386	1,623	1,807	1,924	2,367	3,411	3,932	4,483	5,040	5,535
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments	321	426	512	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,276	4,333
Administrative expenses	37	41	47	53	57	70	85	89	89	103
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)									-*	
Total cash outgo	358	466	559	661	784	1,569	2,067	2,717	3,364	4,436
Surplus or deficit (-)	1,028	1,157	1,248	1,263	1,583	1,843	1,864	1,766	1,677	1,098
Fund balance, end of year	7,641	8,798	10,047	11,310	12,893	14,736	16,600	18,366	20,040	21,141
Invested balance	7,549	8,742	9,937	11,231	12,645	14,323	16,273	17,818	19,337	20,580
Uninvested balance	93	56	110	79	248	413	327	549	703	560

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Old age and survivors insurance fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts	6,425	6,457	7,138	7,418	9,671	11,104	11,267	13,117	15,242	15,567
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	18	83	130	147	171	189	203	224	260	263
Interest (903)	487	555	555	543	516	530	539	512	539	583
Other	7	5	2	*	1	1	2	2	3	3
Total intragovernmental receipts	513	644	687	690	688	720	744	738	801	849
Other cash income	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	6,938	7,101	7,825	8,109	10,360	11,824	12,011	13,856	16,043	16,417
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments	5,361	6,515	7,875	9,049	10,270	11,185	12,658	13,845	14,579	15,226
Payments to the railroad retirement account				124	600	332	361	423	403	436
Administrative expenses	124	150	166	206	203	236	252	263	303	300
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)			—*	—3	—3	—22	9	1	—1	3
Total cash outgo	5,485	6,665	8,041	9,377	11,069	11,730	13,279	14,531	15,284	15,965
Surplus or deficit (–)	1,452	436	–216	–1,268	–710	94	–1,268	–675	760	452
Fund balance, end of year	22,593	23,029	22,813	21,545	20,835	20,929	19,662	18,987	19,746	20,198
Invested balance	22,041	22,263	21,765	20,478	19,756	19,553	18,456	17,633	18,325	18,783
Uninvested balance	552	766	1,048	1,066	1,079	1,376	1,206	1,354	1,421	1,415
Disability insurance trust fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts		332	911	878	970	1,005	1,004	1,058	1,124	1,156
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952)		5	15	17	17	17	18	18	19	19
Interest (903)		1	16	33	47	61	70	70	68	65
Total interfund receipts		6	31	51	64	78	88	88	87	85
Other intragovernmental receipts					27					
Total intragovernmental receipts		6	31	51	91	78	88	88	87	85
Other cash income										*
Total cash income		339	942	928	1,061	1,083	1,092	1,145	1,211	1,241
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments			168	339	528	704	1,011	1,171	1,251	1,392
Payments to the railroad retirement account						5	11	20	19	24
Administrative expenses		1	12	21	32	36	66	69	70	82
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)			—*	—*	*	—1	*	*	—2	*
Total cash outgo		1	180	360	560	745	1,089	1,259	1,339	1,498
Surplus or deficit (–)		337	762	568	501	338	3	–114	–128	–258
Fund balance, end of year		337	1,099	1,667	2,168	2,505	2,509	2,394	2,266	2,009
Invested balance		325	1,055	1,607	2,101	2,386	2,407	2,278	2,141	1,878
Uninvested balance		12	45	60	66	119	102	116	125	131

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Old age and survivors insurance fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts	17,556	22,197	22,265	25,484	29,396	31,354	35,132	40,703	47,778	55,207
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	310	370	397	469	559	561	579	615	677	810
Interest (903)	588	725	896	1,009	1,346	1,617	1,718	1,846	2,039	2,292
Other	7	79	78	382	442	449	488	475	442	447
Total intragovernmental receipts	905	1,174	1,371	1,859	2,347	2,627	2,785	2,936	3,157	3,549
Other cash income	*	*	4	4	3	1	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	18,461	23,371	23,641	27,348	31,746	33,982	37,916	43,639	50,935	58,756
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments	18,071	18,886	20,737	23,732	26,267	31,101	34,541	42,170	47,849	54,839
Payments to the railroad retirement account	444	508	438	491	579	613	724	783	909	982
Administrative expenses	254	334	449	465	474	552	582	667	723	848
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)	1	1	*	2	1	2	1	3	2	8
Total cash outgo	18,770	19,729	21,624	24,690	27,320	32,268	35,848	43,623	49,483	56,676
Surplus or deficit (–)	–309	3,642	2,017	2,657	4,426	1,714	2,068	16	1,452	2,080
Fund balance, end of year	19,889	23,531	25,548	28,205	32,631	34,345	36,413	36,429	37,881	39,961
Invested balance	17,925	21,780	23,250	26,235	30,121	31,375	33,203	35,501	37,717	39,892
Uninvested balance	1,964	1,751	2,298	1,971	2,510	2,970	3,211	928	164	69
Disability insurance trust fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts	1,530	2,204	2,651	3,469	4,063	4,490	4,775	5,381	6,147	7,250
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	27	45	48	63	78	79	78	80	87	106
Interest (903)	54	67	83	140	221	324	388	434	482	512
Other .....	.....	16	16	32	16	16	50	51	52	52
Total intragovernmental receipts	81	128	147	235	315	419	516	565	621	670
Other cash income	*	*	2	1	1	1	*	*	*	.....
Total cash income	1,611	2,332	2,800	3,705	4,380	4,910	5,291	5,946	6,768	7,920
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments	1,721	1,861	2,088	2,443	2,778	3,381	4,046	5,162	6,159	7,630
Payments to the railroad retirement account	25	31	20	21	10	13	24	20	22	29
Administrative expenses	184	99	112	134	149	190	212	247	154	253
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)	2	7	15	15	16	21	28	39	49	71
Total cash outgo	1,931	1,997	2,237	2,613	2,954	3,606	4,309	5,467	6,384	7,982
Surplus or deficit (–)	–321	335	564	1,092	1,426	1,305	982	479	384	–62
Fund balance, end of year	1,688	2,024	2,587	3,679	5,105	6,410	7,392	7,871	8,255	8,192
Invested balance	1,465	1,835	2,351	3,492	4,835	6,078	7,012	7,803	8,195	8,158
Uninvested balance	224	189	236	187	270	332	380	68	60	35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Hospital insurance trust fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts	893	2,645	3,493	4,398	4,755	4,874	5,205	7,603	10,551	11,252
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (951)	16	60	65	79	91	87	85	121	147	166
Interest (902)	6	46	61	96	139	183	190	198	408	614
Other		338	284	771	628	874	551	429	499	529
Total intragovernmental receipts	22	444	410	946	859	1,144	826	748	1,054	1,309
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:										
Premium income									4	6
Other (mainly proprietary interest)		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Total cash income	915	3,089	3,902	5,344	5,614	6,018	6,031	8,352	11,610	12,568
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments		2,508	3,736	4,654	4,804	5,442	6,108	6,648	7,806	10,353
Administrative expenses	64	89	79	104	149	149	166	193	258	256
Other					*	1	1	1	1	2
Total cash outgo	64	2,597	3,815	4,758	4,953	5,592	6,276	6,842	8,065	10,612
Surplus or deficit (–)	851	492	87	586	661	426	–244	1,510	3,545	1,956
Fund balance, end of year	851	1,343	1,431	2,017	2,677	3,103	2,859	4,369	7,914	9,870
Invested balance	786	1,298	1,370	2,001	2,653	3,030	2,884	4,222	7,864	9,761
Uninvested balance	65	45	60	15	24	73	–25	146	49	109
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Offsetting collections:										
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Interest (902)		14	21	23	12	17	29	45	76	106
Federal contributions and other		623	634	984	928	1,245	1,365	1,430	2,029	2,330
Total intragovernmental receipts		637	655	1,008	940	1,263	1,394	1,476	2,105	2,435
Premium income:										
From aged participants		647	698	903	936	1,253	1,340	1,427	1,579	1,750
From all other participants									125	151
Total premium income		647	698	903	936	1,253	1,340	1,427	1,704	1,901
Other		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income		1,284	1,353	1,911	1,876	2,516	2,734	2,902	3,809	4,336
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments		664	1,390	1,645	1,979	2,035	2,255	2,391	2,874	3,765
Administrative expenses		134	143	195	217	248	289	246	409	404
Other (mainly health insurance experiments)						*	*	*	*	*
Total cash outgo		798	1,532	1,840	2,196	2,283	2,544	2,637	3,283	4,170
Surplus or deficit (–)		486	–179	71	–321	233	191	265	526	166
Fund balance at end of year		486	307	378	57	290	481	746	1,272	1,438
Invested balance		479	281	358	13	257	478	700	1,231	1,378
Uninvested balance		7	25	20	44	33	3	46	41	60

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Old age and survivors insurance fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	58,703	15,886	68,032	73,141	83,410	96,581	117,757	122,840
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	852	220	863	906	948	1,027	1,259	1,406
Interest (903)	2,344	80	2,279	2,151	1,920	1,886	2,015	1,707
Other	425	.....	614	613	615	557	540	675
Total intragovernmental receipts	3,621	300	3,756	3,670	3,483	3,470	3,814	3,788
Other cash income	3	*	8	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	62,327	16,186	71,795	76,811	86,893	100,051	121,572	126,629
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	62,140	16,876	71,271	78,524	87,592	100,615	119,413	134,655
Payments to the railroad retirement account	1,212	.....	1,208	1,589	1,448	1,442	1,585	1,793
Administrative expenses	935	234	993	1,086	1,077	1,160	1,302	1,475
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)	9	1	7	6	12	10	4	6
Total cash outgo	64,296	17,110	73,479	81,205	90,129	103,227	122,304	137,929
Surplus or deficit (–)	–1,969	–924	–1,683	–4,394	–3,236	–3,176	–733	–11,300
Fund balance, end of year	37,992	37,068	35,384	30,990	27,754	24,578	23,845	12,545
Invested balance	37,968	37,055	35,410	30,967	27,328	23,577	23,255	11,932
Uninvested balance	25	13	–25	23	426	1,000	590	614
Disability insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	7,686	2,130	8,786	12,250	14,584	16,628	12,418	20,626
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	111	29	114	154	166	177	171	240
Interest (903)	468	13	372	251	305	454	273	363
Other	90	.....	103	128	142	118	130	168
Total interfund receipts	669	42	589	533	612	749	574	772
Other intragovernmental receipts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Total intragovernmental receipts	669	42	589	533	612	760	574	772
Other cash income .....	*	.....	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	8,355	2,172	9,374	12,784	15,196	17,388	12,992	21,398
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	9,222	2,555	11,135	12,214	13,428	14,899	16,853	17,399
Payments to the railroad retirement account	26	.....	–*	30	30	.....	29	26
Administrative expenses	266	71	378	327	402	334	402	572
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)	92	27	77	84	84	99	–4	37
Total cash outgo	9,606	2,653	11,590	12,655	13,944	15,332	17,280	18,035
Surplus or deficit (–)	–1,251	–481	–2,216	128	1,252	2,057	–4,288	3,363
Fund balance, end of year	6,941	6,460	4,245	4,373	5,625	7,682	3,394	6,757
Invested balance	6,931	6,453	4,242	4,352	5,583	7,674	3,392	6,753
Uninvested balance	10	7	3	21	43	7	2	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Hospital insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	11,987	3,457	13,474	16,668	19,874	23,217	30,340	34,301
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (951)	175	45	175	206	228	249	332	397
Interest (902)	716	12	771	797	883	1,061	1,325	1,873
Other	658		944	860	907	871	834	1,015
Total intragovernmental receipts	1,549	57	1,890	1,863	2,018	2,182	2,490	3,285
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:								
Premium income	8	2	11	12	17	17	21	25
Other (mainly proprietary interest)	*		*	*	1	*	*	*
Total cash income	13,544	3,516	15,374	18,543	21,910	25,415	32,851	37,611
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	12,267	3,314	14,906	17,415	19,898	23,793	28,909	34,344
Administrative expenses	308	88	295	442	443	486	333	510
Other	4	1	7	4	1	8	7	10
Total cash outgo	12,579	3,404	15,207	17,862	20,343	24,288	29,248	34,864
Surplus or deficit (–)	966	112	167	681	1,567	1,127	3,603	2,747
Fund balance, end of year	10,836	10,948	11,115	11,796	13,363	14,490	18,093	20,840
Invested balance	10,942	11,009	10,974	11,757	13,164	14,656	18,191	20,800
Uninvested balance	–106	–62	141	39	199	–166	–99	40
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Offsetting collections:								
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Interest (902)	104	4	137	229	363	416	384	473
Federal contributions and other	2,939	878	5,053	6,386	6,841	6,932	8,747	13,323
Total intragovernmental receipts	3,043	882	5,190	6,614	7,204	7,347	9,132	13,796
Premium income:								
From aged participants	1,769	492	1,987	2,186	2,373	2,637	2,987	3,460
From all other participants	168	46	206	245	263	291	332	371
Total premium income	1,937	539	2,193	2,431	2,636	2,928	3,319	3,831
Other	*		*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	4,980	1,421	7,383	9,045	9,840	10,275	12,451	17,627
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	4,671	1,269	5,865	6,852	8,259	10,144	12,345	14,806
Administrative expenses	528	132	475	494	544	594	889	746
Other	1	*	2	4	1	8	7	7
Total cash outgo	5,200	1,401	6,342	7,350	8,805	10,746	13,240	15,559
Surplus or deficit (–)	–220	20	1,041	1,696	1,035	–471	–789	2,068
Fund balance at end of year	1,219	1,239	2,279	3,975	5,010	4,539	3,750	5,818
Invested balance	1,230	1,244	2,232	4,021	4,974	4,558	3,821	5,874
Uninvested balance	–12	–5	47	–45	36	–19	–72	–56

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Old age and survivors insurance fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	128,972	150,312	169,822	182,518	194,541	220,337	240,595	255,031
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	1,534	1,852	2,288	2,608	3,011	4,000	4,432	5,038
Interest (903)	1,396	2,752	3,537	3,698	4,495	6,758	10,649	15,125
Other	18,683	8,400	6,639	7,544	5,447	5,501	5,819	4,405
Total intragovernmental receipts	21,613	13,004	12,465	13,850	12,953	16,259	20,900	24,568
Other cash income	*	*	*	*	30	*	*	*
Total cash income	150,586	163,315	182,287	196,368	207,525	236,596	261,495	279,599
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	148,312	155,846	165,422	174,364	182,055	192,541	204,648	218,957
Payments to the railroad retirement account	2,251	2,404	2,310	2,585	2,557	2,790	2,845	2,969
Interest payments	1,544	2,565	2,293	1,013	625	836	989	982
Administrative expenses	1,552	1,585	1,588	1,610	1,542	1,730	1,658	1,566
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation) ¹	330	6	*	.....	.....	-*	.....	*
Total cash outgo	153,989	162,406	171,614	179,572	186,780	197,897	210,141	224,475
Surplus or deficit (-)	-3,403	909	10,673	16,797	20,745	38,700	51,354	55,125
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds	17,519	.....	-4,364	-13,155	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	26,661	27,570	33,879	37,521	58,266	96,966	148,320	203,445
Invested balance	25,503	27,224	30,971	36,948	58,356	97,137	148,565	203,717
Uninvested balance	1,158	346	2,908	573	-89	-171	-245	-271
Disability insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	18,348	15,763	16,348	17,711	18,861	21,154	23,071	26,625
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	244	192	221	249	289	382	426	529
Interest (903)	449	558	580	631	795	657	745	866
Other	2,447	753	548	1,427	167	266	335	302
Total intragovernmental receipts	3,140	1,503	1,349	2,308	1,251	1,306	1,506	1,697
Inter-trust interest (from OASI)	419	546	365	159	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other cash income	*	*	*	*	3	*	.....	*
Total cash income	21,907	17,812	18,062	20,177	20,115	22,460	24,577	28,322
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	17,588	17,735	18,654	19,526	20,421	21,395	22,516	24,306
Payments to the railroad retirement account	28	22	43	68	57	61	88	80
Administrative expenses	659	585	603	600	738	803	747	707
Interest payments	13	77	69	45	60	80	95	100
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)	4	40	3	4	15	21	40	38
Total cash outgo	18,291	18,459	19,372	20,243	21,290	22,360	23,487	25,230
Surplus or deficit (-)	3,615	-647	-1,310	-66	-1,175	100	1,090	3,091
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	-5,081	.....	2,540	2,541	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	5,291	4,644	5,874	8,349	7,174	7,273	8,364	11,455
Invested balance	5,288	4,656	5,704	8,335	7,193	7,345	8,428	11,505
Uninvested balance	2	-12	170	14	-19	-72	-65	-50

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Hospital insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	35,641	40,262	44,871	51,335	55,992	59,859	65,396	68,556
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (951) ²	1,054	1,306	1,449	1,604	1,700	1,884	2,007	2,153
Interest (902) ²	1,656	1,686	2,016	2,809	3,994	5,169	6,603	7,943
Interest from OASI	1,028	1,337	1,207	383	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	4,541	1,106	1,348	254	999	1,045	1,070	798
Total intragovernmental receipts	8,279	5,435	6,020	5,049	6,693	8,098	9,679	10,894
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:								
Premium income	26	35	38	40	40	42	42	113
Other (after 1984, mainly for kidney dialysis)	3	*	*	*	9	*	.....	*
Total cash income	43,949	45,732	50,928	56,424	62,735	67,999	75,117	79,563
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	38,102	41,461	47,710	48,867	49,804	51,862	57,317	65,722
Administrative expenses	519	632	813	667	827	707	805	774
Interest on normalized transfers	27	187	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	-97	15	131	151	172	160	116	190
Total cash outgo	38,551	42,295	48,667	49,685	50,803	52,730	58,238	66,687
Surplus or deficit (-)	5,398	3,437	2,261	6,739	11,932	15,270	16,880	12,876
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	-12,437	.....	1,824	10,613	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	13,800	17,237	21,322	38,674	50,606	65,876	82,755	95,631
Invested balance	13,514	16,982	21,176	38,340	50,779	66,078	82,689	96,249
Uninvested balance	286	255	146	334	-173	-202	66	-617
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Individual income taxes ³ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	527	-527
Offsetting collections:								
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Interest (902) ³	680	807	1,154	1,228	1,019	828	1,025	1,427
Federal contributions and other	14,238	16,811	17,898	18,076	20,299	25,418	30,712	33,210
Total intragovernmental receipts	14,918	17,618	19,052	19,304	21,318	26,246	31,737	34,637
Premium income:								
From aged participants	3,834	4,463	5,042	5,200	5,897	7,963	10,603	10,499
From all other participants	393	444	482	500	582	793	945	995
Total premium income	4,227	4,907	5,524	5,699	6,480	8,756	11,548	11,494
Other ⁴	1	*	-*	*	*	*	.....	3
Total cash income	19,147	22,526	24,576	25,004	27,797	35,002	43,812	45,607
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	17,487	19,475	21,808	25,166	29,932	33,677	36,854	41,450
Administrative expenses ³	823	899	923	1,051	900	1,265	1,450	1,524
Other	6	.....	.....	.....	5	4	13	47
Total cash outgo	18,317	20,374	22,730	26,217	30,837	34,947	38,316	43,022
Surplus or deficit (-)	830	2,151	1,846	-1,214	-3,039	55	5,495	2,585
Fund balance at end of year	6,648	8,799	10,645	9,431	6,392	6,447	11,942	14,527
Invested balance	6,958	9,117	10,736	9,424	6,166	6,326	11,928	14,286
Uninvested balance	-310	-318	-91	7	226	121	15	241

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Old age and survivors insurance fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	265,503	273,137	281,735	302,607	284,091	311,869	336,729	358,784
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	5,242	5,508	5,796	5,787	5,434	5,326	5,582	6,086
Interest (903)	19,164	22,557	25,822	28,505	31,417	34,026	37,688	42,197
Other	5,838	5,949	5,967	5,378	5,143	5,772	6,486	8,620
Total intragovernmental receipts	30,244	34,015	37,585	39,670	41,994	45,124	49,756	56,903
Other cash income	*	*	4	*				
Total cash income	295,747	307,152	319,325	342,278	326,085	356,993	386,485	415,687
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	236,120	251,317	264,582	276,291	288,617	299,985	312,880	324,274
Payments to the railroad retirement account	3,375	3,148	3,353	3,420	4,052	3,554	3,688	3,662
Interest payments	418		-*					
Administrative expenses	1,747	1,824	2,026	1,876	1,805	1,793	2,001	1,833
Military service credit adjustment	2,114					129		
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)	*		*					
Total cash outgo	243,774	256,290	269,960	281,586	294,474	305,461	318,569	329,769
Surplus or deficit (-)	51,972	50,862	49,364	60,691	31,611	51,532	67,916	85,918
Adjustment to balances						1		
Fund balance, end of year	255,417	306,280	355,644	416,335	447,946	499,479	567,394	653,313
Invested balance	255,557	306,524	355,510	413,425	447,946	499,403	567,445	653,282
Uninvested balance	-140	-244	134	2,911		76	-51	31
Disability insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	28,382	29,289	30,199	32,419	66,988	55,623	55,261	57,015
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	562	593	620	622	998	952	901	966
Interest (903)	1,058	1,080	966	698	1,888	2,481	3,526	4,433
Other	133	217	279	310	341	378	412	539
Total intragovernmental receipts	1,753	1,890	1,865	1,631	3,227	3,811	4,839	5,938
Other cash income	*	*	2	*				
Total cash income	30,135	31,179	32,065	34,049	70,215	59,434	60,100	62,953
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	26,871	30,360	33,588	36,823	40,201	43,231	45,367	47,680
Payments to the railroad retirement account	82	58	83	106	68	2	59	157
Administrative expenses	785	843	932	1,018	1,064	1,074	1,211	1,565
Interest payments	45							
Military service credit adjustment	775					203		
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)	34	34	38	37	47	48	64	57
Total cash outgo	28,592	31,295	34,641	37,984	41,380	44,558	46,701	49,459
Surplus or deficit (-)	1,543	-116	-2,576	-3,935	28,835	14,876	13,399	13,494
Adjustment to balances						2		
Fund balance, end of year	12,998	12,881	10,305	6,371	35,205	50,083	63,482	76,976
Invested balance	13,105	12,918	10,237	6,100	35,205	50,100	63,562	76,996
Uninvested balance	-107	-36	69	271		-17	-80	-20

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Hospital insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	72,842	79,108	81,224	90,062	96,024	104,997	110,710	119,863
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (951) ²	2,205	2,324	2,375	2,440	2,449	2,382	2,465	2,499
Interest (902) ²	8,992	10,054	10,581	10,593	10,871	10,389	9,757	9,154
Federal Payment (OASI taxes)				1,639	3,913	4,069	3,558	5,067
Other	631	706	495	608	591	554	691	197
Total intragovernmental receipts	11,828	13,084	13,450	15,280	17,824	17,394	16,471	16,917
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:								
Premium income	367	484	622	852	998	1,107	1,279	1,320
Other (after 1984, mainly for kidney dialysis)	*	*	1	1	1	1	89	104
Total cash income	85,038	92,677	95,297	106,195	114,847	123,499	128,549	138,204
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	68,486	80,584	90,535	101,350	113,402	123,908	136,010	135,299
Administrative expenses	937	1,187	866	1,235	1,300	1,228	1,203	1,204
Military service credit adjustment	1,100					2,366		
Other	218	200	203	185	181	181	671	795
Total cash outgo	70,742	81,971	91,604	102,770	114,883	127,683	137,884	137,298
Surplus or deficit (–)	14,296	10,706	3,693	3,425	–36	–4,184	–9,335	906
Adjustment to balances						1		
Transfer of CHI balances			1,805					
Fund balance, end of year	109,927	120,633	126,131	129,555	129,520	125,337	116,002	116,908
Invested balance	109,327	120,647	126,078	128,716	129,864	125,805	116,621	118,236
Uninvested balance	600	–13	52	840	–344	–467	–619	–1,328
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Offsetting collections:								
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Interest (902)	1,627	1,716	1,888	2,116	1,935	1,388	2,192	2,606
Federal contributions and other	34,730	38,684	44,227	38,355	36,988	61,702	59,471	59,919
Total intragovernmental receipts	36,358	40,400	46,114	40,471	38,923	63,090	61,663	62,525
Premium income:								
From aged participants	10,741	11,564	13,255	15,212	17,126	16,858	16,984	17,153
From all other participants	1,066	1,184	1,428	1,683	2,117	2,073	2,158	2,274
Total premium income	11,807	12,748	14,683	16,895	19,243	18,931	19,142	19,427
Other ⁴	1	1	1	2	3	4	1	3
Total cash income	48,166	53,149	60,799	57,367	58,169	82,025	80,806	81,955
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	45,456	48,595	52,398	57,997	63,482	67,167	71,115	74,808
Administrative expenses	1,507	1,658	1,845	1,718	1,722	1,770	1,420	1,431
Other	58	32	11	10	9	9	18	33
Total cash outgo	47,021	50,285	54,254	59,724	65,213	68,946	72,553	76,272
Surplus or deficit (–)	1,145	2,863	6,545	–2,357	–7,044	13,079	8,253	5,683
Transfer of CHI balances			–1,805					
Fund balance at end of year	15,672	18,535	23,276	20,919	13,874	26,953	35,206	40,889
Invested balance	16,241	18,534	23,268	21,489	13,513	27,175	34,464	39,502
Uninvested balance	–569	2	8	–570	361	–222	742	1,387

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Old age and survivors insurance fund:							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance and retirement receipts	383,559	408,583	427,322	446,421	465,244	484,401	511,676
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	6,374	6,734	6,788	7,350	7,871	8,424	9,073
Interest (903)	46,847	53,400	60,625	68,776	77,731	87,397	97,929
Other	10,197	11,024	10,351	10,809	11,303	11,989	12,810
Total intragovernmental receipts	63,418	71,158	77,764	86,935	96,905	107,810	119,812
Other cash income .....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total cash income	446,977	479,742	505,087	533,357	562,150	592,212	631,489
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments	332,383	345,359	359,989	376,055	393,025	411,270	431,123
Payments to the railroad retirement account	3,681	3,613	3,511	3,588	3,592	3,602	3,614
Administrative expenses	1,851	2,010	2,152	2,130	2,082	2,128	2,171
Military service credit adjustment .....	.....	.....	1,145	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cash outgo	337,915	350,982	366,797	381,773	398,699	417,000	436,908
Surplus or deficit (-)	109,062	128,760	138,290	151,584	163,451	175,212	194,581
Fund balance, end of year	762,374	891,134	1,029,424	1,181,008	1,344,459	1,519,671	1,714,252
Invested balance	762,224	891,342	1,029,634	1,181,008	1,344,459	1,519,671	1,714,252
Uninvested balance	150	-208	-210	.....	.....	.....	.....
Disability insurance trust fund:							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance and retirement receipts	60,909	68,180	72,573	75,805	79,003	82,259	86,890
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	1,011	1,126	1,153	1,248	1,337	1,431	1,541
Interest (903)	5,224	6,256	7,513	8,846	10,164	11,415	12,564
Other	647	655	650	701	761	840	931
Total intragovernmental receipts	6,882	8,037	9,316	10,795	12,262	13,686	15,036
Other cash income .....	.....	12	25	25	25	25	25
Total cash income	67,791	76,229	81,914	86,625	91,290	95,970	101,951
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments ⁵	50,424	53,964	58,292	63,090	68,472	74,620	81,299
Payments to the railroad retirement account	135	147	126	161	171	184	196
Administrative expenses	1,520	1,467	1,595	1,626	1,582	1,618	1,653
Military service credit adjustment .....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)	63	79	98	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cash outgo	52,142	55,657	60,118	64,877	70,225	76,422	83,148
Surplus or deficit (-)	15,649	20,572	21,796	21,748	21,065	19,548	18,803
Adjustment to balances	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	92,628	113,200	134,996	156,744	177,809	197,357	216,160
Invested balance	92,666	113,213	135,023	156,744	177,809	197,357	216,160
Uninvested balance	-38	-13	-27	.....	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Hospital insurance trust fund:							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance and retirement receipts	132,268	136,515	143,695	150,290	156,694	163,258	172,612
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Employer share, employee retirement (951) ²	2,576	2,676	2,752	2,898	3,009	3,133	3,280
Interest (902) ²	9,286	11,046	12,544	14,902	16,886	18,156	19,460
Federal Payment (OASI taxes)	6,552	7,190	6,878	7,387	7,950	8,496	9,005
Payment to extend solvency			15,400	12,600			
Other	861	731	757	538	523	516	531
Total intragovernmental receipts	19,275	21,643	38,331	38,325	28,368	30,301	32,276
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:							
Premium income	1,401	1,379	1,426	1,779	2,018	2,212	2,454
Other (after 1984, mainly for kidney dialysis)	71	81	90	98	108	108	108
Total cash income	153,015	159,618	183,542	190,492	187,188	195,879	207,450
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments ⁶	129,286	131,934	143,029	150,310	154,540	163,664	175,239
Administrative expenses	1,296	1,378	1,377	1,388	1,409	1,447	1,481
Other ⁶	918	1,282	1,308				
Total cash outgo	131,500	134,594	145,714	151,698	155,949	165,111	176,720
Surplus or deficit (–)	21,515	25,024	37,828	38,794	31,239	30,768	30,730
Adjustment to balances	–2	–2					
Fund balance, end of year	138,421	163,443	201,271	240,065	271,304	302,072	332,802
Invested balance	153,767	163,443	201,271	240,065	271,304	302,072	332,802
Uninvested balance	–15,346						
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Offsetting collections:							
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Interest (902)	2,926	3,080	2,949	2,829	2,767	2,729	2,691
Federal contributions and other	62,185	65,074	69,511	75,218	86,899	98,789	107,616
Total intragovernmental receipts	65,111	68,154	72,460	78,047	89,666	101,518	110,307
Premium income:							
From aged participants	17,722	17,773	18,905	20,436	22,259	24,214	26,242
For prescription drugs					7,660	10,503	13,113
From all other participants	2,438	2,583	2,829	3,407	3,928	4,419	4,989
Total premium income	20,160	20,356	21,734	23,843	33,847	39,136	44,344
Other ⁴	7						
Total cash income	85,278	88,510	94,194	101,890	123,513	140,654	154,651
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments ⁶	78,972	87,856	96,243	101,585	120,447	139,585	155,041
Administrative expenses	1,510	1,704	1,621	1,621	1,640	1,682	1,718
Other ⁶	36	116	125				
Total cash outgo	80,518	89,676	97,989	103,206	122,087	141,267	156,759
Surplus or deficit (–)	4,760	–1,166	–3,795	–1,316	1,426	–613	–2,108
Fund balance at end of year	45,649	44,484	40,689	39,373	40,799	40,186	38,078
Invested balance	26,528	44,484	40,689	39,373	40,799	40,186	38,078
Uninvested balance	19,120						

See footnotes on following page.

* \$500 thousand or less.

¹ In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.

² Starting in 1983, includes amounts from Postal Service.

³ For 1989 and 1990, includes transactions and balances of the HI and SMI Catastrophic Insurance trust funds, which began in 1989 and were abolished in 1990.

⁴ For years after 1986, receipts for kidney dialysis.

⁵ For years after 2001, includes outlays for vocational rehabilitation.

⁶ For years after 2001, outlays for peer review organizations are included in the benefit payments line.

Note: Offsetting collections from Federal sources that are credited to the Old Age and Survivors insurance account are treated as offsets to cash outgo rather than as cash income.

Table 14.1—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1999–2001

(in billions of dollars)

	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate
Receipts			
Personal tax and nontax receipts	887.8	941.6	964.6
Corporate profits tax accruals	210.9	222.7	224.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	99.4	107.5	116.4
Social insurance receipts	644.0	681.1	713.6
Total receipts	1,842.2	1,952.9	2,018.7
Expenditures			
Consumption expenditures	460.7	483.6	486.3
Defense	(304.7)	(315.8)	(317.2)
Nondefense	(156.0)	(167.8)	(169.1)
Transfer payments	741.3	771.7	819.9
Domestic ("to persons")	(732.6)	(762.3)	(808.3)
Foreign	(8.7)	(9.4)	(11.7)
Grants to State and local governments	223.8	242.1	259.6
Net interest paid	264.8	258.5	247.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	36.4	38.8	28.5
Subsidies	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Current surplus (-) or deficit	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Total expenditures	1,727.0	1,794.8	1,841.4
Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis	115.2	158.1	177.3

N/A: Not available.

Table 14.2—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1999–2001

	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate
Receipts			
Personal tax and nontax receipts	9.7	9.8	9.6
Corporate profits tax accruals	2.3	2.3	2.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	1.1	1.1	1.2
Social insurance receipts	7.1	7.1	7.1
Total receipts	20.2	20.4	20.1
Expenditures			
Consumption expenditures	5.1	5.1	4.8
Defense	(3.3)	(3.3)	(3.2)
Nondefense	(1.7)	(1.8)	(1.7)
Transfer payments	8.1	8.1	8.2
Domestic ("to persons")	(8.0)	(8.0)	(8.0)
Foreign	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Grants to State and local governments	2.5	2.5	2.6
Net interest paid	2.9	2.7	2.5
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	0.4	0.4	0.3
Subsidies	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Current surplus (–) or deficit	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Total expenditures	18.9	18.8	18.3
Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis	1.3	1.7	1.8

Table 15.1—TOTAL GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1960–1999

(dollar amounts in billions)

Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars					Addendum: Fiscal Year GDP	As Percentages of GDP		
	Total Government Receipts	Federal Government Receipts			State and Local Government Tax Receipts (NIPA Basis)		Total Government Receipts	Federal Government Receipts	State and Local Government Tax Receipts (NIPA Basis)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget					
1960	129.3	92.5	81.9	10.6	36.8	519.8	24.9	17.8	7.1
1961	134.1	94.4	82.3	12.1	39.7	530.9	25.3	17.8	7.5
1962	142.8	99.7	87.4	12.3	43.1	568.6	25.1	17.5	7.6
1963	152.6	106.6	92.4	14.2	46.0	600.2	25.4	17.8	7.7
1964	162.4	112.6	96.2	16.4	49.8	642.3	25.3	17.5	7.8
1965	170.8	116.8	100.1	16.7	53.9	688.2	24.8	17.0	7.8
1966	189.5	130.8	111.7	19.1	58.7	757.2	25.0	17.3	7.8
1967	212.8	148.8	124.4	24.4	64.0	811.7	26.2	18.3	7.9
1968	224.9	153.0	128.1	24.9	71.9	870.0	25.8	17.6	8.3
1969	268.2	186.9	157.9	29.0	81.3	949.4	28.3	19.7	8.6
1970	283.8	192.8	159.3	33.5	91.0	1,013.7	28.0	19.0	9.0
1971	287.2	187.1	151.3	35.8	100.1	1,081.7	26.6	17.3	9.3
1972	320.8	207.3	167.4	39.9	113.5	1,178.5	27.2	17.6	9.6
1973	357.2	230.8	184.7	46.1	126.4	1,313.6	27.2	17.6	9.6
1974	399.7	263.2	209.3	53.9	136.5	1,441.7	27.7	18.3	9.5
1975	426.8	279.1	216.6	62.5	147.7	1,559.2	27.4	17.9	9.5
1976	462.6	298.1	231.7	66.4	164.5	1,735.9	26.6	17.2	9.5
TQ	125.1	81.2	63.2	18.0	43.9	459.2	27.2	17.7	9.6
1977	543.5	355.6	278.7	76.8	188.0	1,974.6	27.5	18.0	9.5
1978	604.8	399.6	314.2	85.4	205.3	2,219.5	27.3	18.0	9.2
1979	683.3	463.3	365.3	98.0	220.0	2,504.9	27.3	18.5	8.8
1980	755.6	517.1	403.9	113.2	238.5	2,731.8	27.7	18.9	8.7
1981	865.5	599.3	469.1	130.2	266.2	3,060.3	28.3	19.6	8.7
1982	903.5	617.8	474.3	143.5	285.8	3,231.1	28.0	19.1	8.8
1983	911.4	600.6	453.2	147.3	310.8	3,441.7	26.5	17.4	9.0
1984	1,018.2	666.5	500.4	166.1	351.8	3,846.5	26.5	17.3	9.1
1985	1,115.1	734.1	547.9	186.2	381.0	4,141.6	26.9	17.7	9.2
1986	1,181.0	769.2	569.0	200.2	411.8	4,398.3	26.9	17.5	9.4
1987	1,298.6	854.4	641.0	213.4	444.3	4,653.9	27.9	18.4	9.5
1988	1,383.3	909.3	667.8	241.5	474.0	5,016.6	27.6	18.1	9.4
1989	1,503.0	991.2	727.5	263.7	511.8	5,406.6	27.8	18.3	9.5
1990	1,575.2	1,032.0	750.3	281.7	543.2	5,738.4	27.4	18.0	9.5
1991	1,630.3	1,055.0	761.2	293.9	575.3	5,927.9	27.5	17.8	9.7
1992	1,704.6	1,091.3	788.9	302.4	613.3	6,221.7	27.4	17.5	9.9
1993	1,805.0	1,154.4	842.5	311.9	650.6	6,560.9	27.5	17.6	9.9
1994	1,949.5	1,258.6	923.6	335.0	690.8	6,948.8	28.1	18.1	9.9
1995	2,077.8	1,351.8	1,000.8	351.1	726.0	7,322.6	28.4	18.5	9.9
1996	2,213.6	1,453.1	1,085.6	367.5	760.5	7,700.1	28.7	18.9	9.9
1997	2,381.3	1,579.3	1,187.3	392.0	802.0	8,182.8	29.1	19.3	9.8
1998	2,568.5	1,721.8	1,306.0	415.8	846.7	8,636.3	29.7	19.9	9.8
1999	2,726.4	1,827.5	1,383.0	444.5	898.9	9,115.4	29.9	20.0	9.9

Table 15.2—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES: 1960–1999

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Government Expenditures	Federal Government Outlays			Addendum: Federal Grants (NIPA Basis)	State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources (NIPA Basis)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget		
1960	124.8	92.2	81.3	10.9	(3.9)	32.6
1961	133.3	97.7	86.0	11.7	(4.2)	35.6
1962	145.2	106.8	93.3	13.5	(4.8)	38.4
1963	151.9	111.3	96.4	15.0	(5.3)	40.6
1964	162.2	118.5	102.8	15.7	(6.2)	43.6
1965	165.8	118.2	101.7	16.5	(6.6)	47.5
1966	186.0	134.5	114.8	19.7	(8.5)	51.5
1967	214.1	157.5	137.0	20.4	(11.0)	56.6
1968	242.8	178.1	155.8	22.3	(12.3)	64.7
1969	257.6	183.6	158.4	25.2	(13.2)	73.9
1970	278.5	195.6	168.0	27.6	(16.9)	82.8
1971	304.4	210.2	177.3	32.8	(21.4)	94.2
1972	333.5	230.7	193.8	36.9	(26.9)	102.9
1973	354.8	245.7	200.1	45.6	(34.4)	109.1
1974	393.3	269.4	217.3	52.1	(34.7)	123.9
1975	475.6	332.3	271.9	60.4	(40.4)	143.2
1976	531.6	371.8	302.2	69.6	(48.0)	159.8
TQ	138.3	96.0	76.6	19.4	(12.6)	42.3
1977	585.2	409.2	328.5	80.7	(55.4)	176.0
1978	646.2	458.7	369.1	89.7	(63.6)	187.4
1979	709.3	504.0	404.1	100.0	(66.0)	205.3
1980	820.5	590.9	476.6	114.3	(70.5)	229.6
1981	934.7	678.2	543.1	135.2	(74.1)	256.4
1982	1,032.1	745.8	594.4	151.4	(69.3)	286.4
1983	1,118.9	808.4	661.3	147.1	(71.2)	310.6
1984	1,182.5	851.9	686.1	165.8	(74.8)	330.6
1985	1,303.6	946.4	769.6	176.8	(79.8)	357.1
1986	1,380.1	990.5	807.0	183.5	(87.2)	389.6
1987	1,435.9	1,004.1	810.3	193.8	(84.2)	431.7
1988	1,524.9	1,064.5	861.8	202.7	(89.1)	460.4
1989	1,634.6	1,143.7	932.8	210.9	(96.4)	491.0
1990	1,788.9	1,253.2	1,028.1	225.1	(107.7)	535.7
1991	1,908.7	1,324.4	1,082.7	241.7	(125.5)	584.3
1992	2,000.6	1,381.7	1,129.3	252.3	(145.6)	618.9
1993	2,063.0	1,409.5	1,142.9	266.6	(157.8)	653.5
1994	2,143.6	1,461.9	1,182.5	279.4	(172.8)	681.7
1995	2,225.3	1,515.8	1,227.2	288.7	(184.3)	709.5
1996	2,301.1	1,560.6	1,259.7	300.9	(188.4)	740.6
1997	2,378.3	1,601.3	1,290.7	310.6	(192.5)	777.0
1998	2,463.7	1,652.6	1,336.0	316.6	(206.2)	811.1
1999	2,554.6	1,703.0	1,382.3	320.8	(220.1)	851.6

Table 15.3—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1960–1999

Fiscal Year	Total Government Expenditures	Federal Government Outlays			Addendum: Federal Grants (NIPA Basis)	State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources (NIPA Basis)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget		
1960	24.0	17.7	15.6	2.1	(0.7)	6.3
1961	25.1	18.4	16.2	2.2	(0.8)	6.7
1962	25.5	18.8	16.4	2.4	(0.8)	6.8
1963	25.3	18.5	16.1	2.5	(0.9)	6.8
1964	25.2	18.5	16.0	2.4	(1.0)	6.8
1965	24.1	17.2	14.8	2.4	(1.0)	6.9
1966	24.6	17.8	15.2	2.6	(1.1)	6.8
1967	26.4	19.4	16.9	2.5	(1.4)	7.0
1968	27.9	20.5	17.9	2.6	(1.4)	7.4
1969	27.1	19.3	16.7	2.7	(1.4)	7.8
1970	27.5	19.3	16.6	2.7	(1.7)	8.2
1971	28.1	19.4	16.4	3.0	(2.0)	8.7
1972	28.3	19.6	16.4	3.1	(2.3)	8.7
1973	27.0	18.7	15.2	3.5	(2.6)	8.3
1974	27.3	18.7	15.1	3.6	(2.4)	8.6
1975	30.5	21.3	17.4	3.9	(2.6)	9.2
1976	30.6	21.4	17.4	4.0	(2.8)	9.2
TQ	30.1	20.9	16.7	4.2	(2.7)	9.2
1977	29.6	20.7	16.6	4.1	(2.8)	8.9
1978	29.1	20.7	16.6	4.0	(2.9)	8.4
1979	28.3	20.1	16.1	4.0	(2.6)	8.2
1980	30.0	21.6	17.4	4.2	(2.6)	8.4
1981	30.5	22.2	17.7	4.4	(2.4)	8.4
1982	31.9	23.1	18.4	4.7	(2.1)	8.9
1983	32.5	23.5	19.2	4.3	(2.1)	9.0
1984	30.7	22.1	17.8	4.3	(1.9)	8.6
1985	31.5	22.9	18.6	4.3	(1.9)	8.6
1986	31.4	22.5	18.3	4.2	(2.0)	8.9
1987	30.9	21.6	17.4	4.2	(1.8)	9.3
1988	30.4	21.2	17.2	4.0	(1.8)	9.2
1989	30.2	21.2	17.3	3.9	(1.8)	9.1
1990	31.2	21.8	17.9	3.9	(1.9)	9.3
1991	32.2	22.3	18.3	4.1	(2.1)	9.9
1992	32.2	22.2	18.2	4.1	(2.3)	9.9
1993	31.4	21.5	17.4	4.1	(2.4)	10.0
1994	30.8	21.0	17.0	4.0	(2.5)	9.8
1995	30.4	20.7	16.8	3.9	(2.5)	9.7
1996	29.9	20.3	16.4	3.9	(2.4)	9.6
1997	29.1	19.6	15.8	3.8	(2.4)	9.5
1998	28.5	19.1	15.5	3.7	(2.4)	9.4
1999	28.0	18.7	15.2	3.5	(2.4)	9.3

Table 15.4—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE: 1960–1999

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Government	Defense and International	Net Interest	Federal Payments For Individuals		Other Federal	State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)
				Social Security and Medicare	Other		
1960	124.8	51.1	7.7	11.4	12.8	10.0	31.8
1961	133.3	52.8	7.5	12.2	15.3	10.7	34.8
1962	145.2	58.0	8.0	14.0	14.9	13.0	37.3
1963	151.9	58.7	8.8	15.5	15.5	13.9	39.5
1964	162.2	59.7	9.4	16.2	16.0	18.4	42.4
1965	165.8	55.9	9.7	17.1	16.0	20.6	46.5
1966	186.0	63.7	10.4	20.3	16.8	24.4	50.5
1967	214.1	77.0	11.2	24.5	18.7	27.0	55.7
1968	242.8	87.2	12.1	28.4	21.4	30.0	63.6
1969	257.6	87.1	13.6	33.0	24.2	26.6	73.0
1970	278.5	86.0	15.2	36.4	28.4	30.4	82.1
1971	304.4	83.0	16.1	42.6	38.0	31.7	93.0
1972	333.5	84.0	17.6	47.7	45.3	38.2	100.7
1973	354.8	80.8	19.3	57.2	47.5	42.8	107.1
1974	393.3	85.1	22.1	65.7	54.7	42.4	123.3
1975	475.6	93.6	23.7	77.7	76.2	61.6	142.7
1976	531.6	96.1	29.1	89.6	91.0	68.4	157.5
TQ	138.3	24.7	7.8	24.0	21.5	18.8	41.4
1977	585.2	103.6	33.2	104.5	92.5	78.7	172.8
1978	646.2	112.0	37.0	116.7	95.0	99.5	185.9
1979	709.3	123.8	41.2	130.8	103.1	103.8	206.7
1980	820.5	146.7	47.9	151.0	127.5	113.2	234.2
1981	934.7	170.6	61.7	179.1	145.5	114.2	263.5
1982	1,032.1	197.6	77.4	203.1	154.8	105.2	294.0
1983	1,118.9	221.8	84.3	224.0	172.5	100.3	316.1
1984	1,182.5	243.3	105.0	237.0	164.2	96.3	336.8
1985	1,303.6	268.9	121.6	256.1	171.2	120.7	365.0
1986	1,380.1	287.5	129.8	270.7	180.5	115.6	395.9
1987	1,435.9	293.6	135.3	285.0	186.3	100.5	435.1
1988	1,524.9	300.8	148.5	302.5	198.1	111.2	463.7
1989	1,634.6	313.1	163.0	324.4	211.6	125.5	497.0
1990	1,788.9	313.1	177.7	353.8	230.3	171.6	542.4
1991	1,908.7	289.1	191.1	380.7	269.6	190.5	587.7
1992	2,000.6	314.5	201.1	414.3	313.4	140.2	617.2
1993	2,063.0	308.3	204.0	444.8	338.0	119.7	648.3
1994	2,143.6	298.7	208.1	476.2	346.0	138.0	676.6
1995	2,225.3	288.5	233.4	510.1	364.5	120.6	708.3
1996	2,301.1	279.2	241.8	538.1	371.3	130.8	739.9
1997	2,378.3	285.7	244.0	569.4	380.7	121.5	777.1
1998	2,463.7	281.6	239.3	586.2	390.5	153.3	813.0
1999	2,554.6	290.1	228.7	595.2	403.1	184.9	852.6

Table 15.5—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1960–1999

Fiscal Year	Total Government	Defense and International	Net Interest	Federal Payments For Individuals		Other Federal	State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)
				Social Security and Medicare	Other		
1960	24.0	9.8	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	6.1
1961	25.1	9.9	1.4	2.3	2.9	2.0	6.5
1962	25.5	10.2	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	6.6
1963	25.3	9.8	1.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	6.6
1964	25.2	9.3	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	6.6
1965	24.1	8.1	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.0	6.8
1966	24.6	8.4	1.4	2.7	2.2	3.2	6.7
1967	26.4	9.5	1.4	3.0	2.3	3.3	6.9
1968	27.9	10.0	1.4	3.3	2.5	3.4	7.3
1969	27.1	9.2	1.4	3.5	2.6	2.8	7.7
1970	27.5	8.5	1.5	3.6	2.8	3.0	8.1
1971	28.1	7.7	1.5	3.9	3.5	2.9	8.6
1972	28.3	7.1	1.5	4.0	3.8	3.2	8.5
1973	27.0	6.2	1.5	4.4	3.6	3.3	8.2
1974	27.3	5.9	1.5	4.6	3.8	2.9	8.6
1975	30.5	6.0	1.5	5.0	4.9	4.0	9.2
1976	30.6	5.5	1.7	5.2	5.2	3.9	9.1
TQ	30.1	5.4	1.7	5.2	4.7	4.1	9.0
1977	29.6	5.2	1.7	5.3	4.7	4.0	8.7
1978	29.1	5.0	1.7	5.3	4.3	4.5	8.4
1979	28.3	4.9	1.6	5.2	4.1	4.1	8.3
1980	30.0	5.4	1.8	5.5	4.7	4.1	8.6
1981	30.5	5.6	2.0	5.9	4.8	3.7	8.6
1982	31.9	6.1	2.4	6.3	4.8	3.3	9.1
1983	32.5	6.4	2.5	6.5	5.0	2.9	9.2
1984	30.7	6.3	2.7	6.2	4.3	2.5	8.8
1985	31.5	6.5	2.9	6.2	4.1	2.9	8.8
1986	31.4	6.5	3.0	6.2	4.1	2.6	9.0
1987	30.9	6.3	2.9	6.1	4.0	2.2	9.3
1988	30.4	6.0	3.0	6.0	3.9	2.2	9.2
1989	30.2	5.8	3.0	6.0	3.9	2.3	9.2
1990	31.2	5.5	3.1	6.2	4.0	3.0	9.5
1991	32.2	4.9	3.2	6.4	4.5	3.2	9.9
1992	32.2	5.1	3.2	6.7	5.0	2.3	9.9
1993	31.4	4.7	3.1	6.8	5.2	1.8	9.9
1994	30.8	4.3	3.0	6.9	5.0	2.0	9.7
1995	30.4	3.9	3.2	7.0	5.0	1.6	9.7
1996	29.9	3.6	3.1	7.0	4.8	1.7	9.6
1997	29.1	3.5	3.0	7.0	4.7	1.5	9.5
1998	28.5	3.3	2.8	6.8	4.5	1.8	9.4
1999	28.0	3.2	2.5	6.5	4.4	2.0	9.4

Table 15.6—TOTAL GOVERNMENT SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (–) IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1960–1999

Fiscal Year	In Billions of Current Dollars					As Percentages of GDP		
	Total Government	Federal Government			State and Local (NIPA Basis)	Total Government	Total Federal	State and Local
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget				
1960	4.5	0.3	0.5	-0.2	4.2	0.9	0.1	0.8
1961	0.8	-3.3	-3.8	0.4	4.2	0.2	-0.6	0.8
1962	-2.4	-7.1	-5.9	-1.3	4.8	-0.4	-1.3	0.8
1963	0.7	-4.8	-4.0	-0.8	5.4	0.1	-0.8	0.9
1964	0.2	-5.9	-6.5	0.6	6.1	*	-0.9	1.0
1965	5.0	-1.4	-1.6	0.2	6.4	0.7	-0.2	0.9
1966	3.5	-3.7	-3.1	-0.6	7.2	0.5	-0.5	1.0
1967	-1.3	-8.6	-12.6	4.0	7.4	-0.2	-1.1	0.9
1968	-18.0	-25.2	-27.7	2.6	7.2	-2.1	-2.9	0.8
1969	10.7	3.2	-0.5	3.7	7.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
1970	5.3	-2.8	-8.7	5.9	8.1	0.5	-0.3	0.8
1971	-17.2	-23.0	-26.1	3.0	5.8	-1.6	-2.1	0.5
1972	-12.8	-23.4	-26.4	3.1	10.6	-1.1	-2.0	0.9
1973	2.4	-14.9	-15.4	0.5	17.3	0.2	-1.1	1.3
1974	6.5	-6.1	-8.0	1.8	12.6	0.4	-0.4	0.9
1975	-48.8	-53.2	-55.3	2.0	4.5	-3.1	-3.4	0.3
1976	-69.0	-73.7	-70.5	-3.2	4.7	-4.0	-4.2	0.3
TQ	-13.2	-14.7	-13.3	-1.4	1.6	-2.9	-3.2	0.3
1977	-41.7	-53.7	-49.8	-3.9	12.0	-2.1	-2.7	0.6
1978	-41.3	-59.2	-54.9	-4.3	17.9	-1.9	-2.7	0.8
1979	-26.0	-40.7	-38.7	-2.0	14.7	-1.0	-1.6	0.6
1980	-64.9	-73.8	-72.7	-1.1	8.9	-2.4	-2.7	0.3
1981	-69.2	-79.0	-74.0	-5.0	9.8	-2.3	-2.6	0.3
1982	-128.6	-128.0	-120.1	-7.9	-0.6	-4.0	-4.0	-*
1983	-207.5	-207.8	-208.0	0.2	0.3	-6.0	-6.0	*
1984	-164.3	-185.4	-185.7	0.3	21.1	-4.3	-4.8	0.5
1985	-188.5	-212.3	-221.7	9.4	23.9	-4.6	-5.1	0.6
1986	-199.1	-221.2	-238.0	16.7	22.1	-4.5	-5.0	0.5
1987	-137.2	-149.8	-169.3	19.6	12.5	-2.9	-3.2	0.3
1988	-141.6	-155.2	-194.0	38.8	13.6	-2.8	-3.1	0.3
1989	-131.7	-152.5	-205.2	52.8	20.8	-2.4	-2.8	0.4
1990	-213.7	-221.2	-277.8	56.6	7.5	-3.7	-3.9	0.1
1991	-278.3	-269.4	-321.6	52.2	-9.0	-4.7	-4.5	-0.2
1992	-296.0	-290.4	-340.5	50.1	-5.6	-4.8	-4.7	-0.1
1993	-258.0	-255.1	-300.5	45.3	-2.9	-3.9	-3.9	-*
1994	-194.1	-203.3	-258.9	55.7	9.1	-2.8	-2.9	0.1
1995	-147.5	-164.0	-226.4	62.4	16.5	-2.0	-2.2	0.2
1996	-87.6	-107.5	-174.1	66.6	19.9	-1.1	-1.4	0.3
1997	2.9	-22.0	-103.4	81.4	24.9	*	-0.3	0.3
1998	104.8	69.2	-30.0	99.2	35.6	1.2	0.8	0.4
1999	171.7	124.4	0.7	123.7	47.3	1.9	1.4	0.5

* If dollars, \$50 million or less. If percent, 0.05 percent or less.

Table 16.1—OUTLAYS FOR HEALTH PROGRAMS: 1962–2005

Fiscal Year	In Billions of Dollars									As Percentages of	
	Total	Defense Health Program	Medicare (Excluding Premiums)	Medicare Premiums	Medicaid	Veterans Medical Care	Federal Employees Health Benefits (FEHB)		Other Health	Total Outlays	GDP
							Gross Outlays	Income			
1962	2.3	N/A			0.1	1.1	0.3	-0.3	1.1	2.1	0.4
1963	2.6	N/A			0.2	1.1	0.4	-0.4	1.3	2.3	0.4
1964	3.0	N/A			0.2	1.2	0.4	-0.4	1.6	2.5	0.5
1965	3.1	N/A			0.3	1.3	0.5	-0.5	1.5	2.6	0.4
1966	3.9	N/A	0.1		0.8	1.3	0.5	-0.5	1.8	2.9	0.5
1967	7.5	N/A	3.4	-0.6	1.2	1.4	0.6	-0.6	2.2	4.8	0.9
1968	10.5	N/A	5.3	-0.7	1.8	1.5	0.7	-0.7	2.6	5.9	1.2
1969	12.4	N/A	6.6	-0.9	2.3	1.6	0.8	-0.8	2.9	6.8	1.3
1970	13.9	N/A	7.1	-0.9	2.7	1.8	0.9	-0.9	3.2	7.1	1.4
1971	15.5	N/A	7.9	-1.3	3.4	2.0	1.1	-1.1	3.5	7.4	1.4
1972	18.6	N/A	8.8	-1.3	4.6	2.4	1.3	-1.3	4.1	8.1	1.6
1973	20.1	N/A	9.5	-1.4	4.6	2.7	1.4	-1.4	4.7	8.2	1.5
1974	23.4	N/A	11.3	-1.7	5.8	3.0	1.5	-1.5	5.0	8.7	1.6
1975	29.5	N/A	14.8	-1.9	6.8	3.7	1.8	-1.8	6.1	8.9	1.9
1976	35.6	N/A	17.8	-1.9	8.6	4.0	2.2	-2.3	7.2	9.6	2.1
TQ	9.2	N/A	4.8	-0.5	2.2	1.0	0.6	-0.6	1.7	9.6	2.0
1977	41.4	N/A	21.5	-2.2	9.9	4.7	2.7	-2.7	7.5	10.1	2.1
1978	46.5	N/A	25.2	-2.4	10.7	5.3	3.0	-3.1	7.9	10.1	2.1
1979	52.6	N/A	29.1	-2.7	12.4	5.6	3.2	-3.3	8.2	10.4	2.1
1980	65.4	3.7	35.0	-2.9	14.0	6.5	3.6	-3.6	9.2	11.1	2.4
1981	77.8	4.8	42.5	-3.3	16.8	7.0	4.3	-4.3	10.0	11.5	2.5
1982	87.3	5.8	50.4	-3.9	17.4	7.5	5.0	-5.0	10.1	11.7	2.7
1983	95.9	6.4	56.8	-4.3	19.0	8.3	5.7	-5.9	9.9	11.9	2.8
1984	103.6	6.8	62.5	-4.9	20.1	8.9	6.6	-6.7	10.4	12.2	2.7
1985	117.1	8.2	71.4	-5.6	22.7	9.5	6.5	-6.8	11.2	12.4	2.8
1986	124.9	8.9	75.9	-5.7	25.0	9.9	6.6	-6.8	11.2	12.6	2.8
1987	135.4	10.1	81.6	-6.5	27.4	10.3	7.3	-7.1	12.3	13.5	2.9
1988	145.1	10.9	87.7	-8.8	30.5	10.8	8.7	-9.0	14.4	13.6	2.9
1989	156.3	11.6	96.6	-11.6	34.6	11.3	9.1	-11.0	15.7	13.7	2.9
1990	180.4	12.4	109.7	-11.6	41.1	12.1	11.0	-12.2	17.8	14.4	3.1
1991	202.7	14.2	116.7	-12.2	52.5	12.9	12.4	-13.4	19.6	15.3	3.4
1992	237.0	14.4	132.3	-13.2	67.8	14.1	13.9	-14.3	22.1	17.2	3.8
1993	259.9	15.2	145.9	-15.3	75.8	14.8	14.6	-15.5	24.5	18.4	4.0
1994	282.6	15.1	162.5	-17.7	82.0	15.7	15.5	-16.2	25.7	19.3	4.1
1995	307.1	15.4	180.1	-20.2	89.1	16.4	15.9	-16.2	26.7	20.3	4.2
1996	325.6	15.4	194.3	-20.0	92.0	16.6	16.1	-15.7	26.9	20.9	4.2
1997	346.5	15.5	210.4	-20.4	95.6	17.1	16.6	-15.9	27.6	21.6	4.2
1998	357.4	15.6	213.6	-20.7	101.2	17.5	17.2	-16.7	29.7	21.6	4.1
1999	366.0	16.3	212.0	-21.6	108.0	18.2	18.5	-18.0	32.6	21.5	4.0
2000 estimate	392.6	17.2	224.2	-21.7	116.1	18.6	20.0	-19.8	37.9	21.9	4.1
2001 estimate	425.3	17.2	243.7	-23.2	124.8	20.9	21.1	-21.0	41.7	23.2	4.2
2002 estimate	447.9	17.1	254.9	-25.6	135.8	20.6	22.8	-22.6	44.9	23.6	4.3
2003 estimate	475.7	17.4	278.0	-35.9	149.4	20.8	24.7	-24.4	45.6	24.2	4.3
2004 estimate	515.4	17.9	306.4	-41.3	163.6	21.3	26.7	-26.3	47.2	25.2	4.5
2005 estimate	554.4	18.5	333.5	-46.8	178.2	21.7	28.7	-28.3	48.8	26.1	4.6

Note: Totals for fiscal years prior to 1980 do not include defense health.

Table 17.1—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: 1940–1999

(end-of-fiscal-year count, excluding Postal Service, in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies								
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin. ¹	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
1940	699	256	443	98	9	46	15		59	40	176
1941	1,081	556	525	91	10	50	21		66	43	244
1942	1,934	1,291	643	95	11	49	28		68	44	348
1943	2,935	2,200	735	109	11	43	31		82	53	406
1944	2,930	2,246	683	78	11	42	29		94	51	378
1945	3,370	2,635	736	82	11	45	26		97	65	409
1946	2,212	1,416	795	97	12	51	24		108	169	335
1947	1,637	859	777	88	12	53	24		95	217	288
1948	1,569	871	698	82	13	57	26		90	196	233
1949	1,573	880	694	87	12	59	26		90	195	226
1950	1,439	753	686	84	13	66	26		89	188	219
1951	1,974	1,235	738	81	16	65	32		92	183	269
1952	2,066	1,337	729	79	15	61	32		89	175	278
1953	2,026	1,332	694	78	35	59	30		85	178	226
1954	1,875	1,209	666	76	35	56	31		81	179	207
1955	1,860	1,187	673	86	40	54	31		79	178	206
1956	1,864	1,180	684	89	46	53	31		78	177	210
1957	1,869	1,161	708	96	53	55	31		78	174	222
1958	1,817	1,097	720	101	55	56	31		77	172	227
1959	1,805	1,078	727	97	59	55	30		76	171	238
1960	1,808	1,047	761	99	62	56	31		76	172	265
1961	1,825	1,042	782	103	70	59	31		80	175	265
1962	1,896	1,070	827	111	77	63	32		83	177	284
1963	1,911	1,050	861	116	81	73	32		87	173	300
1964	1,884	1,030	855	108	83	70	32		87	172	302
1965	1,901	1,034	867	113	87	71	33		89	167	307
1966	2,051	1,138	913	119	100	75	34		91	170	324
1967	2,251	1,303	949	122	106	77	34	58	89	173	289
1968	2,289	1,317	972	123	117	78	36	62	89	176	292
1969	2,301	1,342	960	125	113	75	36	64	89	175	283
1970	2,203	1,219	983	118	112	75	40	68	94	169	308
1971	2,144	1,154	989	120	115	72	45	72	99	180	288
1972	2,117	1,108	1,009	118	114	72	48	71	107	184	295
1973	2,083	1,053	1,030	113	128	74	48	71	108	198	289
1974	2,140	1,070	1,070	116	142	77	51	74	116	202	292
1975	2,149	1,042	1,107	121	147	80	52	75	122	213	297
1976	2,157	1,010	1,147	128	155	82	54	77	126	222	303
1977	2,182	1,009	1,173	132	159	87	53	76	127	224	313
1978	2,224	1,000	1,225	138	161	84	55	76	131	229	350
1979	2,161	960	1,201	128	161	78	55	74	125	226	355
1980	2,161	960	1,201	129	163	77	56	72	125	228	350
1981	2,143	984	1,159	129	162	76	55	59	122	232	323
1982	2,110	990	1,121	121	153	79	57	62	119	236	293
1983	2,157	1,026	1,131	124	152	80	59	63	126	239	288
1984	2,171	1,044	1,127	119	150	79	61	63	131	240	286
1985	2,252	1,107	1,145	122	147	80	64	62	132	247	289
1986	2,175	1,068	1,108	113	138	74	66	61	136	240	279
1987	2,232	1,090	1,142	117	132	74	71	62	149	250	281
1988	2,222	1,050	1,172	121	128	78	77	64	161	245	299
1989	2,238	1,075	1,162	122	127	78	80	66	153	246	292
1990	2,250	1,034	1,216	123	129	78	84	67	159	248	329
1991	2,243	1,013	1,230	126	135	82	91	70	166	256	305
1992	2,225	952	1,274	128	136	85	97	71	162	260	334
1993	2,157	891	1,266	124	135	85	98	69	156	268	331
1994	2,085	850	1,235	120	133	81	98	65	156	262	320
1995	2,012	802	1,210	113	132	76	103	64	156	264	302
1996	1,934	768	1,166	110	130	71	110	63	146	251	286
1997	1,872	723	1,149	107	131	71	117	64	140	243	275
1998	1,856	693	1,163	106	130	72	123	65	141	240	287
1999	1,820	666	1,154	105	130	73	125	64	143	219	295

¹ 1940–1953 data represent estimates for employment in these activities.

Table 17.2—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: 1940–1999

(end-of-fiscal-year count, excluding Postal Service, as a percent of total executive branch)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies								
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin. ¹	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
1940	100.0	36.6	63.3	14.0	1.2	6.5	2.1	.....	8.4	5.7	25.1
1941	100.0	51.4	48.5	8.3	0.9	4.5	1.9	.....	6.0	4.0	22.6
1942	100.0	66.7	33.2	4.9	0.5	2.5	1.4	.....	3.5	2.2	17.9
1943	100.0	74.9	25.0	3.7	0.3	1.4	1.0	.....	2.7	1.8	13.8
1944	100.0	76.6	23.3	2.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	.....	3.1	1.7	12.9
1945	100.0	78.1	21.8	2.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	.....	2.8	1.9	12.1
1946	100.0	64.0	35.9	4.3	0.5	2.3	1.0	.....	4.8	7.6	15.1
1947	100.0	52.4	47.5	5.3	0.7	3.2	1.4	.....	5.8	13.2	17.6
1948	100.0	55.5	44.4	5.2	0.8	3.6	1.6	.....	5.7	12.4	14.8
1949	100.0	55.9	44.0	5.4	0.7	3.7	1.6	.....	5.6	12.3	14.3
1950	100.0	52.3	47.6	5.8	0.9	4.6	1.8	.....	6.2	13.0	15.2
1951	100.0	62.6	37.3	4.1	0.8	3.2	1.6	.....	4.6	9.2	13.6
1952	100.0	64.7	35.2	3.8	0.7	2.9	1.5	.....	4.3	8.4	13.4
1953	100.0	65.7	34.2	3.8	1.7	2.9	1.5	.....	4.2	8.8	11.1
1954	100.0	64.4	35.5	4.0	1.8	3.0	1.6	.....	4.3	9.5	11.0
1955	100.0	63.7	36.2	4.5	2.1	2.9	1.6	.....	4.2	9.5	11.0
1956	100.0	63.3	36.6	4.7	2.4	2.8	1.6	.....	4.1	9.4	11.2
1957	100.0	62.1	37.8	5.1	2.8	2.9	1.6	.....	4.1	9.3	11.8
1958	100.0	60.3	39.6	5.5	3.0	3.0	1.6	.....	4.2	9.4	12.5
1959	100.0	59.7	40.2	5.3	3.2	3.0	1.6	.....	4.2	9.4	13.1
1960	100.0	57.9	42.0	5.4	3.4	3.1	1.7	.....	4.2	9.5	14.6
1961	100.0	57.1	42.8	5.6	3.8	3.2	1.7	.....	4.3	9.5	14.5
1962	100.0	56.4	43.5	5.8	4.0	3.3	1.6	.....	4.3	9.3	14.9
1963	100.0	54.9	45.0	6.0	4.2	3.7	1.6	.....	4.5	9.0	15.6
1964	100.0	54.6	45.3	5.7	4.4	3.6	1.7	.....	4.6	9.1	16.0
1965	100.0	54.3	45.6	5.9	4.5	3.7	1.7	.....	4.6	8.7	16.1
1966	100.0	55.4	44.5	5.7	4.8	3.6	1.6	.....	4.4	8.3	15.7
1967	100.0	57.8	42.1	5.4	4.6	3.4	1.5	2.5	3.9	7.7	12.8
1968	100.0	57.5	42.4	5.3	5.1	3.3	1.5	2.7	3.8	7.6	12.7
1969	100.0	58.3	41.6	5.4	4.8	3.2	1.5	2.7	3.8	7.6	12.3
1970	100.0	55.3	44.6	5.3	5.0	3.3	1.8	3.0	4.2	7.6	14.0
1971	100.0	53.8	46.1	5.6	5.3	3.3	2.0	3.3	4.6	8.3	13.4
1972	100.0	52.3	47.6	5.5	5.4	3.4	2.2	3.3	5.0	8.7	13.9
1973	100.0	50.5	49.4	5.4	6.1	3.5	2.2	3.4	5.1	9.5	13.8
1974	100.0	50.0	49.9	5.4	6.6	3.5	2.3	3.4	5.4	9.4	13.6
1975	100.0	48.4	51.5	5.6	6.8	3.7	2.3	3.4	5.6	9.9	13.8
1976	100.0	46.8	53.1	5.9	7.1	3.7	2.5	3.5	5.8	10.3	14.0
1977	100.0	46.2	53.7	6.0	7.3	4.0	2.4	3.4	5.8	10.2	14.3
1978	100.0	44.9	55.0	6.2	7.2	3.7	2.4	3.4	5.9	10.2	15.7
1979	100.0	44.4	55.5	5.9	7.4	3.5	2.5	3.4	5.7	10.4	16.4
1980	100.0	44.4	55.5	5.9	7.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	5.7	10.5	16.1
1981	100.0	45.9	54.0	6.0	7.5	3.5	2.5	2.7	5.6	10.8	15.0
1982	100.0	46.8	53.1	5.7	7.2	3.7	2.7	2.9	5.6	11.1	13.8
1983	100.0	47.5	52.4	5.7	7.0	3.6	2.7	2.9	5.8	11.0	13.3
1984	100.0	48.0	51.9	5.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.8	6.0	11.0	13.1
1985	100.0	49.1	50.8	5.4	6.5	3.5	2.8	2.7	5.8	10.9	12.8
1986	100.0	49.0	50.9	5.2	6.3	3.4	3.0	2.8	6.2	11.0	12.8
1987	100.0	48.8	51.1	5.2	5.9	3.3	3.1	2.7	6.6	11.2	12.8
1988	100.0	47.2	52.7	5.4	5.7	3.5	3.4	2.8	7.2	11.0	13.4
1989	100.0	48.0	51.9	5.4	5.6	3.4	3.5	2.9	6.8	10.9	13.0
1990	100.0	45.9	54.0	5.4	5.7	3.4	3.7	2.9	7.0	11.0	14.6
1991	100.0	45.1	54.8	5.6	5.9	3.6	4.0	3.1	7.4	11.4	13.6
1992	100.0	42.7	57.2	5.7	6.1	3.8	4.3	3.1	7.2	11.6	15.0
1993	100.0	41.2	58.7	5.7	6.2	3.9	4.5	3.2	7.2	12.4	15.3
1994	100.0	40.7	59.2	5.7	6.3	3.8	4.6	3.1	7.4	12.5	15.3
1995	100.0	39.8	60.1	5.6	6.5	3.7	5.1	3.1	7.7	13.1	15.0
1996	100.0	39.7	60.2	5.6	6.6	3.6	5.6	3.2	7.5	12.9	14.7
1997	100.0	38.6	61.3	5.6	7.0	3.8	6.2	3.4	7.4	12.9	14.6
1998	100.0	37.3	62.6	5.6	6.9	3.9	6.6	3.4	7.5	12.9	15.4
1999	100.0	36.5	63.4	5.7	7.1	3.9	6.8	3.5	7.8	12.0	16.2

¹ 1940–1953 data represent estimates for employment in these activities.

Table 17.3—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) EMPLOYEES: 1981–2001

(excluding Postal Service, in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies								
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin.	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
FTE Employment Subject to Administrative Ceilings ¹											
1981	2,109	947	1,162	117	155	81	56	59	124	214	357
1982	2,074	978	1,096	112	147	73	54	60	116	215	319
1983	2,074	983	1,091	110	147	73	56	62	119	217	307
1984	2,083	999	1,083	109	142	73	58	61	123	219	298
1985	2,112	1,029	1,084	107	137	72	61	61	127	221	297
1986	2,113	1,041	1,071	103	133	71	63	60	131	221	290
1987	2,105	1,032	1,073	103	127	70	66	60	138	221	289
1988	2,109	1,007	1,102	107	123	70	71	61	153	221	296
1989	2,129	1,023	1,106	110	122	71	76	63	154	212	297
1990	2,174	1,006	1,168	111	122	71	79	65	156	214	350
1991	2,112	969	1,143	110	126	72	84	66	160	218	307
Total FTE Employment											
1992	2,169	973	1,196	113	134	75	92	70	163	229	321
1993	2,139	932	1,207	114	136	78	95	69	161	234	319
1994	2,053	868	1,184	110	132	76	95	66	157	233	314
1995	1,970	822	1,148	104	129	72	98	63	157	228	297
1996	1,892	779	1,113	101	126	67	104	62	151	222	280
1997	1,835	746	1,089	98	127	66	111	62	145	212	267
1998	1,790	707	1,083	96	126	67	117	63	142	207	264
1999	1,778	681	1,097	95	126	67	121	64	144	206	274
2000 estimate ...	1,857	661	1,195	98	130	68	128	64	146	204	358
2001 estimate ...	1,762	645	1,117	101	131	69	131	65	150	203	266

¹ FTE levels between 1981–1991 excluded students in stay-in-school, Federal Junior Fellowship, Summer Aid, Cooperative Work Study and other programs.

Table 17.4—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) EMPLOYEES: 1981-2001

(excluding Postal Service, as a percent of total executive branch)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies									
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin.	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other	
FTE Employment Subject to Administrative Ceilings ¹												
1981	100.0	44.8	55.1	5.5	7.3	3.8	2.6	2.7	5.8	10.1	16.9	
1982	100.0	47.1	52.8	5.3	7.0	3.5	2.5	2.9	5.5	10.3	15.3	
1983	100.0	47.4	52.5	5.2	7.0	3.5	2.6	2.9	5.7	10.4	14.8	
1984	100.0	47.9	52.0	5.2	6.8	3.5	2.7	2.9	5.9	10.4	14.3	
1985	100.0	48.7	51.2	5.0	6.5	3.4	2.8	2.8	6.0	10.4	14.0	
1986	100.0	49.2	50.7	4.8	6.2	3.3	2.9	2.8	6.1	10.4	13.7	
1987	100.0	49.0	50.9	4.8	6.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	6.5	10.4	13.7	
1988	100.0	47.7	52.2	5.0	5.8	3.3	3.3	2.9	7.2	10.4	14.0	
1989	100.0	48.0	51.9	5.1	5.7	3.3	3.5	2.9	7.2	9.9	13.9	
1990	100.0	46.2	53.7	5.0	5.6	3.2	3.6	2.9	7.1	9.8	16.0	
1991	100.0	45.8	54.1	5.2	5.9	3.4	3.9	3.1	7.5	10.3	14.5	
Total FTE Employment												
1992	100.0	44.8	55.1	5.2	6.1	3.4	4.2	3.2	7.5	10.5	14.7	
1993	100.0	43.5	56.4	5.3	6.3	3.6	4.4	3.2	7.5	10.9	14.9	
1994	100.0	42.2	57.7	5.3	6.4	3.7	4.6	3.2	7.6	11.3	15.2	
1995	100.0	41.7	58.2	5.2	6.5	3.6	4.9	3.2	7.9	11.5	15.0	
1996	100.0	41.1	58.8	5.3	6.6	3.5	5.4	3.3	7.9	11.7	14.8	
1997	100.0	40.6	59.3	5.3	6.9	3.5	6.0	3.4	7.9	11.5	14.5	
1998	100.0	39.5	60.4	5.3	7.0	3.7	6.5	3.5	7.9	11.5	14.7	
1999	100.0	38.2	61.7	5.3	7.1	3.7	6.8	3.5	8.0	11.5	15.4	
2000 estimate ...	100.0	35.6	64.3	5.2	6.9	3.6	6.8	3.4	7.8	10.9	19.2	
2001 estimate ...	100.0	36.6	63.3	5.7	7.4	3.9	7.4	3.6	8.4	11.5	15.1	

¹ FTE levels between 1981-1991 excluded students in stay-in-school, Federal Junior Fellowship, Summer Aid, Cooperative Work Study and other programs.

Table 17.5—GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION: 1962–1999

Year	Government employment							Population	
	Federal ¹				State and local governments ² (thousands)	All government units (thousands)	Federal Executive Branch civilian as a percent of all governmental units	Total United States ³ (thousands)	Federal Executive Branch civilian employment per 1,000 population
	Executive branch civilians (thousands)	Uniformed military personnel (thousands)	Legislative and judicial branch personnel (thousands)	Total Federal personnel (thousands)					
1962	2,485	2,840	30	5,354	6,549	11,903	20.9	186,538	13.3
1963 ⁴	2,498	2,732	30	5,260	6,868	12,128	20.6	189,242	13.2
1964 ⁴	2,470	2,719	31	5,220	7,248	12,468	19.8	191,889	12.9
1965	2,496	2,687	32	5,215	7,696	12,911	19.3	194,303	12.8
1966	2,726	3,129	33	5,888	8,221	14,109	19.3	196,560	13.9
1967	2,968	3,413	34	6,416	8,673	15,089	19.7	198,712	14.9
1968	3,020	3,584	35	6,639	9,102	15,741	19.2	200,706	15.0
1969 ⁵	3,040	3,499	36	6,575	9,437	16,012	19.0	202,677	15.0
1970 ⁶	2,944	3,104	38	6,085	9,822	15,907	18.5	205,052	14.4
1971 ⁶	2,883	2,752	40	5,675	10,184	15,859	18.2	207,661	13.9
1972	2,823	2,360	42	5,225	10,649	15,874	17.8	209,896	13.4
1973	2,781	2,289	44	5,113	11,069	16,182	17.2	211,909	13.1
1974	2,847	2,198	46	5,091	11,446	16,537	17.2	213,854	13.3
1975	2,848	2,164	49	5,061	11,937	16,998	16.8	215,973	13.2
1976	2,833	2,119	50	5,002	12,138	17,140	16.5	218,035	13.0
1977 ⁷	2,840	2,112	53	5,005	12,400	17,405	16.3	220,239	12.9
1978	2,875	2,099	55	5,028	12,920	17,948	16.0	222,585	12.9
1979	2,823	2,063	53	4,939	13,174	18,113	15.6	225,055	12.5
1980 ⁶	2,821	2,090	55	4,965	13,375	18,340	15.4	227,726	12.4
1981 ⁶	2,806	2,122	54	4,982	13,259	18,241	15.4	229,966	12.2
1982	2,770	2,147	55	4,972	13,098	18,070	15.3	232,188	11.9
1983	2,820	2,163	56	5,039	13,096	18,135	15.6	234,307	12.0
1984	2,854	2,178	56	5,088	13,216	18,304	15.6	236,348	12.1
1985	3,008	2,190	58	5,256	13,519	18,775	16.0	238,466	12.6
1986	2,966	2,206	55	5,228	13,794	19,022	15.6	240,651	12.3
1987	3,030	2,213	58	5,301	14,067	19,368	15.6	242,804	12.5
1988	3,054	2,176	59	5,289	14,415	19,704	15.5	245,021	12.5
1989	3,064	2,168	60	5,292	14,791	20,083	15.3	247,342	12.4
1990 ⁶	3,067	2,106	61	5,234	15,219	20,453	15.0	249,948	12.3
1991 ⁶	3,048	2,040	64	5,152	15,436	20,588	14.8	252,639	12.1
1992	3,017	1,848	66	4,931	15,675	20,606	14.6	255,374	11.8
1993	2,947	1,744	66	4,758	15,926	20,684	14.2	258,083	11.4
1994	2,908	1,648	63	4,620	16,258	20,878	13.9	260,599	11.2
1995	2,858	1,555	62	4,475	16,484	20,959	13.6	263,044	10.9
1996	2,786	1,507	61	4,354	16,662	21,016	13.3	265,463	10.5
1997	2,725	1,439	62	4,226	16,858	21,084	12.9	268,008	10.2
1998	2,727	1,407	62	4,196	17,133	21,329	12.8	270,561	10.1
1999	2,686	1,386	63	4,134	17,463	21,597	12.4	272,330	9.9

¹ Covers total end-of-year civilian employment of full-time permanent, temporary, part-time, and intermittent employees. Executive branch includes the Postal Service, and, beginning in 1970, includes various disadvantaged youth and worker-trainee programs.

² From the Current Employment Statistics program, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

³ Population estimates appear in the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1997

⁴ Excludes 7,411 project employees in 1963 and 406 project employees in 1964 for the public works acceleration program.

⁵ On Jan. 1, 1969, 42,000 civilian technicians of the Army and Air Force National Guard converted by law from State to Federal employment status. They are included in the Federal employment figures in this table starting with 1969.

⁶ Includes temporary employees for the decennial census.

⁷ Data for 1961 through 1976 are as of June 30; starting in 1977, data are as of September 30.

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